"Advice for Living"

October 1958
Chicago, Ill.

Question: I am a high school boy, 18 years old. My father drinks and does a lot of things that make me ashamed. About a month ago, he got into some real trouble and since then I haven't been able to gain friendship with any nice boys and girls. What can I do to gain their friendship back? Should I run away to another town?

Answer: You have my deepest sympathy in the problem you present to me. I know how sensitive a youth of eighteen can be of the public behaviour of his parents. However, running away to another city will not solve your problem. It may remove you from the external expression of the problem, but you will still confront the internal reactions in your own life. I can realize how difficult it is to face other young people who shun you because of your father's condition. But these young people are not the sincere friends that you need if they judge you by your father's actions. I would suggest that you get some person whom your father has implicit confidence in to talk with him—maybe your minister. You must come to see that he is ill. Alcoholism is a disease which needs the most expert medical care. A person whom he trusts can probably persuade him to seek this expert treatment. He could probably be directed to Alcoholics Anonymous, a very fine organization which helps people who want to be helped. I would further suggest that you yourself try talking with your father in one of his sober moments. Tell him how hurt you are of his acts. It may well be that this frank expression will be the one thing that will shock your father back to reality. Running away is not the answer because this may start you on a course of running as soon as a problem which seems insurmountable confronts you. Everywhere you go you will have problems, maybe not so potent as this one, but nevertheless problems. And if you solve this one each succeeding one will be easier. You have youth, health and strength—and I hope love—on your side. So you can afford to be patient with your father and help him out of this abyss that he is too weak to rise from without outside help.

Question: I have been in the South only once in my life. Now my husband, who is in the air force, has been transferred to Georgia. Our little girl, who is 9, is an honor student in a very good school in our community. She knows little about prejudice and discrimination. My parents say I should not take her out of the integrated New York school and expose her to the bias of Georgia. Do you agree?

Answer: There is a great deal of truth in the advice that your parents have given you. It would certainly be a difficult transition for a child who has attended integrated schools all her life to suddenly be shifted to a segregated school with inadequate facilities and an inferior curriculum. Such a transition could easily lead to inner conflicts and other psychological problems. However, your problem may be solved if your husband lives on the base. It is a definite policy now, as a result of a Federal executive order, that there can be no segregation in schools on army, naval and air force bases. If you can get your daughter in an integrated school on the base, I don't think the other aspects of southern life would do her extreme harm since she would have little contact with segregation per se. If liv-
Question: A horrible car accident wrecked my family a year ago. My five-year-old son was killed and my husband has been in the hospital since last July. I am still bothered by my arm, which was fractured. I worry and I am lonely and I have fears. Please help me. I am 28.

Answer: You are probably lonely and in fear today because you have not succeeded in getting the tragedy which befell your family out of your mind. Loneliness and fearfulness almost always stem from an over absorption in self. When one thinks only about his problems and misfortunes he cannot help living in fear and worry. First, you must rise above your misfortune enough to see that it is not so bad that it couldn't be worse. Second, you must find proper avenues of escape from self pity. Cultivate a love for great music. Give yourself to some purpose or cause beyond yourself. Develop a genuine love for your life's work. Cultivate genuine and abiding friendships. And above all develop regular habits of religious worship. Many people who have been burdened down by the problems of life have found great resources of power in prayer and worship. These are just a few things that can help you transcend your worries and fears.

Question: My problem is men. I am 24 and a high school graduate. I have never had a steady boy friend. I meet a young man and we are friends for a while and then when sex comes up we just don't see eye to eye. What can I do to find a nice young man, one who will want to be with me because he knows that I am a nice girl?

Answer: One of the first things that you should do in an attempt to get at your problem is to go through a process of self examination. Are you sure that you have a radiating personality, a pleasant disposition, and that feminine charm which every man admires? These are questions which you must honestly ask yourself. If you fall short in any of these qualities you should seek to improve them. It may be a lack of some of these qualities, rather than disagreement on the question of sex which prevents you from having a steady boy friend. If a fellow ceases dating you because you refuse to engage in the sexual act, you can be assured that he is not genuinely interested in you, and therefore would make an undesirable husband. Every well thinking man admires a woman who has high moral standards on the question of sex. Maintain your moral standards and improve your personality traits—if such improvement is needed—and the right fellow will come along.

Question: I am publicity director of a civic organization in Tennessee. My problem is that I find it hard to find words that will satisfy white people and Negroes at the same time. If I please the whites, the Negroes get mad. If I please the Negroes, the whites get mad. What should I do?

Answer: There is only one way to deal with this problem—tell the truth with sincerity and love. All people of goodwill are moved by truth when it is honestly and sincerely told. Too many public figures spend time attempting to win the admiration of certain groups or individuals by smooth words and perfunctory back slaps. Often these methods lead to the opposite effect. People soon look beneath the surface and discover signs of insincerity. So your first concern must be to tell the truth without rancor or bitterness. Both whites and Negroes will respect you
for this. And remember, no matter what approach you use, you can never please all of the people.

6 Oct
1958

PD. Ebony, October 1958, p. 138.

To the Montgomery Improvement Association

6 October 1958
New York, N.Y.

My dear Friends and Co-Workers of the MIA:

While convalescing here in New York from an act of violence which was inflicted upon me two weeks ago, my mind inevitably turns toward you. Over and over again during these difficult days I have thought of you and our long association together.

First, let me relieve your minds by saying that I am doing quite well. The five physicians who have been at my side from the moment of the operation have all agreed that I have made an amazing recovery.¹ I am gradually regaining my strength and the natural pain that follows an operation is gradually passing away. On last Friday I was dismissed from the hospital and now I am convalescing in a spacious home on the outskirts of New York city.² I will have to be here for three weeks in order to stay in close contact with my physicians.

Words are inadequate for me to express my appreciation to you for your prayers and words of consolation during these days of confinement. They have come as a great spiritual lift. Just this morning I was reading the many messages that you so graciously sent to me prepared by Mrs. Doris Parker.³ You can never know what this thoughtful expression meant to me. All of these things I am sure will make my complete recovery even more speedier.

May I urge you to continue in the noble struggle for freedom and justice that has been so courageously started in the Cradle of the Confederacy. Fortunately, God has given Montgomery several marvelous leaders and my absence does not in any way have to impede the program of our movement. I hope you will give the Reverends Abernathy, [Solomon S.] Seay, [William J.] Powell, [B. D.] Lambert and the other stalwarts in the fore-front of leadership in our movement your abiding cooperation, although we have made great progress, we have a long way to go. Our final destination is the city of freedom and we must not stop until we have entered the sublime and lofty Metropolis.

I solicit your continued prayers. I can assure you that God has already heard them, for without them I could not have come this far. And let me say that in spite

¹. King likely refers to Aubré Maynard, Emil Naclerio, John Cordice, Farrow Allen, and Helen Mayer.
². King recuperated at the Brooklyn parsonage of Sandy Ray, pastor of Cornerstone Baptist Church.
³. Doris R. Parker was an MIA member.