



Directorate of Intelligence



# *Chiefs of State & Cabinet Members*

OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

A DIRECTORY

*DI CS 2009-01  
Supersedes DI CS 2008-12  
January 2009*



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Information received as of 2 January 2009 has been used  
in preparation of this directory.

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## PREFACE

The *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.

## KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

Adm.	Admiral	Govt.	Government
Admin.	Administrative, Administration	Intl.	International
Asst.	Assistant	Lt.	Lieutenant
Brig.	Brigadier	Maj.	Major
Capt.	Captain	Mar.	Marshal
Cdr.	Commander	Min.	Minister, Ministry
Chmn.	Chairman	NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Col.	Colonel	Org.	Organization
Del.	Delegate	Pres.	President
Dep.	Deputy	Prof.	Professor
Dept.	Department	RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Dir.	Directory	Ret.	Retired
Div.	Division	Rev.	Reverend
Dr.	Doctor	Sec.	Secretary
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal	Sr.	Senior
Fed.	Federal	VAdm.	Vice Admiral
Gen.	General	VMar.	Vice Marshal

## Afghanistan

Pres. ....	Hamid KARZAI
Vice Pres. ....	Ahmad Zia MASOOD
Vice Pres. ....	Abdul Karim KHALILI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Asif RAHIMI
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs .....	Asadullah KHALID
Min. of Commerce & Industry (Acting) .....	Wahidullah SHAHRANI
Min. of Communications .....	Amirzai SANGIN
Min. of Counternarcotics .....	KHODAIDAD, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense .....	Abdul Rahim WARDAK
Min. of Economy .....	Mohammad Jalil SHAMS
Min. of Education .....	Faruq WARDAK
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Ismail KHAN
Min. of Finance .....	Anwar Ul-Haq AHADY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rangin Dadfar SPANTA
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs .....	Niamatullah SHAHRANI
Min. of Health .....	Sayed Mohammad Amin FATEMI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Mohammad Azam DADFAR
Min. of Interior .....	Mohammad Hanif ATMAR
Min. of Justice .....	Mohammad Sarwar DANESH
Min. of Martyrs, Disabled, & Social Affairs .....	Nur Mohammad QARQIN
Min. of Mines & Industries .....	Ibrahim ADEL
Min. of Public Works .....	Surab Ali SAFARI
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation .....	Mohammad Karim BRAHAWI
Min. of Rural Rehabilitation & Development .....	Ehsan ZIA
Min. of Transportation (Acting) .....	Omar ZAKHILWAL
Min. of Urban Development .....	Yousef PASHTUN
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Hasan Bano GHAZANFAR
Min. of Youth & Culture .....	Abdul Karim KHURAM
National Security Adviser .....	Zalmay RASSOUL, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, Central Bank .....	Abdul Qadir FITRAT
Ambassador to the US .....	Said Tayeb JAWAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zahir TANIN

## Albania

Pres. ....	Bamir TOPI
Prime Min. ....	Sali BERISHA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gazmend OKETA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Jemin GJANA
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Ylli PANGO
Min. of Defense .....	Gazmend OKETA
Min. of Economy & Energy .....	Genc RULI
Min. of Education & Science .....	Genc POLLO
Min. of Environment, Forests, & Waters .....	Lufter XHUVELI
Min. of Finance .....	Ridvan BODE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lulzim BASHA
Min. of Health .....	Nard NDOKA
Min. of Integration .....	Majlinda BREGU
Min. of Interior .....	Bujar NISHANI
Min. of Justice .....	Enkelejd ALIBEAJ
Min. of Labor, Social Issues, & Equal Opportunity .....	Koco BARKA
Min. of Transportation .....	Sokol OLLDASHI
Governor, Bank of Albania .....	Ardian FULLANI
Ambassador to the US .....	Aleksander SALLABANDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Adrian NERITANI

## Algeria

Pres. ....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min. ....	Ahmed OUYAHIA
Min. of State & Personal Representative of the Head of State .....	Abdelaziz BELKHADEM
Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts. ....	Noureddine Yazid ZERHOUNI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Bouguerra SOLTANI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Rachid BENAÏSSA
Min. of Commerce .....	El Hachemi DJAABOUB
Min. of Communication .....	Abderrachid BOUKERZAZA
Min. of Culture .....	Khalida TOUMI
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Chakib KHELIL
Min. of Finance .....	Karim DJOUDI
Min. of Fisheries & Fishing Resources .....	Smail MIMOUNE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mourad MEDELICI
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform .....	Said BARKAT
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Rachid HARRAOUBIA
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Noureddine MOUSSA
Min. of Industry & Promotion of Investments .....	Abdelhamid TEMMAR
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tayeb BELAÏZ
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of National Education .....	Boubekeur BENBOUZID
Min. of National Solidarity & Family & Algerian Communities Abroad .....	Djamal Ould ABBAS
Min. of Postal Services, Information, & Communication Technologies .....	Hamid BESSALAH
Min. of Public Works .....	Amar GHOUL
Min. of Relations With the Parliament .....	Mahmoud KHEDRI
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Bouabdellah GHLAMALLAH
Min. of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises & Handicrafts .....	Mustapha BENBADA
Min. of Transport .....	Amar TOU
Min. of Urban Planning, the Environment, & Tourism .....	Cherif RAHMANI
Min. of Vocational & Educational Training .....	El Hadi KHALDI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine) .....	Mohamed Cherif ABBAS
Min. of Water Resources .....	Abdelmalek SELLAL
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Hachemi DJIAR
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Solidarity & Family & Algerian Communities Abroad in Charge of Family Affairs & Women's Issues .....	Nouara Saadia DJAAFAR
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research in Charge of Scientific Research .....	Souad BENDJABALLAH
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelmalek GUENAÏZIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Foreign Affairs in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs .....	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts. in Charge of Local Govts. ....	Daho OULD KABLIA
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Ahmed NOUI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mohamed LEKASASSI
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdallah BAALI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mourad BENMEHIDI

## Andorra

Head of Govt. ....	Albert PINTAT
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Joan Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Nicolas SARKOZY
Min. of Economic Development, Tourism, Culture, & Higher Education & Spokesman .....	Juli MINOVES
Min. of Economy & Agriculture .....	Joel FONT
Min. of Education, Professional Training, Youth, & Sports .....	Roser BASTIDA
Min. of Finance & of the Presidency .....	Ferran MIRAPEIX
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Meritxell MATEU
Min. of Health, Welfare, Family, & Housing .....	Montserrat GIL
Min. of Justice & Interior .....	Antoni RIBERAYGUA



## Andorra (continued)

Min. of Territorial & Town Planning & Environment .....	Xavier JORDANA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carles FONT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carles FONT

## Angola

Pres. ....	Jose Eduardo DOS SANTOS
Prime Min. ....	Antonio Paulo KASSOMA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Afonso Pedro CANGA
Min. of Assistance & Social Reintegration .....	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Commerce .....	Maria Idalina de Oliveira VALENTE
Min. of Culture .....	Rosa Maria MARTINS DA CRUZ E SILVA
Min. of Defense .....	Kundi PAIHAMA
Min. of Economics .....	Manuel NUNES JUNIOR
Min. of Education .....	Antonio Burity DA SILVA NETO
Min. of Energy .....	Emanuela Afonso Vieira LOPES
Min. of Environment .....	Maria de Fatima Monteiro JARDIM
Min. of External Relations .....	Assuncao Afonso Sousa DOS ANJOS
Min. of Family & Women Promotion .....	Genoveva da Conceicao LINO
Min. of Finance .....	Eduardo Leopoldo Severino DE MORAIS
Min. of Fisheries .....	Salamao Luheto XIRIMBIMBI
Min. of Former Combatants & Veterans of War .....	Pedro Jose VAN-DUNEM
Min. of Geology & Mines .....	Makenda AMBROISE
Min. of Health .....	Jose Vieira DIAS VAN-DUNEM
Min. of Industry .....	Joaquim Duarte da Costa DAVID
Min. of Interior .....	Roberto Leal Monteiro NGONGO
Min. of Justice .....	Guilhermina da Costa PATRA
Min. of Petroleum .....	Jose Maria DE VASCONSELHOS
Min. of Planning .....	Ana Afonso Dias LOURENCO
Min. of Public Admin., Employment, & Social Security .....	Antonio Pitra NETO
Min. of Public Works .....	Francisco Higinio Lopes CARNEIRO
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Maria de Candida Pereira TEIXEIRA
Min. of Social Communication .....	Manuel Antonio RABELAIS
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology .....	Jose Carvalho DA COSTA
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Virgilio Ferreira de Fontes PEREIRA
Min. of Tourism & Hotels .....	Pedro MUTINDI
Min. of Transport .....	Augusto da Silva TOMAS
Min. of Urbanism & Housing .....	Diakumpuna Sadio Sita JOSE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Goncalves Manuel MUANDUMBA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Antonio Bento BEMBE
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Francisca de Fatima do ESPIRITO SANTO de Carvalho Almedia
Head, Office of the Presidency .....	Manuel Paulo da Cunha NETO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs .....	Frederico Manuel dos Santos e Silva CARDOSO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs .....	Manuel Helder Vieira Dias KOPELIPA
Sec. of State for Higher Education .....	Adao Pereira DO NASCIMENTO
Sec. of State for Rural Development .....	Maria Filomena de Fatima Lobao TELO DELGADO
Sec. of State for Water .....	Luis FILIPE da Silva
Governor, National Bank of Angola .....	Amadeu de Jesus Castelhana MAURICIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Josefina Perpetua Pitra DIAKITE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ismael Abraao GASPAS MARTINS

## Antigua and Barbuda

Governor General .....	James B. CARLISLE
Prime Min. ....	Baldwin SPENCER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agriculture Lands, Marine Resources, & Agro-Industries .....	
Min. of Barbuda Affairs .....	Baldwin SPENCER

### Antigua and Barbuda (continued)

Min. of Defense .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth Affairs .....	Bertrand JOSEPH
Min. of Finance & the Economy .....	Eroll CORT
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Trade .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Health .....	John Herbert MAGINLEY
Min. of Housing & Social Transformation .....	Hilson BAPTISTE
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Justice & Public Safety .....	Colin DERRICK
Min. of Labor, Public Administration, & Empowerment .....	Jacqui QUINN-LEANDRO
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Justin SIMON
Min. of National Security .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Civil Aviation .....	Harold LOVELL
Min. of Works, Transportation, & the Environment .....	Wilmoth DANIEL
Attorney General .....	Justin SIMON
Ambassador to the US .....	Lionel HURST
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John W. ASHE

### Argentina

President .....	Cristina FERNANDEZ DE KIRCHNER
Vice President .....	Julio COBOS
Chief of Cabinet .....	Sergio MASSA
Min. of Defense .....	Nilda GARRE
Min. of Economy & Public Finance .....	Carlos FERNANDEZ
Min. of Education .....	Juan Carlos TEDESCO
Min. of Federal Planning, Public Investment, & Services .....	Julio DE VIDO
Min. of Foreign Relations, Intl. Trade, & Worship .....	Jorge Enrique TAIANA
Min. of Health .....	Graciela OCANA
Min. of Interior .....	Florencio RANDAZZO
Min. of Justice, Security, & Human Rights .....	Anibal FERNANDEZ
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Carlos TOMADA
Min. of Production .....	Debora GIORGI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Lino BARANAO
Min. of Social Development .....	Alicia KIRCHNER
Pres., Central Bank .....	Martin REDRADO
Ambassador to the US .....	Hector TIMERMAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge ARGUELLO

### Armenia

Pres. ....	Serzh SARGSIAN
Prime Min. ....	Tigran SARGSIAN
President's Chief of Staff .....	Karen KARAPETIAN
Min. of Agriculture .....	Aramayis GRIGORIAN
Min. of Culture & Youth .....	Hasmik POGHOSIAN
Min. of Defense .....	Seyran OHANIAN
Min. of Diaspora .....	Hranush HAKOBIAN
Min. of Economy .....	Nerses YERITSIAN
Min. of Education & Science .....	Spartak SEYRANIAN
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Mher SHAHGELDIAN
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Armen MOVSISIAN
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Aram HARUTIUNIAN
Min. of Finance .....	Tigran DAVTIAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Eduard NALBANDIAN
Min. of Health .....	Harutyun KUSHKIAN
Min. of Justice .....	Gevorg DANIELIAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Arsen HAMBARTSUMIAN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs .....	Armen GRIGORIAN
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Armen GEVORGIAN
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Gurgen SARGSIAN

### Armenia (continued)

Min. of Urban Planning .....	Vardan VARDANIAN
Chmn., Central Bank of Armenia .....	Artur JAVADIAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Tatoul MARKARIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Armen MARTIROSIAN

### Aruba

Governor .....	Fredis REFENJOL
Prime Minister .....	Nelson ODUBER
Min. of Education .....	Fredis REFENJOL
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Nilo SWAEN
Min. of General Affairs & Utilities .....	Nelson ODUBER
Min. of Justice .....	Rudy CROES
Min. of Public Health .....	Booshi WEVER
Min. of Public Works .....	Marisol TROMP
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Labor .....	Ramon LEE
Min. of Tourism & Transportation .....	Eddy BRIESEN
Attorney General .....	Ruud ROSINGH
Pres., Central Bank .....	A.R. CARAM

### Australia

Governor Gen. ....	Quentin BRYCE
Prime Min. ....	Kevin Michael RUDD
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Aging .....	Justine ELLIOTT
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Tony BURKE
Min. for Broadband, Communications, & the Digital Economy .....	Stephen CONROY
Min. for Climate Change & Water .....	Penny WONG
Min. for Competition Policy & Consumer Affairs .....	Chris BOWEN
Min. for Defense .....	Joel FITZGIBBON
Min. for Defense Science & Personnel .....	Warren SNOWDON
Min. for Education .....	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Employment & Workplace Relations .....	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Employment Participation .....	Brendan O'CONNOR
Min. for the Environment, Heritage, & the Arts .....	Peter GARRETT
Min. for Families, Housing, Community Services, & Indigenous Affairs .....	Jenny MACKLIN
Min. for Finance & Deregulation .....	Lindsay TANNER
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Stephen SMITH
Min. for Health & Aging .....	Nicola ROXON
Min. for Housing .....	Tanya PLIBERSEK
Min. for Human Services .....	Joe LUDWIG
Min. for Immigration & Citizenship .....	Chris EVANS
Min. for Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, & Local Govt. ....	Anthony ALBANESE
Min. for Innovation, Industry, Science, & Research .....	Kim CARR
Min. for Resources & Energy .....	Martin FERGUSON
Min. for Small Business, Independent Contractors, & the Service Economy .....	Craig EMERSON
Min. for Social Inclusion .....	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Sport .....	Kate ELLIS
Min. for the Status of Women .....	Tanya PLIBERSEK
Min. for Superannuation & Corporate Law .....	Nick SHERRY
Min. for Tourism .....	Martin FERGUSON
Min. for Trade .....	Simon CREAN
Min. for Veterans' Affairs .....	Alan GRIFFIN
Min. for Youth .....	Kate ELLIS
Treasurer .....	Wayne Maxwell SWAN
Special Min. of State .....	John FAULKNER
Attorney Gen. ....	Robert McCLELLAND

## Australia (continued)

Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Glenn STEVENS
Ambassador to the US .....	Dennis RICHARDSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Robert HILL

## Austria

Pres. ....	Heinz FISCHER
Chancellor .....	Werner FAYMANN
Vice Chancellor .....	Josef PROELL
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management .....	Nikolaus BERLAKOVICH
Min. for Economics & Labor .....	Reinhold MITTERLEHNER
Min. for Education, Arts, & Culture .....	Claudia SCHMIED
Min. for European & International Affairs .....	Michael SPINDELEGGGER
Min. for Finance .....	Josef PROELL
Min. for Health, Family, & Youth .....	Alois STOEGER
Min. for Interior .....	Maria FEKTER
Min. for Justice (Acting) .....	Johannes HAHN
Min. for National Defense .....	Norbert DARABOS
Min. for Science & Research .....	Johannes HAHN
Min. for Social & Consumer Protection .....	Rudolf HUNDSTORFER
Min. for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology .....	Doris BURES
Min. for Women, Media, & Public Service .....	Gabriele HEINISCH-HOSEK
State Sec. in the Chancellery .....	Josef OSTERMAYER
State Sec. in the Min. for Economics & Labor .....	Christine MAREK
State Sec. in the Min. for Finance .....	Reinhold LOPATKA
State Sec. in the Min. for Finance .....	Andreas SCHIEDER
Governor, Austrian National Bank .....	Ewald NOWOTNY
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gerhard PFANZELTER

## Azerbaijan

Pres. ....	Ilham ALIYEV
Prime Min. ....	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Ismat ABBASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Ali ABBASOV
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense .....	Safar ABIYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry .....	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources .....	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economic Development .....	Shahin MUSTAFAYEV
Min. of Education .....	Misir MARDANOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Kemmalladin HEYDAROV
Min. of Finance .....	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health .....	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Industry & Energy .....	Natig ALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ramil USUBOV
Min. of Justice .....	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Fizuli ALEKPEROV
Min. of National Security .....	Eldar MAHMUDOV
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation .....	Fazil MAMEDOV

## Azerbaijan (continued)

Min. of Transport .....	Ziya MAMMADOV
Chmn., National Bank .....	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Yashar ALIYEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Agshin MEHDIYEV

## Bahamas, The

Governor Gen. ....	Arthur Dion HANNA
Prime Min. ....	Hubert INGRAHAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Theodore Brent SYMONETTE
Min. of Agriculture & Marine Resources .....	Lawrence CARTWRIGHT
Min. of Education .....	Carl BETHEL
Min. of the Environment & Maritime Affairs .....	Earl DEVEAUX
Min. of Finance .....	Hubert INGRAHAM
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Theodore "Brent" SYMONETTE
Min. of Health .....	Hubert MINNIS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & National Insurance .....	Kenneth RUSSELL
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Dion FOULKES
Min. of Lands & Local Govt. ....	Byran WOODSIDE
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Claire HEPBURN
Min. of National Security .....	Orville "Tommy" TURNQUEST
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Neko GRANT
Min. of Tourism & Aviation .....	Vincent VANDERPOOL-WALLACE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Desmond BANNISTER
Attorney Gen. ....	Michael BARNETT
Governor, Central Bank .....	Wendy CRAIGG
Ambassador to the US .....	Cornelius SMITH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Paulette A. BETHEL

## Bahrain

King .....	HAMAD bin Isa al-Khalifa
Prime Min. ....	KHALIFA bin Salman al-Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jawad al-ARAIKH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak al-Khalifa
Min. of King's Court Affairs .....	ALI bin Isa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Communication .....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Education .....	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	ABDALLAH bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ahmad al-Khalifa
Min. of Health .....	Faysal al-HAMMER, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	HASAN bin Abdallah al-Fakhru
Min. of Information & Culture .....	MAI bint Muhammad al-Khalifa
Min. of Interior .....	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad al-Khalifa
Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ali al-Khalifa
Min. of Justice .....	KHALID bin Ali al-Khalifa
Min. of Labor .....	Majid bin Muhsin al-ALAWI
Min. of Municipalities & Agricultural Affairs .....	Mansur bin RAJAB
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Fahmi bin Ali al-JAWDAR
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Fatima bint Ahmad al-BALUSHI
Min. of Transportation .....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	AHMAD bin Atiyatallah al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Defense .....	MUHAMMAD bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Nizar al-BAHARNA
Min. of State for Shura Council Affairs & Parliament .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-FADHIL
Attorney Gen. ....	ABD al-Rahman bin Jabir al-Khalifa

## Bahrain (continued)

Dir., Bahrain National Security Agency .....	KHALIFA bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain .....	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US .....	Houda Ezra Ibrahim NUNU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tawfiq Ahmad Khalil al-MANSUR

## Bangladesh

*The country has a caretaker government until a general election is held. Although Iajuddin Ahmed is President and Minister of Defense, all of the other Cabinet portfolios are held by Caretaker Advisers (CAs). The Chief CA is roughly equivalent to a prime minister.*

Pres. ....	Iajuddin AHMED
Chief CA .....	Fakhruddin AHMED
CA for Agriculture .....	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Chittagong Hills Tract Affairs .....	Raja ROY
CA for Civil Aviation & Tourism .....	Mahbub JAMIL
CA for Commerce .....	Hossain Zillur RAHMAN
CA for Communications .....	Ghulam QUADER
CA for Cultural Affairs .....	
Min. of Defense .....	Iajuddin AHMED
CA for Education .....	Hossain Zillur RAHMAN
CA for Energy & Mineral Resources .....	M. TAMIM
CA for Environment & Forests .....	Debashish ROY
CA for Finance & Planning .....	Mirza Azizul ISLAM
CA for Fisheries & Livestock .....	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Food & Disaster Management .....	A. M. M. Shawkat ALI
CA for Foreign Affairs .....	Iftexhar Ahmed CHOWDHURY
CA for Health .....	A. M. M. Shawkat ALI
CA for Home Affairs .....	M. A. MATIN
CA for Housing & Public Works .....	Ghulam QUADER
CA for Industries .....	Mahbub JAMIL
CA for Information .....	
CA for Jute & Textiles .....	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Labor & Employment .....	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Land .....	A. F. Hassan ARIFF
CA for Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	A. F. Hassan ARIFF
CA for Liberation War Affairs .....	M. A. MATIN
CA for Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives .....	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Overseas Employment & Expatriates' Welfare .....	Iftexhar Ahmed CHOWDHURY
CA for Post & Telecommunications .....	M. A. MALEK
CA for Power .....	M. TAMIM
CA for Primary & Mass Education .....	Rasheda K. CHOWDHURY
CA for Religious Affairs .....	A. F. Hassan ARIFF
CA for Science & Information & Communications Technology .....	Manik Lal SAMADDAR
CA for Shipping .....	M. A. MATIN
CA for Social Welfare .....	M. A. MALEK
CA for Water .....	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Women's & Children's Affairs .....	Rasheda K. CHOWDHURY
CA for Youth & Sports .....	Mahbub JAMIL
Governor, Bangladesh Bank .....	Salehuddin AHMED
Ambassador to the US .....	M. Humayun KABIR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ismat JAHAN

## Barbados

Governor Gen. ....	Clifford HUSBANDS, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	David THOMPSON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Agriculture .....	Haynesley BENN
Min. of Community Development & Culture .....	Steve BLACKETT

## Barbados (continued)

Min. of Economic Affairs & Empowerment, Innovation, Trade, Industry, & Commerce .....	David ESTWICK
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Ronald JONES
Min. of Environment, Water Resources, & Drainage .....	Denis LOWE
Min. of Family, Youth Affairs, & Sports .....	Esther BYER-SUCKOO
Min. of Finance, Development, & Energy .....	David THOMPSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Maxine MCCLEAN
Min. of Health, National Insurance, & Social Security .....	Donville INNIS
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Housing & Lands .....	Michael LASHLEY
Min. of International Business & International Transportation .....	George HUTSON
Min. of Labor & the Civil Service .....	David THOMPSON
Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Rural & Urban Development .....	Christopher SINCKLER
Min. of Tourism .....	Richard SEALY
Min. of Transport & Works .....	John BOYCE
Attorney Gen. ....	Freundel STUART
Governor, Central Bank .....	Marion WILLIAMS
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael KING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christopher HACKETT

## Belarus

*The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.*

Pres. ....	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Sergey SIDORSKIY
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan BAMBIZA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Viktor BURYA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andrey KOBYAKOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aleksandr KOSINETS
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Semen SHAPIRO
Min. of Architecture & Construction .....	Aleksandr SELEZENEV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture .....	Vladimir MATVEYCHUK
Min. of Defense .....	Leonid MALTSEV
Min. of Economics .....	Nikolay ZAYCHENKO
Min. of Education .....	Aleksandr RADKOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Enver BARYEV
Min. of Finance .....	Nikolay KORBUT
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey MARTYNOV
Min. of Forestry .....	Petr SEMASHKO
Min. of Energy .....	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Health .....	Vasilii ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services .....	Vladimir BELOKHOVOSTOV
Min. of Industry .....	Anatolii RUSSETSKIY
Min. of Information .....	Vladimir RUSAKEVICH
Min. of Interior .....	Vladimir NAUMOV
Min. of Justice .....	Viktor GOLOVANOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Vladimir POTUPCHIK
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection .....	Leontii KHORUZHNIK
Min. of Sports & Tourism .....	Aleksandr GRIGOROV
Min. of Statistics & Analysis .....	Vladimir ZINOVSKIY
Min. of Taxes & Duties .....	Anna DEYKO
Min. of Trade .....	Aleksandr IVANKOV
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Vladimir SOSNOVSKIY
Chief, Presidential Admin. ....	Vladimir MAKEY
Chmn., Committee for State Security .....	Vadim ZAITSEV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Grigoriy VASILEVICH

## Belarus (continued)

State Sec., Security Council .....	Yuriy ZHADOBIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank .....	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Ambassador to the US .....	Mikhail KHVOSTOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Andrey DAPKYUNAS

## Belgium

King .....	ALBERT II
Prime Min. ....	Herman VAN ROMPUY
Vice Prime Min. ....	Karel DE GUCHT
Vice Prime Min. ....	Joelle MILQUET
Vice Prime Min. ....	Laurette ONKELINX
Vice Prime Min. ....	Didier REYNDEERS
Vice Prime Min. ....	Steven VANACKERE
Min. of Civil Service, Public Enterprise, & Institutional Reform .....	Steven VANACKERE
Min. of Climate & Energy .....	Paul MAGNETTE
Min. of Defense .....	Pieter DE CREM
Min. of Development Cooperation .....	Charles MICHEL
Min. of Employment .....	Joelle MILQUET
Min. of Enterprise & Streamlining .....	Vincent VAN QUICKENBORNE
Min. of Finance & Institutional Reform .....	Didier REYNDEERS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Karel DE GUCHT
Min. of Interior .....	Guido DE PADT
Min. of Justice .....	Stefaan DE CLERCK
Min. of Migration & Asylum Policy .....	Annemie TURTELBOOM
Min. of Pensions & Social Integration .....	Marie ARENA
Min. of Self-Employed & Agriculture .....	Sabine LARUELLE
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health .....	Laurette ONKELINX
State Sec. for the Budget .....	Melchior WATHELET
State Sec. for Finance .....	Bernard CLERFAYT
State Sec. for Handicapped Persons .....	Julie FERNANDEZ
State Sec. for Justice & Antifraud Coordination .....	Carl DEVLIES
State Sec. for Mobility .....	Etienne SCHOUPPE
State Sec. for Pensions & the Fight Against Poverty .....	Jean-Marc DELIZEE
State Sec. for the Preparation of the European Presidency .....	Olivier CHASTEL
Governor, National Bank .....	Guy QUADEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Dominique STRUYE de Swielande
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jan GRAULS

## Belize

Governor Gen. ....	Colville YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Dean BARROW
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Rene MONTERO
Min. of Communications .....	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Culture .....	Marcel CARDONA
Min. of Economic Development, Commerce, Industry, & Consumer Protection .....	Erwin CONTRERAS
Min. of Education .....	Patrick FABER
Min. of Finance .....	Dean BARROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Wilfred ELRINGTON
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Wilfred ELRINGTON
Min. of Health .....	Pablo MARIN
Min. of Housing .....	Michael FINNEGAN
Min. of Human Development .....	Eden MARTINEZ
Min. of Labor .....	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of Local Government .....	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of National Security .....	Carlos PERDOMO
Min. of Natural Resources & the Environment .....	Gaspar VEGA



## Belize (continued)

Min. of Public Service .....	John SALDIVAR
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Rural Development .....	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel HEREDIA, Jr.
Min. of Transport .....	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Works .....	Anthony MARTINEZ
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Marcel CARDONA
Attorney Gen. ....	Wilfred ELRINGTON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jorge Meliton AUIL
Ambassador to the US .....	Nestor MENDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Benin

Pres. ....	Thomas YAYI Boni
Min. of State in Charge of Economic Forecasting, Development, & Evaluation of Public Action .....	Pascal Irene KOUPAKI
Min. of State in Charge of National Defense .....	Issifou Kgui N'DOURO
Min. of Admin. & Institutional Reform .....	Joseph AHANHANZO
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Roger DOVONOU
Min. in Charge of Relations With Institutions & Spokesman for the Govt. ....	Alexandre HOUTONDJI
Min. of Culture, Literacy, & Promotion of National Languages .....	Galiou SOGLO
Min. of Decentralization, Local Governance, & Regional Planning .....	Alassane SEIDOU
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Soule Man LAWANI
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Sacca LAFIA
Min. of Environment & Conservation of Nature .....	Leon Comlan AHOSSI
Min. of Family & Solidarity .....	Mamatou Marie Joe MEBA BIO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, Francophonie, & Beninese Diaspora .....	Jean-Marie EHOZOU
Min. of Handicrafts & Tourism .....	Mamata BAKO
Min. of Health .....	Issifou TAKPARA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Francois ABIOLA
Min. of Industry .....	Gregoire AKOFODJI
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Arman ZINZINDOHOUE
Min. of Justice, Legislation, & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Victor TOPANOU
Min. of Petroleum & Mining Research .....	Bathelemy KASSA
Min. of Primary Education & Nursery Education .....	Felicien ZACHARIE
Min. of Relations With Institutions .....	Zakari BADA BODY
Min. of Secondary Education, Vocational Training, & Technical Training .....	Bernard Lani DAVO
Min. of Small & Medium-Scale Enterprises & private-Sector Promotion .....	Leandre HOUAGE
Min. of Sports & Leisure .....	Valentin HOUF
Min. of Trade .....	Christine OUINSAVI
Min. of Urban Development, Housing, Land Reform, & Erosion Prevention .....	Francois Gbendoukpo NOUDEGBESSI
Min. of Work & Public Service .....	Charles Kint AGUIAR
Min. of Youth, Microfinance, & Youth & Women's Employment .....	Reckia MADOUGOU
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Communications & Information Technologies .....	Desire ADADJA
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Maritime Economy, Maritime Transport, & Port Reforms .....	Issa BADAROU
Min.-Del. to the Pres. for Land Transport, Air Transport, & Public Works .....	Nicaise FAGNON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Charles Konan BANNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Cyrille Segbe OGUIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Marie EHOZOU

## Bermuda

(British colony)

Governor .....	Richard GOZNEY, <i>Sir</i>
Premier .....	Alex SCOTT
Dep. Premier .....	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Education .....	Terry LISTER
Min. of Environment .....	Neletha BUTTERFIELD
Min. of Finance .....	Paula COX
Min. of Health & Family Services .....	Patrice PARRIS
Min. of Housing, Works, & Engineering .....	Ashfield DEVENT
Min. of Justice .....	Larry MUSSENDEN
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Randy NORTON
Min. of Legislative Affairs .....	Michael SCOTT
Min. of Sports & Community Affairs .....	Dale BULTER
Min. of Tourism, Telecommunications, and e-Commerce .....	Renee WEBB
Min. of Transport .....	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Works, Engineering, Parks, & Housing .....	Alex SCOTT
Attorney Gen. ....	Larry MUSSENDEN
Cabinet Sec. ....	
Chmn., Bermuda Monetary Authority .....	

## Bhutan—NDE

King .....	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister .....	Jigme THINLEY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Pema GYAMTSO
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Khandu WANGCHUK
Min. of Education .....	Thakur Singh POWDYEL
Min. of Finance .....	Wangdi NORBU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ugyen TSHERING
Min. of Health .....	Zangley DUKPA
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs .....	Minjur DORI
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Nandalal RAI
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Dorji WANGDI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Works & Human Settlements .....	Yeshey ZIMBA
Chief Justice .....	Sonam TOBGYE
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council .....	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daw PENJO

## Bolivia

Pres. ....	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres. ....	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Defense .....	Walker SAN MIGUEL Rodriguez
Min. of Education .....	Roberto AGUILAR Gomez
Min. of Finance .....	Luis Alberto ARCE Catacora
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship .....	David CHOQUEHUANCA Cespedes
Min. of Govt. ....	Alfredo Octavio RADA Velez
Min. of Health & Sports .....	Jorge Ramiro TAPIA Sainz
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Saul AVALOS Cortes
Min. of Labor .....	Walter Juvenal DELGADILLO
Min. of Legal Defense & State Recovery .....	Hector ARCE Zaconeta
Min. of Mining & Metals .....	Luis Alberto ECHAZU Alvarado
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Carlos VILLEGAS Quiroga
Min. of the Presidency .....	Juan Ramon QUINTANA Taborga
Min. of Production & Microenterprise .....	Susana RIVERO Guzman
Min. of Rural Development & Agriculture .....	Carlos ROMERO
Min. of Services & Public Works .....	Oscar COCA Antezana
Min. Without Portfolio for Justice .....	Celima TORRICO Rojas

## Bolivia (continued)

Min. Without Portfolio for Water .....	Rene GONZALO Orellana
Presidential Del. for Political Affairs .....	
Presidential Del. for Public Transparency & Integrity .....	
Pres., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Gustavo GUZMAN Saldana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Efrain Hugo SILES ALVARADO

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

*Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.*

### National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Bosniak) .....	Haris SILAJDZIC
Presidency Member (Croat) .....	Zeljko KOMSIC
Presidency Member (Serb) .....	Nebojsa RADMANOVIC
Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Nikola SPIRIC
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	Sredoje NOVIC
Min. of Defense .....	Selmo CIKOTIC
Min. of Finance .....	Dragan VRANKIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sven ALKALAJ
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Slobodan PUHALAC
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees .....	Safet HALILOVIC
Min. of Justice .....	Barisa COLAK
Min. of Security .....	Tarik SADOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Bozo LJUBIC
Governor, Central Bank .....	Kemal KOZARIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Bisera TURKOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Milos PRICA

### Federation Govt.

Pres. ....	Borjana KRSTO
Vice Pres. ....	Mirsad KEBO
Vice Pres. ....	Spomenka MICIC
Prime Min. ....	Nedžad BRANKOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gavrilo GRAHOVAC
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry .....	Damir LJUBIC
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Gavrilo GRAHOVAC
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts .....	Velimir KUNIC
Min. of Education & Science .....	Meliha ALIC
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry .....	Vahid HECO
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Nevenko HERCEG
Min. of Finance .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Min. of Health .....	Safet OMEROVIC
Min. of Interior .....	Muhidin ALIC
Min. of Justice .....	Feliks VIDOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Perica JELECEVIC
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues .....	
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Edin MUSIC
Min. of Soldiers' Matters .....	Zahid CRNKIC
Min. of Spatial Planning .....	Salko OBHODJAS
Min. of Trade .....	Desnica RADIVOJEVIC
Min. of Traffic & Communications .....	Nail SECKANOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning .....	

### Republika Srpska Govt.

Pres. ....	Rajko KUSMANOVIC
Vice Pres. ....	Davor CORDAS
Vice Pres. ....	Adil OSMANOVIC

## Bosnia and Herzegovina (continued)

Prime Min. ....	Milorad DODIK
Min. of Agriculture .....	Radivoje BRATIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination .....	Jasna BRKIC
Min. of Economy & Energy .....	Rajko UBIPARIP
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Anton KASIPOVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Alexsandr DZOMBIC
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Ranko SKRBIC
Min. of Interior .....	Stanislav CADJO
Min. of Justice .....	Dzerard SELMAN
Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs .....	Bosko TOMIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Zoran LIPOVAC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Omer BRANKOVIC
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Bakir AJANOVIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism .....	Predrag GLUKOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Nedeljko CUBRILOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology .....	Fatima FETIBEGOVIC
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport .....	Proko DRAGOSAVLJEVIC

## Botswana

Pres. ....	Seretse Khama Ian KHAMA
Vice Pres. ....	Mompati MERAFFE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Christian DE GRAF
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Pelonomi VENSON-MOITOI
Min. of Defense, Justice, & Security .....	Dikgakgamatso SERETSE
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism .....	Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of Education .....	Jacob NKATE
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Jacob GAOLATHE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Phandu Tombola Chaka SKELEMANI
Min. of Health .....	Lesego MOTSUMI
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Peter SIELE
Min. of Lands & Housing .....	Nonofu MOLEFHI
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Margaret NASHA
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Affairs .....	Ponatshego KEDIKILWE
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Public Admin. ....	Phandu SKELEMANI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Daniel Neo MOROKA
Min. of Works & Transportation .....	Johnnie SWARTZ
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Gladys KOKORWE
Attorney Gen. ....	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana .....	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US .....	Lapologang Caesar LEKOA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Charles Themhani NTWAAGAE

## Brazil

Pres. ....	Luiz Inacio "LULA" DA SILVA
Vice Pres. ....	Jose ALENCAR
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency .....	Dilma ROUSSEFF
Min. of Agrarian Development .....	Guilherme CASSEL
Min. of Agriculture .....	Reinhold STEPHANES
Min. of Cities .....	Marcio FORTES de Almeida
Min. of Communications .....	Helio COSTA
Min. of Culture .....	Juca FERREIRA
Min. of Defense .....	Nelson Azevedo JOBIM
Min. of Development, Industry, & Trade .....	Miguel JORGE
Min. of Education .....	Fernando HADDAD
Min. of Environment .....	Carlos MINC
Min. of Finance .....	Guido MANTEGA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Celso AMORIM
Min. of Health .....	Jose Gomes TEMPORAO

## Brazil (continued)

Min. of Institutional Relations .....	Jose MUCIO Monteiro
Min. of Institutional Security .....	Jorge Armando FELIX
Min. of Justice .....	Tarso GENRO
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Carlos LUPI
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Edison LOBAO
Min. of National Integration .....	Geddel VIEIRA Lima
Min. of Planning & Budget .....	Paulo BERNARDO
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Sergio Macado REZENDE
Min. of Social Development & Hunger Alleviation .....	Patrus ANANIAS
Min. of Social Security .....	Jose PIMENTEL
Min. of Sports .....	Orlando SILVA
Min. of Tourism .....	Luiz Eduardo Pereira BARRETTO FILHO
Min. of Transportation .....	Alfredo NASCIMENTO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Henrique MEIRELLES
Ambassador to the US .....	Antonio de Aguiar PATRIOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Luiza Ribeiro VIOTTI

## Brunei

Sultan .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Communications .....	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	MOHAMMAD bin Daud, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Defense .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development .....	ABDULLAH bin Begawan
Min. of Education .....	Abdul RAHMAN bin Mohamed Taib
Min. of Energy .....	YAHYA bin Begawan
Min. of Finance .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II .....	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	MOHAMED Bolkiah, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II .....	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health .....	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Home Affairs .....	ADANAN bin Begawan
Min. of Industry & Primary Resources .....	AHMAD bin Jumat, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	MOHD ZAIN bin Serudin, <i>Dr.</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Al Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	LATIF bin Tuah

## Bulgaria

Pres. ....	Georgi PARVANOV
Vice Pres. ....	Angel MARIN
Prime Min. ....	Sergei STANISHEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Emel ETEM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivaylo KALFIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Meglana PLUGCHIEVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Daniel VULCHEV
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Valeri TSVETANOV
Min. of Culture .....	Stefan DANAILOV
Min. of Defense .....	Nikolay TSONEV
Min. of Economy & Energy .....	Petar DIMITROV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Daniel VULCHEV
Min. of Environment & Waters .....	Djevdet CHAKUROV
Min. of European Affairs .....	Gergana GRANCHAROVA
Min. of Finance .....	Plamen ORESHARSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ivaylo KALFIN
Min. of Health .....	Evgeniy ZHELEV
Min. of Interior .....	Mihail MIKOV
Min. of Justice .....	Miglana TACHEVA

## Bulgaria (continued)

Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Emilia MASLOROVA
Min. of Natural & Manmade Disasters .....	Emel ETEM
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Nikolai VASSILEV
Min. of Regional Development & Public Works .....	Asen GAGAOUZOV
Min. of Transportation .....	Peter MOUTAFCHIEV
Chmn., Bulgarian National Bank .....	Ivan Ganchov ISKROV
Ambassador to the US .....	Elena POPTODOROVA
Charge d' Affaires, Permanent Mission to the UN, New York .....	Ivan PIPERKOV

## Burkina Faso

Pres. ....	Blaise COMPAORE
Prime Min. ....	Tertius ZONGO
Min. in Charge of Presidential Missions, Analysis, & Prospective .....	Gueda OUEDRAGO
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Fisheries .....	Laurent SEDOGO
Min. of Animal Resources .....	Sekou BA
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy .....	Marie Odile BONKOUNGOU-BALIMA
Min. of Civil Service & State Reform .....	Soungalo OUATTARA
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Communication .....	Filippe SAWADOGO
Min. of Defense .....	Yero BOLY
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Lucien Marie Noel BEMBAMBA
Min. of Employment & Youth .....	Justin KOUTABA
Min. of Environment & Standard of Living .....	Salifou SAWADOGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	Bedouma Alain YODA
Min. of Health .....	Seydou BOUDA
Min. of Housing & Urbanization .....	Vincent DABILOUGOU
Min. of Human Rights Promotion .....	Salamata SAWADOGO-TAPSOBA
Min. of Infrastructure & Improvement of Landlocked Situation .....	Seydou KABORE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seal .....	Zakalia KOTE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Jerome BOUGOUMA
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Abdoulaye Abdoulkader CISSE
Min. of Parliamentary Relations .....	Cecile BELOUM
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Noel KABORE
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Joseph PARE
Min. of Security .....	Emile OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Social Action & National Solidarity .....	Pascaline TAMINI-BIHOUN
Min. of Sports & Leisure .....	Jean Pierre A. M. PALM
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Clement SAWADOGO
Min. of Trade, Promotion of Enterprise, & Handicraft .....	Mamadou SANOU
Min. of Transportation .....	Gilbert Noel OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Celine M. YODA-KONKOBO
Min.-Del. in Charge of Agriculture .....	Abdoulaye COMBARY
Min.-Del. in Charge of Budget .....	Marie Therese DRABO-KEITA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Local Collectives .....	Toussaint Abel COULIBALY
Min.-Del. in Charge of Mass Literacy & Nonformal Education .....	Oussemin TAMBOURA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Regional Cooperation .....	Minata SAMATE-CESSOUMA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Maxime SOME
Ambassador to the US .....	Paramanga Ernest YONLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel KAFANDO

## Burma

Chmn., State Peace & Development Council .....	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Vice Chmn., State Peace & Development Council .....	MAUNG AYE, <i>Vice Sr. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	THEIN SEIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec. One, State Peace & Development Council .....	TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec. Two, State Peace & Development Council .....	YE MINT, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Irrigation .....	HTAY OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce .....	TIN NAING THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Communications, Post, & Telegraph .....	THEIN ZAW, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>

## Burma (continued)

Min. of Construction .....	SAW TUN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for Cooperatives .....	TIN HTUT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Culture .....	KHIN AUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense .....	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	CHAN NYEIN
Min. of Electric Power 1 .....	ZAW MIN, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Electric Power 2 .....	KHIN MYAUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Energy .....	LUN THI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Finance & Revenue .....	HLA TUN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	NYAN WIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Forestry .....	THEIN AUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Health .....	KYAW MYINT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	MAUNG OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism .....	SOE NAING, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Immigration & Population .....	SAW LWIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Industry 1 .....	AUNG THAUNG
Min. of Industry 2 .....	SOE THEIN
Min. of Information .....	KYAW HSAN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor .....	AUNG KYI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Livestock Breeding & Fisheries .....	MAUNG MAUNG THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Military Affairs .....	TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Mines .....	OHN MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Planning & Economic Development .....	SOE THA
Min. of Progress of Border Areas, National Races, & Development Affairs .....	THEIN NYUNT, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Rail Transport .....	AUNG MIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	MYINT MAUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Industry .....	THAUNG
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement .....	MAUNG MAUNG SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Sports .....	AYE MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. for Transport .....	THEIN SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	PYI SONE, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	THAN SHWE
Governor, Central Bank of Burma .....	THAN NYEIN
Charge d' Affaires to the US .....	MYINT LWIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	KYAW TINT SHWE

## Burundi

Pres. ....	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres. ....	Yves SAHINGUVU, <i>Dr.</i>
Second Vice Pres. ....	Gabriel NTISEZERANA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Ferdinand NDERAGAKURA
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Security .....	Clotilde NIRAGIRA
Min. of Environment, Territorial Development, & Public Works .....	Anatole KANYENKIKO
Min. of External Relations & Cooperation .....	Antoinette BATUMUBWIRA
Min. of Finance, Economy, Cooperation, & Development .....	Clotilde NIZIGAMA
Min. of Health .....	Emmanuel GIKORO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information, Communication, & Relations With Parliament & Govt. Spokesman .....	Hafsa MOSSI
Min. of Interior & Communal Development .....	Venant KAMANA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Jean-Bosco NDIKUMANA
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans .....	Germain NIYOYANKANA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Education & Scientific Research .....	Saidi KIBEYA
Min. of National Solidarity, Repatriation, National Reconstruction, Human Rights, & Gender .....	Immaculee NAHAYO
Min. of Public Security .....	Alain Guillaume BUNYONI
Min. of Regional Integration .....	Venerand BAKEVYUMUSAYA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Tourism .....	Euphrasie BIGIRIMANA
Min. of Transport, Posts, & Telecommunications .....	Philippe NJONI

## Burundi (continued)

Min. of Water, Energy, & Mines .....	Samuel NDAYIRAGIJE
Min. of Youth, Sports & Culture .....	Jean-Jacques NYENIMIGABO
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of AIDS .....	Bonhima BARNABE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Good Governance, Privatization, & General Inspection of the State & Local Admin. ....	Martin NIVYABANDI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaspard SINDAYIGAYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Celestin NIYONGABO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Augustin NSANZE

## Cambodia

King .....	Norodom SIHAMONI
Prime Min. ....	HUN SEN
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	MEN SAM AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BIN CHHIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KEAT CHHON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOK AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	YIM CHHAI LY
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers .....	SOK AN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	CHAN SARUN
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs .....	MIN KHIN
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts .....	HIM CHHEM
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	KEAT CHHON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	IM SITTHI
Min. of Environment .....	MOK MARET
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	HOR NAMHONG
Min. of Health .....	MAM BUN HENG
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy .....	SUY SEM
Min. of Information .....	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior .....	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice .....	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	VONG SOTH
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction .....	IM CHHUN LIM
Min. of National Defense .....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning .....	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	SO KHUN
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	TRAM IV TOEK
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection .....	SAOM KIM SUO
Min. of Rural Development .....	CHEA SOPHARA
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation .....	IT SAM-HENG
Min. of Tourism .....	THONG KHON
Min. of Trade .....	CHAM PRASIT
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology .....	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	UNG KUNTHA PHAVY
Governor, State Bank .....	CHEA CHANTO
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	SEA KOSAL

## Cameroon

Pres. ....	Paul BIYA
Prime Min. ....	Ephraim INONI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmadu ALI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jean NKUETE
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Laurent ESSO
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Jean NKUTE



## Cameroon (continued)

Min. of Commerce .....	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication .....	Jean Pierre Biyiti Bi ESSAM
Min. of Culture .....	Ama Tutu MUNA
Min. of Defense .....	Remy Ze MEKA
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development .....	Louis Paul MOTAZE
Min. of Employment & Professional & Technical Training .....	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Energy & Water Resources .....	Jean-Bernard SINDEU
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection .....	Pierre HELE
Min. of External Relations .....	Henry Eyebe AYISSI
Min. of Finance .....	Lazare Essimi MENYE
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife .....	Elvis NGOLLE NGOLLE
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Technological Development .....	Badel Ndanga NDINGA
Min. of Justice .....	Amadou ALI
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Robert NKILI
Min. of Lands & Titles .....	Anong Adibime PASCAL
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Maigari BELLO BOUBA
Min. of Primary Education .....	Haman ADAMA
Min. of Public Health .....	Andre Mama FOU DA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works .....	Bernard Messengue AVOM
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation .....	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Louis BAPES BAPES
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Catherine Bakang MBOCK
Min. of Sports & Physical Education .....	Augustin EDZOA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Hamidou Yaya MARAFA
Min. of Tourism .....	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport .....	Haounaye GOUNOKO
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Women & Family Protection .....	Suzanne BOMBACK
Min. of Youth .....	Adoum GAROUA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Paul Nji ATANGA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Victor MENGOT
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US .....	Joseph FOE-ATANGANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel Tommo MONTHÉ

## Canada

Governor Gen. ....	Michaëlle JEAN
Prime Min. ....	Stephen HARPER
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food & the Canadian Wheat Board .....	Gerry RITZ
Min. of Canadian Heritage & Official Languages .....	James MOORE
Min. of Citizenship, Immigration, & Multiculturalism .....	Jason KENNEY
Min. of the Environment .....	Jim PRENTICE
Min. of the Federal Economic Development Initiative for Northern Ontario .....	Tony CLEMENT
Min. of Finance .....	Jim FLAHERTY
Min. of Fisheries & Oceans .....	Gail SHEA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lawrence CANNON
Min. of Health .....	Leona AGLUKKAQ
Min. of Human Resources & Skills Development .....	Diane FINLEY
Min. of Indian Affairs & Northern Development & Federal Interlocutor for Metis & Nonstatus Canadians .....	Chuck STRAHL
Min. of Industry .....	Tony CLEMENT
Min. of Intergovernmental Affairs & La Francophonie .....	Josee VERNER
Min. of International Cooperation .....	Bev ODA
Min. of International Trade & the Asia-Pacific Gateway .....	Stockwell DAY

### Canada (continued)

Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Rob NICHOLSON
Min. of Labor .....	Rona AMBROSE
Min. of National Defense & the Atlantic Gateway .....	Peter MACKAY
Min. of National Revenue .....	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Lisa RAITT
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness .....	Peter VAN LOAN
Min. of Public Works & Govt. Services .....	Christian PARADIS
Min. of Transport, Infrastructure, & Communities .....	John BAIRD
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Greg THOMPSON
Min. of Western Economic Diversification .....	Rona AMBROSE
Min. of State (Agriculture) .....	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of State (Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency) .....	Keith ASHFIELD
Min. of State (Democratic Reform) .....	John FLETCHER
Min. of State (Economic Development Agency of Canada for the Regions of Quebec) .....	Denis LABEL
Min. of State (Foreign Affairs, Americas) .....	Peter KENT
Min. of State (Science & Technology) .....	Gary GOODYEAR
Min. of State (Seniors) .....	Marjory LEBRETON
Min. of State (Small Business & Tourism) .....	Diane ABLONCZY
Min. of State (Sport) .....	Gary LUNN
Min. of State (Status of Women) .....	Helena GUERGIS
Min. of State (Transport) .....	Rob MERRIFIELD
Min. of State (Western Economic Diversification) .....	Lynne YELICH
Min. of State & Chief Govt. Whip .....	Gordon O'CONNOR
Pres., Queen's Privy Council .....	Josee VERNER
Pres., Treasury Board .....	Vic TOEWS
Leader of the Govt. in the House .....	Jay HILL
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate .....	Marjory LEBRETON
Governor, Bank of Canada .....	Mark CARNEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael WILSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John MCNEE

### Cape Verde

Pres. ....	Pedro PIRES
Prime Min. ....	Jose Maria Pereira NEVES
Min. of Culture .....	Manuel Monteiro VEIGA
Min. of Decentralization, Housing, & Urban Planning .....	Sara LOPES
Min. of Economy, Growth, & Competitiveness .....	Fatima FIALHO
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Vera DUARTE
Min. of Environment, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Sara LOPES
Min. of Finance, Planning, & Development .....	Cristina DUARTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Communities .....	Jose BRITO
Min. of Health .....	Basilio Mosso RAMOS
Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Telecommunications .....	Manuel Inocencio SOUSA
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Livio Fernandes LOPES
Min. of Justice & Local Admin. ....	Marisa Helena MORIAS
Min. of Labor, Professional Training, & Social Solidarity .....	Madalena NEVES
Min. of National Defense & State Reform .....	Maria Cristina Fontes LIMA
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Ilidio Alexandre CRUZ
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Jorge BORGES
Sec. of State for Youth & Sports .....	Americo NASCIMENTO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Carlos BURGO
Ambassador to the US .....	Fatima Lima VEIGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Antonio Pedro Lima MONTEIRO

## Central African Republic

President .....	Francois BOZIZE
Prime Minister .....	Faustin-Archange TOUADERA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Parfait MBAYE
Min. of Civil Service .....	Jacques BOTI
Min. of Defense .....	Francois BOZIZE
Min. of Economy .....	Sylvain MALIKO
Min. of Education .....	Charles-Armel DOUBANE
Min. of Equipment, Transport, & Civil Action .....	Jean-Prospere WODOBODE
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Francophonie Affairs .....	Come ZOUMARA
Min. of Interior & Security .....	Raymond Paul NDOUGOU, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Paul OTTO
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Public Health .....	Bernard Lala KONAMNA
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Solange Pagonendji N'DACKALA
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Crafts .....	Yvonne MBOISSONA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Small & Medium Size Enterprises .....	Rosalie KOUDOUNGERE
Min. of Transport & Equipment .....	Charles MASSI
Min. of Youth, Sports, and Culture .....	Desire KOLINGBA
Min. of State for Communications, National Reconciliation, Democratic Culture, & Human Rights .....	Jabdoul Karim MECKASSOUA
Min. of State for Rural Development .....	Charles MASSI
Min., Office of the Prime Min., & Government Spokesman .....	Aurelian Simplicite ZINGAS
Governor, Regional Central Bank .....	Alphonse KOYAMBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Emmanuel TOUABOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fernand POUKRE-KONO

## Chad

Pres. ....	Idriss DEBY
Prime Min. ....	Youssof Saleh ABBAS
Min. of Agriculture .....	M'Bailou Naimbaye LOSSIMIAN
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment .....	Fatime TCHOMBI
Min. of Commerce & Artisans .....	Mahamat Abdoulaye MAHAMAT
Min. of Communications & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Mahamat HISSEINE
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Djibert YOUNOUS
Min. of Defense .....	Wadal Abdelkader KAMOUGUE
Min. of Economy & Urban Planning .....	Ousman Matar BREME
Min. of Environment, Water, & Fisheries .....	Khadija ABDELKHADER
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Abakar Mallah MOURCHA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Moussa FAKI Mahamat
Min. of Higher Learning, Scientific Research, & Professional Training .....	Oumar Idriss AL-FAROUK
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. of Justice .....	Jean Bawoyeu ALINGUE
Min. of Livestock & Animal Husbandry .....	Mahamat ALI Abdallah Nasseur
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Emmanuel NADINGAR
Min. of National Education .....	Abderaman KOKO
Min. of Petroleum .....	Mahamat Nasser HASSANE
Min. of Postal Service, New Technology, & Communications .....	Albert Pahimi PADACKE
Min. of Public Health .....	Avocksouma DJONA
Min. of Social Action, Solidarity, & Family .....	Ngarmbatina Carmel SOU IV
Min. of Territorial Development .....	Hamid Mahamat DAHLOB
Min. of Tourism Development .....	Ahmat Barkai ANIMI
Min. in Charge of Auditing Govt. Departments .....	Mahamat Bechir OKORMI
Min. in Charge of Decentralization .....	Abderaman DJASNABAYE
Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Fatime Issa RAMADAN
Min. & Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly .....	Kalzeube Payimi DEUBET

### Chad (continued)

Dep. Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly .....	Yaya DILLO
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Haoua Outman DJAME
Sec. of State for the Economy & Urban Planning, in Charge of Microfinance & Poverty .....	Azziza BAROUD
Sec. of State for Environment, in Charge of Rural Hydraulics & Livestock .....	Tahar SOUGOUDI
Sec. of State for Finance, in Charge of the Budget .....	Oumar Boukar GANA
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations, Intl. Cooperation, & African Integration .....	Djidda Moussa OUTMAN
Sec. of State for Infrastructure, in Charge of Transport .....	Hassan TERAP
Sec. of State for National Defense, in Charge of War Veterans & Victims .....	Hassan Saleh Al Gadam AL-DJINNEDI
Sec. of State for National Education, in Charge of Basic Education .....	Hapsita ALBOUKHARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mahamoud Adam BECHIR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mahamat Ali ADOUM

### Chile

Pres. ....	Michelle BACHELET
Min. of Agriculture .....	Marigen HORNKOHL Venegas
Min. of Culture .....	Paulina URRUTIA
Min. of Defense .....	Jose GONI
Min. of Economy, Development, & Reconstruction .....	Hugo LAVADOS Montes
Min. of Education .....	Monica JIMENEZ de la Jara
Min. of Energy .....	Marcelo TOKMAN
Min. of Environment .....	Ana Lya URIARTE
Min. of Finance .....	Andres VELASCO
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Alejandro FOXLEY
Min. of Health .....	Alvaro ERAZO
Min. of Housing, Urbanism, & Public Lands .....	Patricia POBLETE
Min. of Interior .....	Edmundo PEREZ YOMA
Min. of Justice .....	Carlos MALDONADO
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Claudia SERRANO
Min. of Mining .....	Santiago GONZALEZ Larrain
Min. of Planning & Cooperation .....	Paula QUINTANA
Min. of Public Works .....	Sergio BITAR
Min. of State & National Property .....	Romy SCHMIDT
Min. of Transportation .....	Rene CORTAZAR
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Laura ALBORNOZ
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Jose Antonio VIERA-GALLO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Jose DE GREGORIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Mariano FERNANDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Heraldo Benjamin MUNOZ Valenzuela

### China

Pres. ....	HU Jintao
Vice Pres. ....	XI Jinping
Premier, State Council .....	WEN Jiabao
Executive Vice Premier, State Council .....	LI Keqiang
Vice Premier, State Council .....	HUI Liangyu
Vice Premier, State Council .....	ZHANG Dejiang
Vice Premier, State Council .....	WANG Qishan
State Councilor, State Council .....	LIU Yandong
State Councilor, State Council .....	LIANG Guanglie
State Councilor, State Council .....	MA Kai
State Councilor, State Council .....	MENG Jianzhu
State Councilor, State Council .....	DAI Bingguo
Sec. Gen., State Council .....	MA Kai

## China (continued)

Chmn., Central Military Commission .....	HU Jintao
Chmn., National Development & Reform Commission .....	ZHANG Ping
Min. in Charge of the State Population & Family Planning Commission .....	LI Bin
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission .....	YANG Jing
Min. of Agriculture .....	SUN Zhengcai
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	LI Xueju
Min. of Commerce .....	CHEN Deming
Min. of Culture .....	CAI Wu
Min. of Education .....	ZHOU Ji
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	ZHOU Shengxian
Min. of Finance .....	XIE Xuren
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	YANG Jiechi
Min. of Health .....	CHEN Zhu
Min. of Housing & Urban-Rural Construction .....	JIANG Weixin
Min. of Human Resources & Social Security .....	YIN Weimin
Min. of Industry & Information Technology .....	LI Yizhong
Min. of Justice .....	WU Aiyong
Min. of Land & Resources .....	XU Shaoshi
Min. of National Defense .....	LIANG Guanglie
Min. of Public Security .....	MENG Jianzhu
Min. of Railways .....	LIU Zhijun
Min. of Science & Technology .....	WAN Gang
Min. of State Security .....	GENG Huichang
Min. of Supervision .....	MA Wen
Min. of Transportation .....	LI Shenglin
Min. of Water Resources .....	CHEN Lei
Auditor Gen., National Audit Office .....	LIU Jiayi
Governor, People's Bank of China .....	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US .....	ZHOU Wenzhong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ZHANG Yesui

## Hong Kong

*(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)*

Chief Executive .....	Donald TSANG Yam-kuen
Chief Secretary for Admin. ....	Henry TANG Ying-yen
Sec. for Civil Service .....	Denise YUE Chong-yee
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development .....	Rita LAU Ng Wai-lan
Sec. for Constitutional Affairs .....	Stephen LAM Sui-lung
Sec. for Development .....	Carrie LAM Cheng Yuet-ngor
Sec. for Education .....	Michael SUEN Ming-yueng
Sec. for Environment .....	Edward YAU Tang-wah
Sec. for Finance .....	John TSANG Chun-wah
Sec. for Financial Services & Treasury .....	K. C. CHAN Ka-keung
Sec. for Food & Health .....	York CHOW, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. for Home Affairs .....	TSANG Tak-sing
Sec. for Justice .....	WONG Yan Lung
Sec. for Labor & Welfare .....	Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung
Sec. for Security .....	Ambrose LEE Siu-kwong
Sec. for Transport & Housing .....	Eva CHENG
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority .....	Joseph YAM
Chief Justice .....	Andrew LI Kwok-nang
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Rita FAN Hsu Lai-tai
Commissioner of Police .....	TANG King-shing
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	Timothy TONG Hin-ming
Director of Audit .....	Benjamin TANG

## Macau

*(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)*

Chief Executive .....	Edmund HO Hau-wah
Sec. for Admin. & Justice .....	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN

## China (continued)

Sec. for Economics & Finance .....	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security .....	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture .....	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Transportation & Public Works .....	AO Man Long
Procurator Gen. ....	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal .....	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Susana CHOU
Commissioner, Audit .....	Fatima Mei-lei CHOI
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	CHEONG U

## Colombia

Pres. ....	Alvaro URIBE Velez
Vice Pres. ....	Francisco SANTOS Calderon
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Andres Felipe ARIAS Leiva
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Luis Guillermo PLATA
Min. of Communication .....	Maria del Rosario GUERRA de La Espriella
Min. of Culture .....	Paula MORENO Zapata
Min. of Defense .....	Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon
Min. of Education .....	Cecilia Maria VELEZ White
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Hernan MARTINEZ Torres
Min. of Environment, Housing, & Territorial Development .....	Juan LOZANO
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Oscar Ivan ZULUAGA Escobar
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Jaime BERMUDEZ Merizalde
Min. of Interior & Justice .....	Fabio VALENCIA Cossio
Min. of Social Protection .....	Diego PALACIO Betancourt
Min. of Transportation .....	Andres Uriel GALLEGO Henao
Dir., National Planning .....	Carolina RENTERIA
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Mario German IGUARAN Arana
Pres., Bank of the Republic .....	Jose Dario URIBE Escobar
Ambassador to the US .....	Carolina BARCO Isakson
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Claudia BLUM de Barberi

## Comoros

*Three main islands have been unified into the Union of Comoros, and the presidency of the Union will rotate between the different islands every four years. Presidential elections were held in May 2006, and each island elected its own president.*

Pres. of the Union .....	Ahmed Abdallah SAMBI
Vice Pres. for Health, Solidarity, & Promotion .....	Ikililou DHOININE
Vice Pres. for Transportation, Post & Telecommunications, Communication, & Tourism .....	Idi NADHOIM
Min. of Agriculture, Fishing, Industrial Development, Artisan Artifacts, & Environment .....	Siti KASSIM
Min. of Defense .....	Mohamed Bacar DOSSAR
Min. of Finance, Budget, Economy, & Plans Responsible for the Promotion of Employment .....	Hassan HAMADI
Min. of Foreign Relations & Cooperation, the Diaspora, & the Francophone & Arab Worlds .....	Ahmed Ben Sa'id JAFFAR
Min. of Justice, Public Office, Prison Admin., & Admin. Reforms & Guard of the Seal .....	M'Madi ALI
Min. of Territorial Management, Urbanization, Housing, & Energy .....	Nailane MAHADJI
Min. for National Education, Research, Arts & Culture, Youth, & Sports & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Abdourohim Sa'id BACAR
Pres. of Anjouan .....	Moussa TOYBOU
Pres. of Grande Comore .....	Mohamed ABDOULWAHABI
Pres. of Moheli .....	Mohamed Ali SAID
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed TOHIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, NY .....	Mohamed TOHIRI

## Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Pres. ....	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min. ....	Adolphe MUZITO
Dep. Prime Min. for Basic Social Needs .....	Francois Joseph MOBUTU NZANGA Ngbangawe
Dep. Prime Min. for Reconstruction .....	Emile Bongeli YEIKOLO Yaato
Dep. Prime Min. for Security & Defense .....	Mutombo BAKAFWA Nsenda
Min. of Budget .....	Michel LOKOLA Elemba
Min. of College & University .....	Leonard MASHAKO Mamba
Min. of Communications & Media .....	Emile BONGELI
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Esdras KAMBALE
Min. of Employment & Social Affairs .....	Ferdinand KAMBERE Kalumbi
Min. of Energy .....	Laurent MUZANGISA Mutalamu
Min. of the Environment & Tourism .....	Jose ENDUNDU Bononge
Min. of Finance .....	Athanase MATENDA Kyelu
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Alexis THAMBWE Mwamba
Min. of Gender, Women, & Children's Affairs .....	Marie-Ange LUKIANA Mufwankol
Min. of Health .....	Auguste MUPIPI Mukulumania
Min. of Human Rights .....	Upio KAKURA
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Rene ISEKEMANGA Nkela
Min. of Industry .....	Simon MBOSO Kiamputu
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction .....	Pierre LUMBI Okongo
Min. of International & Regional Cooperation .....	Raymond Tshibanda NTUNGA Mulongo
Min. of Justice .....	Luzolo BAMBI Lessa
Min. of Lands .....	Kisimba NGOY Maj
Min. of Mines .....	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans .....	Charles MWANDA Nsimba
Min. of National Economy .....	Andre-Phillipe FUTA
Min. of Parastatals .....	Generose LOSHIKU Muya
Min. of Plan .....	Olivier KAMITATU Etsu
Min. of Post, Telephones, & Telecommunications .....	Louisa MUNGA Mesozi
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Maker MWANGU Famba
Min. of Public Service .....	Michel BOTORO Bodias
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Adolphe LUMANU
Min. of Rural Development .....	Safi ADIKI
Min. of Scientific Research .....	Joseph LITITIYO Apata
Min. of Small & Medium-Scale Enterprises .....	Claud BASIBUHE Nyamulabu
Min. of Social & Humanitarian Affairs .....	Barthelemy BOTSWALI Lengomo
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises .....	Jeannine MABUNDA Lioko
Min. of Transportation .....	Matthieu PITA
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Antipas MBUSA Nyamwisi
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Patrick SULUBIKA Matchembera
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Norbert BASENGEZI Katitima
Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, & Security .....	Celestin MBUYU Kabanga
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jean-Claude MASANGU Mulongo
Ambassador to the US .....	Faida Maramuke MITIFU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Atoki Christian ILEKA

## Congo, Republic of the

Pres. ....	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Prime Min. ....	Isidore MVOUBA
Min. of State, Min. of Civil Service & State Reform .....	Jean-Martin MBEMBA
Min. of State, Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Jean-Baptiste TATY LOUTARD
Min. of State, Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Aime Emmanuel YOKA
Min. of State, Min. of Planning & Territory Improvement .....	Pierre MOUSSA
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Cooperation, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Charles Zacharie BOWAO
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Land Reform & Conservation of the Public Domain .....	Lamyr NGUELET
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of National Defense, Veterans, & Disabled War Veterans .....	Jacques Yvon NDOLOU, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>

## Congo, Republic of the (continued)

Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Subregional Integration & the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) .....	Justin Ballay MEGOT
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Rigobert MABOUNDOU
Min. of Commerce, Consumption, & Supplies .....	Jeanne DAMBENZET
Min. of Communications in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Alain AKOUALA-ATIPAULT
Min. of Construction, Town Planning, Housing, & Land Reform .....	Claude Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Tourism .....	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Budget .....	Pacifique ISSOIKBEKA
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Bruno Jean Richard ITOUA
Min. of Equipment & Public Works .....	Florent NTSIBA, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Relations With Francophone Countries .....	Basile IKOUEBE
Min. of Forestry Economy .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of Health, Social Affairs, & the Family .....	Emilienne RAOUL
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Henri OSSEBI
Min. of Industrial Development & the Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Emile MABONZO
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Gilbert ODONGO
Min. of Maritime & Inland Fisheries, in Charge of Aquaculture .....	Guy Brice Parfait KOLELAS
Min. of Maritime Transportation & the Merchant Marine .....	Martin Parfait Aime COUSSOUD-MAVOUNGOU
Min. of Mines, Mineral Industries, & Geology .....	Pierre OBA
Min. of Posts & Technology, in Charge of New Technologies .....	Thierry MOUNGALA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education, in Charge of Literacy .....	Rosalie KAMA
Min. for the Promotion of Women & the Integration of Women in Development .....	Jeanne Francois LECKOMBA LOUMETO-POMBO
Min. of Scientific Research & Technical Innovation .....	Hellot MAMPOUYA MANTSON
Min. of Security & Public Order .....	Paul MBOT, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, in Charge of Cottage Industry .....	Adelaide MOUNDELE-NGOLLO
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Serge Michel ODZOKI
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Pierre Michel NGUIMBI
Min. of Territory Admin. & Decentralization .....	Raymond MBOULOU
Min. of Tourism & Environment .....	Andri Okombi SALISSA
Min. of Transportation & Civil Aviation .....	Emile OUOSSO
Min.-Del. for Territorial Development, Attached to the Min. of Planning & Territory Improvement .....	Gaston GAPO
Dir., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Serge MOMBOULI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Cook Islands

*(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)*

Prime Min. ....	Jim MARURAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Min. of Broadcasting .....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Commerce Commission .....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Cultural Development .....	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Education .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Energy .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Environment .....	Kete IOANE
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Health .....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Human Resources .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Information Technology .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ngamau MUNOKOA



### Cook Islands (continued)

Min. of Justice .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Marine Resources .....	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Outer Islands Admin. ....	Kete IOANE
Min. of Police .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Shipping .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Tourism .....	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Transportation .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Works .....	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Attorney Gen. ....	Terepai MAOATE

### Costa Rica

Pres. ....	Oscar ARIAS Sanchez
First Vice Pres. ....	Laura CHINCHILLA
Second Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Maria Elena CARBALLO
Min. of Education .....	Leonardo GARNIER
Min. of Environment & Energy .....	Roberto DOBLES
Min. of Finance .....	Guillermo ZUNIGA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Bruno STAGNO Ugarte
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Marco Vinicio RUIZ
Min. of Health .....	Maria Luisa AVILA
Min. of Housing .....	Fernando ZUMBADO
Min. of Justice .....	Laura CHINCHILLA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Francisco MORALES
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy .....	Roberto GALLARDO
Min. of the Presidency .....	Rodrigo ARIAS
Min. of Production .....	Alfredo VOLIO Perez
Min. of Public Security, Govt., & Police .....	Janina DEL VECCHIO
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	Karla GONZALES
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Eugenia FLORES
Min. of Tourism .....	Carlos Ricardo BENAVIDES
Pres., Central Bank .....	Francisco DE PAUL Gutierrez
Ambassador to the US .....	Tomas DUENAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge URBINA Ortega

### Cote d'Ivoire

Pres. ....	Laurent GBAGBO
Prime Min. ....	Guillaume SORO
Min. of African Integration & Spokesperson of the Govt. ....	Amadou KONE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Amadou Gon COULIBALY
Min. of Animal Production & Fisheries .....	Alphonse DOUATI
Min. of Communications .....	Ibrahim Sy SAVANE
Min. of Construction, Urban Development, & Housing .....	Marcel Benoit Amon TANOH
Min. of Culture & Francophony .....	Komoe Augustin KOUADIO
Min. of Defense .....	Michel AMANI
Min. of Economic Infrastructure .....	Patrick ACHI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Charles Koffi DIBY
Min. of Employment & Civil Service .....	Hubert OULAYE
Min. of Environment, Water Resources, & Forests .....	Daniel Ayissi AKA
Min. of Family, Women, & Social Affairs .....	Adjoua Jeanne Brou PEUHMOND
Min. of the Fight Against HIV/AIDS .....	Christine ADJOBI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Youssouf BAKAYOKO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Ibrahima CISSE
Min. of Industry & Private Sector Promotion .....	Amah Marie TEHOUA
Min. of Interior .....	Desire TAGRO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seal .....	Mamadou KONE
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Leon Emmanuel MONNET

### Cote d'Ivoire (continued)

Min. of National Education .....	Gilbert BLEU-LAINE
Min. of National Reconciliation & Institutional Relations .....	Sebastien Dano DJEDJE
Min. of New Technologies, Information, & Communication .....	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Paul Antoine Bohoun BOUABRE
Min. of Public Health .....	Remi Allah KOUADIO
Min. of Reconstruction & Reintegration .....	Fatoumata BAMBA-HAMZA
Min. of Solidarity & War Victims .....	Louis Andre DAKOURY-TABLEY
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Moussa DOSSO
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Daniel Cheik BAMBA
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Sidike KONATE
Min. of Trade & Commerce .....	Youssouf SOUMAHORO
Min. of Transportation .....	Albert Mabri TOIKEUSSE
Min. of Urban Development & Hygiene .....	Theodore Mel EG
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure .....	Dagobert BANZIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Yao Charles KOFFI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alcide Ilahiri DJEDJE

### Croatia

Pres. ....	Stjepan MESIC
Prime Min. ....	Ivo SANADER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Djurdja ADLESIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jadranka KOSOR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Damir POLANCEC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Slobodan UZELAC
Min. of Agriculture .....	Bozidar PANKRETIC
Min. of Culture .....	Bozo BISKUPIC
Min. of Defense .....	Branko VUKELIC
Min. of Economy, Labor, & Entrepreneurship .....	Damir POLANCEC
Min. of Environmental Protection, Physical Planning, & Construction .....	Marina Matulovic DROPULIC
Min. of Family, Veterans, & Intergenerational Affairs .....	Jadranka KOSOR
Min. of Finance .....	Ivan SUKER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration .....	Gordan JANDROKOVIC
Min. of Health .....	Darko MILINOVIC
Min. of the Interior .....	Marijan MLINARIC
Min. of Justice .....	Ana LOVRIN
Min. of Regional Development, Water Management, & Forestry .....	Petar COBANKOVIC
Min. of Science, Education, & Sport .....	Dragan PRIMORAC
Min. of the Sea, Transport, & Development .....	Bozidar KALMETA
Min. of Tourism .....	Damir BAJŠ
Governor, Croatian National Bank .....	Zeljko ROHATINSKI
Ambassador to the US .....	Kolinda GRABAR-KITAROVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Neven JURICA

### Cuba—NDE

Pres. of the Council of State .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres. of the Council of State .....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres. of the Council of State .....	Juan ALMEIDA Bosque
Vice Pres. of the Council of State .....	Julio CASAS Reguiero, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. of the Council of State .....	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. of the Council of State .....	Carlos LAGE Davila
Vice Pres. of the Council of State .....	Esteban LAZO Hernandez
Min. Sec. of the Council of State .....	Jose M. MIYAR Barruecos
Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Osmani CIENFUEGOS Gorriaran
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Jose Ramon FERNANDEZ Alvarez
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Pedro MIRET Prieto

### Cuba—NDE (continued)

Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Otto RIVERO Torres
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ Garcia
Sec. of the Executive Committee of the Council of Ministers .....	Carlos LAGE Davila
Min. of Agriculture .....	Ulises ROSALES del Toro
Min. of Auditing & Control .....	Gladys Maria BEJERANO Portela
Min. of Basic Industries .....	Yadira GARCIA Vera
Min. of Construction .....	Fidel FIGUEROA de la Paz
Min. of Culture .....	Abel PRIETO Jimenez
Min. of Domestic Trade .....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ Garcia
Min. of Education .....	Ena Elsa VELAZQUEZ Cobiella
Min. of Finance & Prices .....	Georgina BARREIRO Fajardo
Min. of the Fishing Industry .....	Alfredo LOPEZ Valdes
Min. of the Food Industry .....	Alejandro ROCA Iglesias
Min. of Foreign Investment & Economic Cooperation .....	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Felipe PEREZ ROQUE
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Raul DE LA NUEZ Ramirez
Min. of Higher Education .....	Juan VELA Valdes
Min. of Information Science & Communication .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Min. of Interior .....	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Esther REUS Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Alfredo MORALES Cartaya
Min. of Light Industry .....	Jose HERNANDEZ Bernardez
Min. of Public Health .....	Jose Ramon BALAGUER Cabrera
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces .....	Julio CASAS Reguiero, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	
Min. of the Steelworking Industry .....	Fernando ACOSTA Santana
Min. of the Sugar Industry .....	Luis Manuel AVILA Gonzalez
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel MARRERO Cruz
Min. of Transportation .....	Jorge Luis SIERRA Cruz
Attorney Gen. ....	Juan ESCALONA Reguera
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba .....	Francisco SOBERON Valdes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

### Cyprus

Pres. ....	Demetris CHRISTOFIAS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Michalis POLYNIKIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Andonis PASCHALIDES
Min. of Communications & Works .....	Nicos NICOLAIDES
Min. of Defense .....	Costas PAPACOSTAS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Andreas DEMETRIOU
Min. of Finance .....	Charliaos STAVRAKIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Markos KYPRIANOU
Min. of Health .....	Christos PATSALIDES
Min. of Interior .....	Neoclis SYLIKIOTIS
Min. of Justice & Public Order .....	Kypros CHRYSOSTOMIDES
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Soteroula CHARALAMBOUS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Athanasios ORPHANIDES
Ambassador to the US .....	Andreas KAKOURIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Minas HADJIMICHAEL

### Czech Republic

Pres. ....	Vaclav KLAUS
Prime Min. ....	Mirek TOPOLANEK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martin BURSIK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jiri CUNEK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Petr NECAS
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs .....	Alexandr VONDRA

## Czech Republic (continued)

Min. of Agriculture .....	Petr GANDALOVIC
Min. of Culture .....	Vaclav JEHLICKA
Min. of Defense .....	Vlasta PARKANOVA
Min. of Education & Youth .....	Ondrej LISKA
Min. of Environment .....	Martin BURSIK
Min. of Finance .....	Miroslav KALOUSEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Karel SCHWARZENBERG
Min. of Health .....	Tomas JULINEK
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Martin RIMAN
Min. of Interior .....	Ivan LANGER
Min. of Justice .....	Jiri POSPISIL
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Petr NECAS
Min. of Regional Development .....	Jiri CUNEK
Min. of Transportation .....	Ales REBICEK
Governor, Czech National Bank .....	Zdenek TUMA
Ambassador to the US .....	Petr KOLAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin PALOUS

## Denmark

Queen .....	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min. ....	Anders Fogh RASMUSSEN
Min. of Climate & Energy .....	Connie HEDEGAARD
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Carina CHRISTENSEN
Min. of Defense .....	Soren GADE
Min. of Development Cooperation .....	Ulla TORNAES
Min. of Economic Affairs, Business, & Trade .....	Lene ESPERSEN
Min. of Education & Nordic Cooperation .....	Bertel HAARDER
Min. of Employment .....	Claus Hjort FREDERIKSEN
Min. of Environment .....	Troels Lund POULSEN
Min. of Finance .....	Lars Loekke RASMUSSEN
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Eva Kjer HANSEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Per Stig MOLLER
Min. of Health & Prevention .....	Jakob Axel NIELSEN
Min. of Justice .....	Brian MIKKELSEN
Min. of Refugees, Immigration, Integration, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Birthe Roenn HORNBECH
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Helge SANDER
Min. of Social Welfare & Gender Equality .....	Karen JESPERSEN
Min. of Taxation .....	Kristian JENSEN
Min. of Transport .....	Lars BARFOED
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank .....	Soeren BJERRE-NIELSEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Friis Arne PETERSEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carsten STAUR

## Djibouti

Pres. ....	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed Dileita DILEITA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & the Sea .....	Dimi Abdallah BILILIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Artisans .....	Rifki Abdoukader BAMAKHRAMA
Min. of Communication & Culture .....	Rifki Abdoukader BAMAKHRAMA
Min. of Defense .....	OUGOUREH KIFLEH Ahmed
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Privatization .....	Yacin Elmi BOUH
Min. of Education .....	Abdi Ibrahim ABSIEH
Min. of Employment & National Solidarity .....	Mohamed Barkat ABDILLAHI
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Mohamed Ali MOHAMED
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Elmi Obsieh WAISS
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Parliamentary Relations .....	Mahamoud Ali YOUSOUF
Min. of Health .....	Banoita Tourab SALEH, <i>Dr.</i>

## Djibouti (continued)

Min. of Housing, Town Planning, Environment, & National & Regional Development .....	Abdallah Adillahi MIGUIL
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Aboulkader Du'ale WAISS
Min. of Justice & Penal & Muslim Affairs .....	Ismael Ibrahim HEMED
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Investment Promotion .....	Osman Ahmed MOUSSA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Saleban Omar OUDIN
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, Environment, National, & Regional Development .....	Souleiman Omar OUDINE
Min. of Youth, Sports, Leisure, & Tourism .....	Akban Goita MOUSSA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Mosque Properties & Muslim Affairs .....	Cheik Mogueh DIRIR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for the Promotion of Women, Family Well-Being, & Social Affairs .....	Hawa Ahmed YOUSOUF
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mahamoud Haid DJAMA
Ambassador to the US .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine

## Dominica

Pres. ....	Nicholas J. O. LIVERPOOL
Prime Min. ....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Matthew WALTER
Min. of Community Development, Culture, Gender Affairs, & Information .....	Loreen BANNIS-ROBERTS
Min. of Economic Development & Urban Renewal .....	Julius TIMOTHY
Min. of Education, Human Resource Development, Sports, & Youth Affairs .....	Sonia WILLIAMS
Min. of Finance, Social Security, & National Security .....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Immigration, & Labor .....	Vince HENDERSON
Min. of Health & Environment .....	John FABIEN
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Telecommunications .....	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of Public Utilities, Energy, Ports, & the Public Service .....	Charles SAVARIN
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructural Development .....	Rayburn BLACKMOORE
Min. of Tourism, Legal Affairs, & Civil Aviation .....	Ian DOUGLAS
Min. of Trade, Industry, Consumer Affairs, Private-Sector Relations, Caricom, OECS, & Diaspora Affairs .....	John Collin MCINTYRE
Attorney Gen. ....	Francine BARON-ROYER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Crispin GREGOIRE

## Dominican Republic

Pres. ....	Leonel FERNANDEZ Reyna
Vice Pres. ....	Rafael ALBURQUERQUE de Castro
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Salvador JIMENEZ
Sec. of State for the Armed Forces .....	Pedro Rafael PENA Antonio
Sec. of State for Culture .....	Jose RAFAEL Lantigua
Sec. of State for Economy, Planning, & Development .....	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Sec. of State for Education .....	Melanio PAREDES
Sec. of State for the Environment & Natural Resources .....	Jaime David FERNANDEZ Mirabal
Sec. of State for Finance .....	Vicente BENGUA Albizu
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations .....	Carlos MORALES Troncoso
Sec. of State for Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Sec. of State for Industry & Commerce .....	Jose Ramon FADUL
Sec. of State for Interior & Police .....	Francisco ALMEYDA Rancier
Sec. of State for Labor .....	Maximiliano PUIG Miller
Sec. of State for the Presidency .....	Cesar PINA TORIBIO
Sec. of State for Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Bautista ROJAS Gomez, Dr.
Sec. of State for Public Works & Communications .....	Victor DIAZ Rua
Sec. of State for Sports .....	Felipe PAYANO
Sec. of State for Tourism .....	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Sec. of State for Women .....	Alejandrina GERMAN

## Dominican Republic (continued)

Sec. of State for Youth .....	Franklin RODRIGUEZ
Sec. of State Without Portfolio .....	Miguel MEJIA, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State Without Portfolio .....	Eduardo SELMAN
Admin. Sec. of the Presidency .....	Luis Manuel BONETTI Veras
Technical Sec. of the Presidency .....	
Special Asst. to the Pres. ....	Jose Joaquin BIDO Medina, <i>Dr.</i>
Presidential Adviser on Antinarcotics .....	Vincio CASTILLO
Attorney Gen. ....	Radhames JIMENEZ Pena
Governor, Central Bank .....	Hector VALEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US .....	Flavio Dario ESPINAL Jacobo
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Erasmus LARA-PENA

## Ecuador

Pres. ....	Rafael CORREA Delgado
Vice Pres. ....	Lenin MORENO Garces
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries, & Aquaculture .....	Walter POVEDA Ricaurte
Min. of the Coast .....	Nicolas ISSA Wagner
Min. of Culture .....	Galo MORA Witt
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion .....	Jeannette SANCHEZ Zurita
Min. of Education .....	Raul VALLEJO Corral
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy .....	Alecksey MOSQUERA Rodriguez
Min. of Environment .....	Marcela AGUINAGA Vallejo
Min. of Finance .....	Maria Elsa VITERI Acaitumi
Min. of Foreign Relations, Foreign Trade, & Integration .....	Fander FALCONI Benitez
Min. of Govt. & Police .....	Fernando BUSTAMANTE Ponce
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness .....	Xavier ABAD Vicuna
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Gustavo JALKH Roben
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Antonio GAGLIARDO Valarezo
Min. of Mines & Petroleum .....	Derlis PALACIOS Guerrero
Min. of National Defense .....	Javier PONCE Cevallos
Min. of Public Health .....	Caroline CHANG Campos
Min. of Sports .....	Raul CARRION Fiallos
Min. of Tourism .....	Veronica SION
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Jorge MARUN Rodriguez
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Maria de los Angeles DUARTE Pesantes
Min. Coordinator of Economic Policy .....	Pedro PAEZ Perez
Min. Coordinator of Internal & External Security Policy .....	Gustavo LARREA Cabrera
Min. Coordinator of Natural & Cultural Heritage .....	Doris SOLIS Carrion
Min. Coordinator of Policy .....	Ricardo PATINO Aroca
Min. Coordinator of Production .....	Susana CABEZA de Vaca
Min. Coordinator of Social Development .....	Nathalie CELY Suarez
Min. Coordinator of Strategic Sectors .....	Galo BORJA Perez
National Sec. of Planning & Development .....	Rene RAMIREZ
Sec. Gen. of Public Adm. & Communications .....	Vinicio ALVARADO Espinel
Pres., Central Bank .....	Eduardo CABEZAS Molina
Ambassador to the US .....	Luis Benigno GALLEGOS Chiriboga
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Fernanda ESPINOSA Garces

## Egypt

Pres. ....	Mohamed Hosni MUBARAK
Prime Min. ....	Ahmed Mohamed NAZIF
Min. of Agriculture & Land Reclamation .....	Amin ABAZA
Min. of Awqaf (Religious Affairs) .....	Mahmoud Hamdy ZAQQOUQ
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Ahmed SHAFIQ
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Tarek KAMEL
Min. of Culture .....	Farouk HOSNI
Min. of Defense .....	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Yousri El-GAMAL

## Egypt (continued)

Min. of Electricity & Energy .....	Hassan Ahmed YOUNIS
Min. of Finance .....	Youssef BOUTROS-GHALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmed Ali ABOUL GHEIT
Min. of Foreign Trade & Industry .....	Rachid Mohamed RACHID
Min. of Health & Population .....	Hatem EL-GABALI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Hani HILAL
Min. of Housing, Utilities, & Urban Communities .....	Ahmed EL-MAGHRABI
Min. of Information .....	Anas EL-FIQQI
Min. of Interior .....	Habib EL-ADLY
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	Fayza ABOUL NAGA
Min. of Investment .....	Mahmoud MOHIELDIN
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources .....	Mahmoud ABU ZEID
Min. of Justice .....	Mamdouh MAREI
Min. of Legal Affairs & Parliamentary Councils .....	Moufed Mahmoud SHEHAB
Min. of Local Development .....	Abdel Salam al-MAHGOUB
Min. of Manpower & Immigration .....	Aisha ABDEL HADI
Min. of Military Production .....	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Min. of Petroleum .....	Sameh FAHMY
Min. of Planning .....	Osman Mohammed OSMAN
Min. of Public Business Sector .....	Mokhtar KHATTAB
Min. of Social Security .....	Ali MOSELHI
Min. of Tourism .....	Mohamed Zoheir GARANA
Min. of Transport .....	Mohamed Lotfi MANSOUR
Min. of State for Admin. Development .....	Ahmed DARWISH
Min. of State for Economic Development .....	Osman Mohammed OSMAN
Min. of State for Environment Affairs .....	Maged GEORGE
Min. of State for Local Development .....	Abdel-Rahim SHEHATA
Min. of State for Military Production .....	Sayed MESHAL
Min. of State for Scientific Research .....	Hani HILAL
Governor, Central Bank .....	Farouk Abdel Baky EL-OKDA
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maged ABDEL FATTAH

## El Salvador

Pres. ....	Elias Antonio SACA Gonzalez
Vice Pres. ....	Ana Vilma Albanez de ESCOBAR
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Mario Ernesto SALAVERIA
Min. of Defense .....	Jorge Alberto MOLINA Contreras
Min. of Economy .....	Ricardo ESMAHAN D'Aubuisson
Min. of Education .....	Darlyn Xiomara MEZA Lara
Min. of Environment .....	Carlos GUERRERO
Min. of Finance .....	William HANDAL
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Marisol ARGUETA de Barillas
Min. of Govt. ....	Juan Miguel BOLANOS
Min. of Health .....	Jose Guillermo MAZA Brizuela
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Jose Roberto ESPINAL Escobar
Min. of Public Security & Justice .....	Rene FIGUEROA
Min. of Public Works .....	Jorge Isidro NIETO Menendez
Min. of Tourism .....	Jose Ruben ROCHI Parker
Attorney Gen. ....	Felix Garrid SAFIE Parada
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Luz Maria SERPAS de Portillo
Ambassador to the US .....	Rene Antonio LEON Rodriguez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carmen Maria GALLARDO de Hernandez

## Equatorial Guinea

Pres. ....	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ricardo MANGUE Obama Nfube
First Vice Prime Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Aniceto EBIAKA Mohote
Second Vice Prime Min. in Charge of the Interior .....	Demetrio ELO Ndong Nsefumu
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. in Charge of Admin. Coordination .....	Fortunado OFA Mbo
Min. of Agriculture & Forests .....	Teodoro Nguema OBIANG Mangu
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Planning .....	Vincente Eate TOMI
Min. of Economy, Commerce, & Promotion .....	Jaime Ela NDONG
Min. of Education, Science, & Sports .....	Cristobal Menana ELA
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Mercelino Owono EDU
Min. of Fishing & the Environment .....	Vincente Rodriguez SIOSA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Francophone Affairs .....	Pastor Micha ONDO BILE
Min. of Health .....	Antonio Martin NDONG Ntutumu
Min. of Information, Culture, Tourism, & Govt. Spokesman .....	Santiago NSOBEYA Efuman Nchama
Min. of Infrastructure & Urban Planning .....	Fidel NSUE Micha
Min. of Integration .....	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. of Interior & Local Corporations .....	Clemente ENGONGA Nguema Onguene
Min. of Justice, Culture, & Penitentiary Institutions .....	Mauricio BOKUNG Asumu
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Evangelina OYO Ebule
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Antanasio ELA Ntugu Nsa
Min. of National Defense .....	Antonio MBA Nguema, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of National Security .....	Manuel Nguema MBA Ma Mba, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Antanasio Ela NTUGU Nsa
Min. of Planning, Economic Development, & Public Investment .....	Jose ELA Oyana
Min. of Social Affairs & the Promotion of Women .....	Eulalia ENVO Bela
Min. of Transportation, Technology, & Posts & Telecommunications .....	Demetrio Elo Ndong NSEFUMU
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Missions .....	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Political Affairs & Admin. ....	Carmelo MODU Acuse Bindang
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	Alfonso NSUE Mokuy
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US .....	Purificacion Angue ONDO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lino Sima Ekua AVOMO

## Eritrea

Pres. ....	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Agriculture .....	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense .....	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education .....	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	TESFAI Gebreselassie
Min. of Finance .....	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Fisheries .....	AHMED Haj Ali
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health .....	SALEH Meki
Min. of Information .....	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice .....	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare .....	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment .....	WOLDEMICHAEL Gebremariam
Min. of Maritime Resources .....	AHMED Haj Ali
Min. of National Development .....	WOLDAI Futur
Min. of Public Works .....	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism .....	AMNA Nurhusein
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	GERGIS Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea .....	BEYENE Tekie
Ambassador to the US .....	GHIRMAI Ghebremariam
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ARAYA Desta



## Estonia

Pres. ....	Toomas Hendrik ILVES
Prime Min. ....	Andrus ANSIP
Min. of Agriculture ....	Helir-Valdor SEEDER
Min. of Culture ....	Laine JANES
Min. of Defense ....	Jaak AAVIKSOO
Min. of Economic Affairs & Communications ....	Juhan PARTS
Min. of Education & Research ....	Tonis LUKAS
Min. of Environment ....	Jaanus TAMKIVI
Min. of Finance ....	Ivari PADAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Urmas PAET
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Juri PIHL
Min. of Justice ....	Rein LANG
Min. of Regional Affairs ....	Siim-Valmar KIISLER
Min. of Population Affairs ....	Urve PALO
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Maret MARIPUU
Pres., Bank of Estonia ....	Andres LIPSTOK
Ambassador to the US ....	Vaino REINART
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Tiina INTELMAANN

## Ethiopia

Pres. ....	GIRMA Woldegiorgis
Prime Min. ....	MELES Zenawi
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ADDISU Legesse
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KASSU Ilala
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	TEFERA Deribew
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	BELAY Ejigu
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	GETACHEW Teklemedhin
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	TEKALIGN Mamo
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	BERHANU Adelo
Min. of Capacity Building ....	TEFERA Walwa
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	MOHAMOUD Dirir
Min. of Defense ....	SIRAJ Fegisa
Min. of Education ....	DEMEKE Mekonnen
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Federal Affairs ....	SHIFERAW Tekle-Mariam
Min. of Finance & Economic Development ....	SUFIAN Ahmed
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	SEYOUM Mesfin
Min. of Health ....	TEWODROS Adhanom
Min. of Justice ....	BERHAN Hailu
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	HASSAN Abdella
Min. of Revenue Collection ....	MELAKU Fenta
Min. of Science & Technology ....	JUNEDIN Sado
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	GIRMA Birru
Min. of Transport & Communications ....	DERIBA Kuma
Min. of Water Resources ....	ASFAW Dingamo
Min. of Women's Affairs ....	MUFRIAT Kamile
Min. of Works & Urban Development ....	KASSU Ilala
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	ASTER Mamo
Governor, National Bank ....	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US ....	Samuel ASSEFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	DAWIT Yohannes

## Fiji

*The US has not recognized the interim government formed after the illegal coup of 5 December 2006.*

President .....	
Vice President .....	
Prime Minister .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>

## Fiji (continued)

Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forests .....	Jainend KUMAR
Min. for Commerce, Industry, Investment, & Communications .....	Taito WARADI
Min. for Education .....	Netani SUKANAIVALU
Min. for Fijian Affairs, Heritage, Provincial Development, & Multiethnic Affairs .....	Epeli GANILAU
Min. for Finance, National Planning, Public Enterprise, & Sugar Industry ....	Mahendra Pal CHAUDHRY
Min. for Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Epeli NAILATIKAU
Min. for Health .....	Jona SENILAGAKALI
Min. for Home Affairs & Immigration .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Information .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Justice, Electoral Reform, & Anticorruption .....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Labor, Industrial Relations, Productivity, Tourism, & Environment .....	Bernadette ROUNDS-GANILAU
Min. for Lands & Mineral Resources .....	Tevita VUIBAU
Min. for Local Govt., Urban Development, & Public Utilities .....	Jone NAVAKAMOCEA
Min. for Public Service & Public Sector Reform .....	Poseci BUNE
Min. for Transport, Works, & Energy .....	Manu KOROVULAVULA
Min. for Women, Social Welfare, & Housing .....	Adi Laufitu MALANI
Min. for Youth, Sports, & Employment Opportunities .....	Lekh Ram VAYESHNOI
Attorney General .....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Savenaca NARUBE
Charge d' Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	Penijamini Ravulolo Tuikubulau LOMALOMA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Finland

Pres. ....	Tarja HALONEN
Prime Min. ....	Matti Taneli VANHANEN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jyrki KATAINEN
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Sirkka-Liisa ANTTILA
Min. of Communications .....	Suvi LINDEN
Min. of Culture & Sport.....	Stefan WALLIN
Min. of Defense .....	Jyri HAKAMIES
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Mauri PEKKARINEN
Min. of Education .....	Henna VIRKKUNEN
Min. of Employment .....	Tarja CRONBERG
Min. of the Environment .....	Paula LEHTOMAKI
Min. of Finance .....	Jyrki KATAINEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Nordic Cooperation .....	Cai-Goran Alexander STUBB
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development .....	Paavo VAYRYNEN
Min. of Health & Social Services .....	Paula RISIKKO
Min. of Housing .....	Jan VAPAAVUORI
Min. of Immigration & European Affairs .....	Astrid THORS
Min. of Interior .....	Anne HOLMLUND
Min. of Justice .....	Tuija BRAX
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Govt. ....	Mari KIVINIEMI
Min. of Social Affairs & Health .....	Liisa HYSSALA
Min. of Transport .....	Anu VEHVILAINEN
Governor, Bank of Finland .....	Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Pekka LINTU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kirsti Eeva Helena LINTONEN

## France

Pres. ....	Nicolas SARKOZY
Prime Min. ....	Francois FILLON
Min. of State .....	Jean-Louis BORLOO
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Michel BARNIER
Min. of Budget, Public Accounts, & the Civil Service .....	Eric WOERTH
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Christine ALBANEL

## France (continued)

Min. of Defense .....	Herve MORIN
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Employment .....	Christine LAGARDE
Min. of Environment, Energy, Sustainable Development, & Regional Development .....	Jean-Louis BORLOO
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs .....	Bernard KOUCHNER
Min. of Health, Youth, Sports, & Associations .....	Roselyne BACHELOT-NARQUIN
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Valerie PECRESSE
Min. of Housing & Urban Affairs .....	Christine BOUTIN
Min. of Immigration, Integration, National Identity, & Co-Development .....	Brice HORTEFEUX
Min. of the Interior, Overseas France, & Local Authorities .....	Michele ALLIOT-MARIE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Rachida DATI
Min. of Labor, Labor Relations, Family, & Solidarity .....	Xavier BERTRAND
Min. of National Education .....	Xavier DARCOS
Sec. of State for the Civil Service .....	Andre SANTINI
Sec. of State for Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Jean-Marie BOCKEL
Sec. of State for Development of the Capital Region .....	Christian BLANC
Sec. of State for Employment .....	Laurent WAUQUIEZ
Sec. of State for the Environment .....	Nathalie KOSCIUSKO-MORIZET
Sec. of State for European Affairs .....	Jean-Pierre JOUYET
Sec. of State for Family Affairs .....	Nadine MORANO
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs & Human Rights .....	Rama YADE
Sec. of State for Foreign Cooperation & Francophone Affairs .....	Alain JOYANDET
Sec. of State for Industry & Consumer Affairs .....	Luc CHATEL
Sec. of State for the Interior & Local Authorities .....	Alain MARLEIX
Sec. of State for Overseas Territories .....	Yves JEGO
Sec. of State for Planning, Public Policy Evaluation, & Digital Economy Development .....	Eric BESSON
Sec. of State for Regional Development .....	Hubert FALCO
Sec. of State for Relations With Parliament .....	Roger KAROUTCHI
Sec. of State for Solidarity .....	Valerie LETARD
Sec. of State for Trade .....	Anne-Marie IDRAC
Sec. of State for Trade, Artisan Trades, Small & Medium-Sized Businesses, Tourism, & Services .....	Herve NOVELLI
Sec. of State for Transport .....	Dominique BUSSEREAU
Sec. of State for Urban Affairs .....	Fadela AMARA
Sec. of State for Youth, Sports, & Associations .....	Bernard LAPORTE
High Commissioner Responsible for Fighting Poverty .....	Martin HIRSCH
Governor, Bank of France .....	Christian NOYER
Ambassador to the US .....	Pierre VIMONT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Maurice RIPERT

## Gabon

Pres. ....	Omar BONGO
Vice Pres. ....	Didjob Divungi DI NDINGE
Prime Min. ....	Jean Eyeghe NDONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Honorine DOSSOU NAKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Laure Olga GONDJOUT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Georgette KOKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Paul MBA ABESOLE
Min. of State for Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of State for Communication, Post, & Telecommunications & New Information Technologies .....	Jean-Boniface ASSELE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Culture, the Arts, Educating the Population, Reform, & Human Rights .....	Paul MBA ABESOLE
Min. of State for Economy, Finance, Budget, & Privatization .....	Blaise LOUEMBE
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Francophonie & Regional Integration .....	Paul TOUNGUI
Min. of State for Housing & Town Planning .....	Josue MBADINGA

## Gabon (continued)

Min. of State for Planning & Programming Development, in Charge of Evaluating Public Policies .....	Richard Auguste ONOUIET
Min. of State for Trade & Industrial Development .....	Patrice TONDA
Min. of Defense .....	Ali BONGO ONDIMBA
Min. for the Environment, Sustainable Development, & the Protection of Nature .....	Georgette KOKO
Min. of Forests, Water, & Fishing Economy .....	Emile DOUMBA
Min. for Higher Education .....	Dieudonne PAMBO
Min. of Interior, Regional Development, Decentralization, Security, & Immigration .....	Andre MBA OBAME
Min. of Justice .....	Martin MABALA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Welfare .....	Jean-Francois NDONGOU
Min. of the Merchant Navy & Port Infrastructures .....	Jacques ADIAHENOT
Min. of Mines, Petroleum, Hydrocarbons, Energy, Hydraulic Resources, & the Promotion of New Energies .....	Casimir OYE MBA
Min. of National Education & Civic Instruction .....	Michel MENGA M'ESSONO
Min. for Public Health & Sanitation, in Charge of the Family & the Promotion of Women .....	Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of Public Services & the Modernization of the State .....	Alain Mensah ZOGUELET
Min. of Public Works, Infrastructures, & Construction .....	Flavien NZENGUI NZOUNDOU, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Scientific Research & Technological Development .....	Albert ONDO OSSA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Social Economy, & the Fight Against Poverty .....	Vincent ESSONE MENGUE
Min. of Social Affairs, National Solidarity, & the Protection of Widows & Orphans, in Charge of the Fights Against AIDS .....	Angelique NGOMA
Min. of State Control, Inspections, the Fight Against Corruption, & Illegal Accumulation of Wealth .....	Honorine DOSSOU NAKI
Min. of Technical Training, Vocational Training, & Professional Integration of Young People .....	Pierre-Andre KOMBILA
Min. of Territorial Development & Urban Policy .....	Pierre Claver MAGANGA MOUSSAVOU
Min. of Tourism & National Parks .....	Idriss NGARI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation .....	Dieudonne MOURI BOUSSOUGOU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure, in Charge of Voluntary Organizations, & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Rene NDEMEZO OBIANG
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament & Constitutional Institutions .....	Alain Mensah ZOGUELET
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos BOUNGOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis DANGUE-REWAKA

## Gambia, The

Pres. ....	Yahya JAMMEH
Vice Pres. ....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Sec. of State for Communications, Information, & Technology .....	Fatim BADJI
Sec. of State for Basic & Secondary Education .....	Fatou Lamin FAYE
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Sec. of State for Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mousa BALA-GAYE
Sec. of State for Fisheries, Water Resources, & National Assembly Matters .....	Yankouba TOURAY
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Omar TOURAY
Sec. of State for Forestry & Environment .....	Momodou Kotu CHAM
Sec. of State for Health & Social Welfare .....	Malick NJIE
Sec. of State for Higher Education & Research, Science, & Technology .....	Crispin GREY-JOHNSON
Sec. of State for Interior .....	Ousman SONKO
Sec. of State for Local Govt. & Lands & Religious Affairs .....	Ismaila SAMBOU
Sec. of State for Petroleum, Energy, & Mineral Resources .....	Ousman JAMMEH
Sec. of State for Tourism & Culture .....	Nancy NJIE
Sec. of State for Trade, Industry, & Employment .....	Abdou KOLLEY
Sec. of State for Women's Affairs .....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Sec. of State for Works, Construction, & Infrastructure .....	Lamin BOJANG

## Gambia, The (continued)

Sec. of State for Youth & Sports .....	Mass Axy GYE
Attorney Gen. & Sec. of State for Justice .....	Marie SAINÉ-FIRDAUS
Chief of Defense Staff .....	Lang Tombong TAMBA, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	Dodou Bammy JAGNE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tamsir JALLOW

## Georgia

Pres. ....	Mikheil SAAKASHVILI
Speaker of Parliament .....	Davit BAKRADZE
Prime Min. ....	Grigol MGALOBISHVILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Giorgi BARAMIDZE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Bakur KVEZERELI
Min. of Culture .....	Nikoloz RURUA
Min. of Defense .....	Vasil "David" SIKHARULIDZE
Min. of Economic Development .....	Lasha ZHVANIA
Min. of Education & Science .....	Nikoloz GVARAMIA
Min. of Energy .....	Alexander KHETAGURI
Min. of Environment .....	Goga KHACHIDZE
Min. of Finance .....	Nikoloz GILAURI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Grigol VASHADZE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Sandro KVITASHVILI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Vano MERABISHVILI
Min. of Justice .....	Zurab ADEISHVILI
State Min. for Diaspora Affairs .....	Iulon GAGOSHADZE
State Min. for Euro-Atlantic Integration .....	Giorgi BARAMIDZE
State Min. for Refugees & Accommodation .....	Koba SUBELIANI
State Min. for Regional Policies .....	Davit TKESHELASHVILI
State Min. for Reintegration .....	Temur IAKOBASHVILI
Sec., National Security Council .....	
Chmn., National Bank (Acting) .....	David AMAGLOBELI
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Germany

Pres. ....	Horst KOEHLER
Chancellor .....	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor .....	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Min. for Consumer Protection & Agriculture .....	Ilse AIGNER
Min. of Defense .....	Franz Josef JUNG
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development .....	Heide Marie WIECZOREK-ZEUL
Min. for Economics & Technology .....	Michael GLOS
Min. for Education & Research .....	Annette SCHAVAN
Min. for Environment & Nuclear Safety .....	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth .....	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. of Finance .....	Peer STEINBRUECK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Min. for Health .....	Ulla SCHMIDT
Min. of Interior .....	Wolfgang SCHAEUBLE
Min. of Justice .....	Brigitte ZYPRIES
Min. for Labor & Social Security .....	Olaf SCHOLZ
Min. for Transportation, Construction, & Housing .....	Wolfgang TIEFENSEE
Min. Without Portfolio & Chancellery Chief .....	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Pres., Bundesbank .....	Axel A. WEBER
Ambassador to the US .....	Klaus SCHARIOTH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Thomas MATUSSEK

## Ghana

Pres. ....	John Agyekum KUFUOR
Vice Pres. ....	Aliu MAHAMA
Min. of Aviation ....	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of Communications ....	Benjamin AGGREY-NTIM
Min. of Defense ....	Albert KAN-DAPAAH
Min. of Education, Science, & Sports ....	Dominic FOBIH
Min. of Energy ....	Joseph Kofi ADDA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Kwadwo BAAH-WIREDU
Min. of Fisheries ....	Gladys ASMAH
Min. of Food & Agriculture ....	Ernest DEBRAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) ....	Akwasi OSEI-ADJEI
Min. of Health ....	Courage QUASHIGAH, <i>Maj. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Information & National Orientation ....	Stephen ASAMOAH-BOATENG
Min. of Interior ....	Kwamena BARTELS
Min. of Justice ....	Joe GHARTEY
Min. of Lands, Forestry, & Mines ....	Esther Obeng DAPAAH
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Environment ....	Kwado ADJEI-DARKO
Min. of Manpower, Youth, & Employment ....	Nana OKOMEA
Min. of National Security ....	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Abraham OSEI-AIDOOH
Min. of Ports, Harbors, & Railways ....	Christopher Ameyaw AKUMFI
Min. for Public Sector Reform ....	Paa Kwesi NDUOM
Min. of Roads & Highways ....	Richard ANANE
Min. of Tourism & Diaspora Relations ....	Oboshie Sai KOFIE
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Private Sector Development ....	Joseph BAIDOE-ANSAH
Min. of Transportation ....	Richard ANANE
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing ....	Abubakar Saddique BONIFACE
Min. of Women's & Children's Affairs ....	Alima MAHAMA
Min. of State in the Presidency ....	Yaw BARIMAH
Min. of State in the Presidency ....	Charles BINTIN
Min. of State in the Min. of Education ....	Elizabeth OHENE
Min. of State for Aviation ....	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of State for Culture & Chieftancy ....	Sampson Kwaku BOAFO
Min. of State for Finance & Economic Planning ....	Anthony Akoto OSEI
Min. of State for Interior ....	Nana OBIRI BOAHEN
Min. of State for Justice ....	Ambrose DERY
Min. of State for Public Sector Reform ....	Samuel OWUSU-ADJEI
Min. of State for Transportation ....	Godfred BONYON
Min. of State for Water Resources, Works, & Housing ....	Cecelia Abena DAPAAH
Attorney Gen. ....	Joe GHARTEY
Governor, Bank of Ghana ....	Paul ACQUAH
Ambassador to the US ....	Kwame BAWUAH-EDUSEI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Leslie CHRISTIAN

## Greece

Pres. ....	Karolos PAPOULIAS
Prime Min. ....	Konstandinos KARAMANLIS
Min. of Culture ....	Mikhailis LIAPIS
Min. of Development ....	Christos FOLIAS
Min. of Employment & Social Protection ....	Fani PALLI-PETRALIA
Min. of Environment, Physical Planning, & Public Works ....	Yeoryios SOUFLIAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Theodora BAKOYIANNI
Min. of Health & Social Solidarity ....	Dimitrios AVRAMOPOULOS
Min. of Interior ....	Prokopis PAVLOPOULOS
Min. of Justice ....	Sotiris KHATZIGAKIS
Min. of Macedonia & Thrace ....	Margaritis TZIMAS
Min. of Merchant Marine & Island Policy ....	Anastasios PAPALIGOURAS
Min. of National Defense ....	Evangelos-Vassilios MEIMARAKIS

### Greece (continued)

Min. of National Economy & Finance .....	Yeoryios ALOGOSKOUFIS
Min. of National Education & Religions .....	Evripidis STYLIANIDIS
Min. of Rural Development & Foods .....	Alekos KONDOS
Min. of Tourism .....	Aris SPILIOPOULOS
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Kostis KHATZIDHAKIS
Min. of State in Charge of Communications .....	Evangelos ANTONAROS
Governor, Bank of Greece .....	Nikos GARGANAS
Ambassador to the US .....	Alexandros MALLIAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ioannis MOURIKIS

### Grenada

Governor Gen. ....	Carlyle Arnold GLEAN
Prime Min. ....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Michael Denis LETT
Min. of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs .....	George PRIME
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Franca BERNADINE
Min. of Finance, Planning, Economic Development, Energy, & Foreign Trade .....	Nazim BURKE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Tourism .....	Peter DAVID
Min. of Health .....	Karl HOOD
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Community Development .....	Alleyne WALKER
Min. of Information .....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of National Security .....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Social Services, Ecclesiastical Affairs, & Labor .....	Glynis ROBERTS
Min. of Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Environment .....	Joseph GILBERT
Min. of Youth Empowerment, Culture, & Sports .....	Patrick SIMMONS
Attorney Gen. ....	Jimmy BRISTOL
Ambassador to the US .....	Denis ANTOINE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

### Guatemala

Pres. ....	Alvaro COLOM Caballeros
Vice Pres. ....	Rafael ESPADA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Julio Recinos SALAS
Min. of Communication & Public Works .....	Luis Alfredo ALEJOS Olivero
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Geronimo LANCERIO
Min. of Defense .....	Marco Tulio GARCIA Franco, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy .....	Romulo CABALLEROS
Min. of Education .....	Ana Francisca Ordonez DE MOLINA
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Carlos Ivan MEANY Valerio
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Luis Alberto FERRATE Feliche
Min. of External Relations .....	Haroldo RODAS Melgar
Min. of Finance .....	Juan Alberto FUENTES Knight
Min. of Government .....	Francisco Jose JIMENEZ Irungaray
Min. of Labor .....	Edgar Alfredo RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance .....	Celso David CERESO Mulet
Attorney Gen. ....	Jose Amilcar VELASQUEZ Zarate
Solicitor Gen. ....	Luis Alfonso ROSALES
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Jorge Raul ARROYAVE Reyes
Pres., Bank of Guatemala .....	Maria Antonieta del Cid de BONILLA
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco VILLAGRAN de Leon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gert ROSENTHAL Koenigsberger

### Guinea

Pres. ....	Lansana CONTE, <i>Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ahmed Tidiane SOUARE
Min. of Admin. Reform & Public Service .....	Makale TRAORE

## Guinea (continued)

Min. of Agriculture .....	Mahmoud CAMARA
Min. of Commerce & Competitiveness .....	Yacine BARRY
Min. of Communication & New Information Technologies .....	Tibou CAMARA
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Leisure .....	Aly Gilbert IFONO
Min. of Decentralization & Local Development .....	Ibrahima DIAKITE
Min. of Defense .....	Almamy Kabele CAMARA
Min. of Development & the Environment .....	Papa Koly KOUROUMA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ousmane DORE
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Ansoumane CONDE
Min. of Fishing & Aquaculture .....	Youssouf SYLLA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Amadou Lamarana BAH
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene .....	Mariame BEA VOUGI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Gomou Nianga KOMATA
Min. of Industrial Development, Small- & Medium-Sized Enterprises, & Handicraft .....	Youssouf DIALLO
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Bachir TOURE
Min. of Livestock Breeding & the Protection of Animals .....	El Hadj Diao KANTE
Min. of Mines & Geology .....	Ahmad KANTE
Min. of National Reconciliation, Solidarity, & Institutional Relations .....	Ahmadou Oury BAH
Min. in Charge of Overseas Guineans & African Integration .....	Harouna BERETE
Min. of Planning & Cooperation .....	Djigui CAMARA
Min. of Pre-University & Civic Education .....	Ousmane SQUARE
Min. of Public Works .....	Amadou Poredaka DIALLO
Min. of Security & Civil Protection .....	Mohamed DAMBA
Min. of Social, Women's, & Children's Affairs .....	Germaine MANGUE
Min. of State Control & Good Governance .....	Souleymane CISSE
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Sanoussi KABA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Political Affairs .....	Sekouba BANGOURA
Min. of Tourism & the Promotion of Hotels .....	Bah Mairouna DIALLO
Min. of Transportation .....	Cheick TOURE
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Saidouba CAMARA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Issa CONDE
Min. of Youth Employment .....	Ahmadou DIALLO
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Sam Mamady SOUMAH
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Oury Bailo BAH
Sec. Gen. of Religious Affairs .....	Mahmoud Cherif NABANIOU
Governor, Central Bank .....	Daouda BANGOURA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mory Karamoko KABA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alpha Ibrahima SOW

## Guinea-Bissau

Pres. ....	Joao Bernardo VIEIRA
Prime Min. ....	Carlos CORREIA
Min. of Admin. Reform .....	Carlos COSTA
Min. of Defense .....	Marciano Silva BARBEIRO
Min. of Economy & Regional Integration .....	Carlos Mussa BALDE
Min. of Education .....	Marcelino VAZ
Min. of Finance .....	Issuf SANHA
Min. of Fisheries .....	Armando Ramos da SILVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Diaspora .....	Maria da Conceicao Nobre CABRAL
Min. of Health .....	Camilo Simoes PEREIRA
Min. of Interior .....	Cipriano CASSAMA
Min. of Justice .....	Carmelita Barbosa Rodrigues PIRES
Min. of Labor & Public Affairs .....	Fernando GOMES
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Snares SAMBU
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Dionisio CABI
Min. of Rural Development .....	Sola Nkilin Na BITCHA
Min. of Social Communication .....	Fernando MENDONCA
Min. of Social Solidarity, Family, & Poverty Eradication .....	Fernando GOMES



## Guinea-Bissau (continued)

Min. of Tourism .....	Francisco Conduto de PINA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Handicraft .....	Luis Oliveira SANCA
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Vicente BLUTE
Min. for Veteran Affairs .....	Boata NANBATCHA
Min. of Youth, Culture, & Sports .....	Adiato Diallo NANDIGNA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alfredo Lopes CABRAL

## Guyana

Pres. ....	Bharrat JAGDEO
Prime Min. ....	Samuel HINDS
First Vice Pres. ....	
Second Vice Pres. ....	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. in the Office of the Pres. (Foreign Affairs) .....	Carolyn RODRIGUES
Min. in the Office of the Pres. (Public Service) .....	George FUNG-ON
Min. of Agriculture .....	Robert PERSAUD
Min. of Amerindian Affairs .....	Pauline CAMPBELL-SUKHAI
Min. of Economic Planning .....	
Min. of Education .....	Shaik BAKSH
Min. of Finance .....	Ashni SINGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Fisheries, Crops, & Livestock .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Carolyn RODRIGUES
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Henry JEFFREY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health .....	Leslie RAMSAMMY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Clement ROHEE
Min. of Housing & Water .....	Harry NAWBATT
Min. of Human Services & Social Security .....	Pryia MANICKCHAND
Min. of Information .....	
Min. of Labor .....	Manzoor NADIR
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Doodnauth SINGH
Min. of Local Government .....	Kellawan LALL
Min. of Marine Resources .....	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. of Public Service Management .....	Jennifer WESTFORD, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works .....	Samuel HINDS
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Commerce .....	Manniram PRASHAD
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Hydraulics .....	Robeson BENN
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Frank ANTHONY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. Within Local Govt. ....	Clinton COLLYMORE
Head, Presidential Secretariat .....	Roger LUNCHEON
Attorney General .....	Doodnauth SINGH
Governor, Bank of Guyana .....	Dolly S. SINGH
Ambassador to the US .....	Bayney KARRAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Haiti

Pres. ....	Rene Garcia PREVAL
Prime Min. ....	Michele Duvivier PIERRE-LOUIS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development .....	Joanas GUE
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Marie Josee GARNIER
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Olsen JEAN-JULIE
Min. of the Economy & Finance .....	Daniel DORSAINVIL
Min. of Environment .....	Jean-Marie Claude GERMAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Worship .....	Alrich NICOLAS
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad .....	Charles MANGAT
Min. of Interior & Territorial Collectivities .....	Paul Antoine BIEN-AIME
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Jean Joseph EXUME
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Joel Desrosiers JEAN-PIERRE
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation .....	Jean-Max BELLERIVE

## Haiti (continued)

Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Alex LARSEN
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communications .....	Gerald JEAN-BAPTISTE
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Gabrielle Previlon BAUDIN
Min. of Tourism .....	Patrick DELATOUR
Min. of Women's Affairs & Rights .....	Marie-Laurence Jocelyn LASSEGUE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action .....	Evans LESCOUFLAIR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Joseph JASMIN
Ambassador to the US .....	Raymond JOSEPH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Leo MERORES

## Holy See (Vatican City)

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church .....	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Pope</i>
Sec. of State .....	Tarcisio BERTONE, <i>Cardinal</i>
Sec. for Relations With States .....	Dominique MAMBERTI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Apostolic Nuncio to the US .....	Pietro SAMBI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York .....	Celestino MIGLIORE, <i>Archbishop</i>

## Honduras

Pres. ....	Jose Manuel ZELAYA Rosales
Vice Pres. ....	Elvin Ernesto SANTOS Ordonez
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Hector HERNANDEZ Amador
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Sports .....	Rodolfo PASTOR Fasquelle
Min. of Defense .....	Aristides MEJIA Carranza
Min. of Education .....	Marlon Antonio BREVE REYES
Min. of Finance .....	Rebeca Patricia SANTOS Rivera
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Angel Edmundo ORELLANA Mercado
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Fredis Alonso CERRATO Valladares
Min. of Govt. & Justice .....	Victor Orlando MEZA Lopez
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Mayra Janeth MEJIA del Cid
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Tomas Eduardo VAQUERO Morris
Min. of the Presidency .....	Enrique FLORES Lanza
Min. of Public Employees' Retirement & Pension (INJUPEMP) .....	Lucio IZAGUIRRE
Min. of Public Health .....	Carlos Roberto AGUILAR Pineda
Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Housing .....	Jose Rosario BONANNO Zaldivar
Min. of Public Security .....	Jorge Alberto RODAS Gamero
Min. of Tourism .....	Ricardo MARTINEZ
Pres., Central Bank .....	Edwin ARAQUE Bonilla
Ambassador to the US .....	Roberto FLORES BERMUDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge Arturo REINA Idiaquez

## Hungary

Pres. ....	Laszlo SOLYOM
Prime Min. ....	Ferenc GYURCSANY
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Jozsef GRAF
Min. of Defense .....	Imre SZEKERES
Min. of Economics & Development .....	Gordon BAJNAI
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Istvan HILLER
Min. of Environmental Protection & Water Management .....	Imre SZABO
Min. of Finance .....	Janos VERES
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Kinga GONCZ
Min. of Health .....	Tamas SZEKELY
Min. of Justice & Law Enforcement .....	Tibor DRASKOVICS
Min. for Local Govt. & Regional Development .....	Istvan GYENESEI
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Erika SZUCS
Min. of Transportation, Telecommunications, & Energy .....	Csaba MOLNAR
Min. in Charge of the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Peter KISS
Min. Without Portfolio for the Secret Services .....	Gyorgy SZILVASY

## Hungary (continued)

Min. Without Portfolio for Public Admin. Reform .....	Tibor DRASKOVICS
Min. Without Portfolio for Research & Development .....	Karoly MOLNAR
Governor, National Bank of Hungary .....	Andras SIMOR
Ambassador to the US .....	Ferenc SOMOGYI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gabor BRODI

## Iceland

President .....	Olafur GRIMSSON
Prime Minister .....	Geir H. HAARDE
Min. of Commerce .....	Bjorgvin SIGURDSSON
Min. of Communication & Transport .....	Kristjan MOLLER
Min. of Education, Culture, Research & Development .....	Thorgerdur Katrin GUNNARSDOTTIR
Min. of Environment .....	Thorunn SVEINBJARNADOTTIR
Min. of Finance .....	Arni M. MATHIESEN
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Einar K. GUDFINNSSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Ingibjorg Solrun GISLADOTTIR
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	Gudlaugur Thor THORDARSON
Min. of Industry .....	Ossur SKARPHEDINSSON
Min. of Justice & Church Affairs .....	Bjorn BJARNASON
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Johanna SIGURDARDOTTIR
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland .....	David ODDSSON
Ambassador to the US .....	Albert JONSSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hjalmar HANNESSON

## India

Pres. ....	Pratibha PATIL
Vice Pres. ....	Hamid ANSARI
Prime Min. ....	Manmohan SINGH
Principal Sec. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	T. K. A. NAIR
National Security Adviser .....	Mayankote Kelath NARAYANAN
Dep. Chmn., Planning Commission .....	Montek Singh AHLUWALIA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Agro & Rural Industries .....	Mahavir PRASAD
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers .....	Ram Vilas PASWAN
Min. of Coal .....	Manmohan SINGH
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Kamal NATH
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	A. RAJA
Min. of Company Affairs .....	Prem Chand GUPTA
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Admin. ....	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Culture .....	Jaipal REDDY
Min. of Defense .....	A. K. ANTONY
Min. of Development of Northeastern Region .....	Paty Ripple KYNDIAH
Min. of Earth Sciences .....	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Environment & Forests .....	Manmohan SINGH
Min. of External Affairs .....	Pranab MUKHERJEE
Min. of Finance .....	Manmohan SINGH
Min. of Health & Family Welfare .....	Anbumani RAMADOSS
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Palaniappan CHIDAMBARAM
Min. of Human Resource Development .....	Arjun SINGH
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Priyaranjan DASMUNSI
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Hans Raj BHARDWAJ
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of Mines .....	Sis Ram OLA
Min. of Minority Affairs .....	A. R. ANTULAY
Min. of Overseas Indian Affairs .....	Vayalar RAVI
Min. of Panchayati Raj .....	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Priyaranjan DASMUNSI
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Gas .....	Murli DEORA

## India (continued)

Min. of Power .....	Sushil Kumar SHINDE
Min. of Railways .....	Laloo Prasad YADAV
Min. of Rural Development .....	Raghuvansh Prasad SINGH
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Shipping, Road Transport, & Highways .....	T. R. BAALU
Min. of Small-Scale Industries .....	Mahavir PRASAD
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment .....	Meira KUMAR
Min. of Steel .....	Ram Vilas PASWAN
Min. of Textiles .....	Shankersinh VAGHELA
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	Ambika SONI
Min. of Tribal Affairs .....	Paty Ripple KYNDIAH
Min. of Urban Development .....	Jaipal REDDY
Min. of Water Resources .....	Saif-u-Din SOZ
Min. of Youth Affairs & Sports .....	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Civil Aviation .....	Praful PATEL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Food Processing Industries .....	Subodh Kant SAHAY
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises .....	Santosh Mohan DEV
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Labor & Employment .....	Oscar FERNANDES
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Nonconventional Energy Sources ....	Vilas MUTTEMWAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Statistics & Program Implementation .....	G. K. VASAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Urban Employment & Poverty Alleviation .....	Kumari SELJA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Women & Child Development .....	Renuka CHOWDHURY
Governor, Reserve Bank of India .....	Duvvuri SUBBARAO
Ambassador to the US .....	Ranendra SEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nirupam SEN

## Indonesia

Pres. ....	Susilo Bambang YUDHOYONO
Vice Pres. ....	Muhammad Yusuf KALLA
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs .....	SRI MULYANI Indrawati
Coordinating Min. for the People's Welfare .....	Aburizal BAKRIE
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs .....	WIDODO Adi Sutjipto
Min. of Agriculture .....	Anton APRIYANTONO
Min. for Communication & Information .....	Mohammad NUH
Min. for Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Suryadharma ALI
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Jero WACIK
Min. of Defense .....	Juwono SUDARSONO
Min. for the Development of Disadvantaged Regions .....	Mohammad Lukman EDY
Min. of Education .....	Bambang SUDIBYO
Min. for Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Purnomo YUSGIANTORO
Min. for the Environment .....	Rachmat Nadi WITOELAR Kartaadipoetra
Min. of Finance .....	SRI MULYANI Indrawati
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Noer Hassan WIRAJUDA
Min. of Forestry .....	Malam Sambat KABAN
Min. of Health .....	Siti Fadilah SUPARI
Min. of Home Affairs .....	MARDIYANTO
Min. of Industry .....	Fahmi IDRIS
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Andi MATTALATA
Min. of Manpower & Transmigration .....	Erman SUPARNO
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries .....	Freddy NUMBERI
Min. for National Development Planning .....	Paskah SUZETTA
Min. for Public Housing .....	Mohammad Yusuf ASYARI
Min. of Public Works .....	Joko KIRMANTO
Min. of Religion .....	Muhammad Maftuh BASYUNI
Min. of Research & Technology .....	KUSMAYANTO Kadiman
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Bachtiar CHAMSYAH

## Indonesia (continued)

Min. for State Apparatus Reform .....	Taufiq EFFENDI
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises .....	Sofyan DJALIL
Min. of Trade .....	Mari Elka PANGESTU
Min. of Transportation .....	Jusman Syafii DJAMAL
Min. for Women's Empowerment .....	Meutia Farida HATTA Swasono
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Adhyaksa DAULT
Attorney Gen. ....	Hendarman SUPANDJI
Cabinet Sec. ....	Sudi SILALAH
State Sec. ....	Hatta RAJASA
Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN) .....	Syamsir SIREGAR
Governor, Bank Indonesia .....	BOEDIONO
Ambassador to the US .....	SUDJADNAN Parnohadiningrat
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raden Mohammad Marty Muliana NATALEGAWA

## Iran—NDE

Supreme Leader .....	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres. ....	Mahmud AHMADI-NEJAD
Speaker of the Islamic Consultative Assembly (Majles) .....	Ali Ardeshir-LARIJANI
Sec. of the Cabinet .....	Masud ZARIBAFAN
First Vice Pres. ....	Parviz DAVUDI
Vice Pres. for Atomic Energy .....	Qolam Reza AQAZADEH-Khoi
Vice Pres. for Cultural Heritage & Tourism .....	Esfandiar Rahim MASHAIE
Vice Pres. for Environmental Protection .....	Fatemeh JAVADI
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs .....	Ali SAIDLU
Vice Pres. for Legal & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Mohammad Reza RAHIMI
Vice Pres. for Management & Planning .....	Mansur BORQEI
Vice Pres. for Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs .....	Hosein DEHQAN
Vice Pres. for National Youth Organizations .....	Ali AKBARI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Vice Pres. for Physical Education .....	Mohammad ALI-ABADI
Min. of Agricultural Jihad .....	Mohammad Reza ESKANDARI
Min. of Commerce .....	Masud MIR-KAZEMI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Mohammad SOLEIMANI
Min. of Cooperatives .....	Mohammad ABBASI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics .....	Mostafa Mohammad NAJAR, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Shams-ed-Din HOSEINI
Min. of Education .....	Mahmud FARSHIDI
Min. of Energy .....	Parviz FATAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Manuchehr MOTAKI
Min. of Health .....	Kamran BAQERI-LANKARANI
Min. of Housing & Development .....	Mohammad SAIDI-KIA
Min. of Industries & Mining .....	Ali Akbar MEHRABIAN
Min. of Intelligence & Security .....	Qolam Hosein MOHSENI-EJEI
Min. of Interior (Acting) .....	Kamran DANESHJU
Min. of Islamic Culture & Guidance .....	Mohammad Hosein SAFAR-HARANDI
Min. of Justice .....	Qolam Hosein ELHAM
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Mohammad JAHROMI
Min. of Petroleum .....	Qolam Hosein NOZARI
Min. of Roads & Transportation .....	Hamed BEHBAHANI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology .....	Mohammad Mehdi ZAHEDI
Min. of Welfare & Social Security .....	Abdol Reza MESRI
Govt. Spokesman .....	Qolam Hosein ELHAM
Governor, Central Bank of Iran .....	Mahmud BAHMANI
Head of Interest Section in the US .....	Mostafa RAHMANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohammad KHAZAI-Torshizi

## Iraq

Pres. ....	Jalal TALABANI
Vice Pres. ....	Adil ABD AL-MAHDI
Vice Pres. ....	Tariq al-HASHIMI
Prime Min. ....	Nuri al-MALIKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rafi al-ISSAWI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Barham SALIH
Min. of Agriculture ....	Ali Husayn al-BAHADILI
Min. of Communications ....	Faruq ABD AL-QADIR Abd al-Rahman
Min. of Culture ....	Mahar Dilli al-HADITHI
Min. of Defense ....	Abd al-Qadir al-MUFRIJI
Min. of Displacement & Migration ....	Abd al-Samad SULTAN
Min. of Education ....	Khudayr al-KHUZAI
Min. of Electricity ....	Karim Wahid al-HASAN
Min. of Environment ....	Nermin OTHMAN
Min. of Finance ....	Bayan JABR
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Hoshyar Mahmud ZEBARI
Min. of Health ....	Salih Mahdi Mutlab al-HASNAWI
Min. of Higher Education ....	Abid Dhiyab al-UJAYLI
Min. of Housing & Construction ....	Bayan DIZAYEE
Min. of Human Rights ....	Wijdan Mikhail SALIM
Min. of Industry & Minerals ....	Fawzi al-HARIRI
Min. of Interior ....	Jawad al-BULANI
Min. of Justice ....	Hashim al-SHIBLI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Mahmud Muhammad Jawad al-RADI
Min. of Municipalities & Public Works ....	Riyadh GHARIB
Min. of Oil ....	Husayn al-SHAHRISTANI
Min. of Planning ....	Ali BABAN
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Raid Fahmi JAHID
Min. of Trade ....	Abd al-Falah al-SUDANI
Min. of Transportation ....	Amir Abd al-Jabar ISMAIL
Min. of Water Resources ....	Latif RASHID
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Jasim Muhammad JAFAR
Min. of State for Civil Society Affairs ....	Thamir Jafar al-ZUBAYDI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs ....	Muhammad Munajid al-DULAYMI
Min. of State for National Assembly ....	Safa al-Din al-SAFI
Min. of State for National Dialogue ....	Akram al-HAKIM
Min. of State for National Security ....	Shirwan al-WAILI
Min. of State for Provinces ....	Khulud Sami al-MAJUN
Min. of State for Tourism & Antiquities ....	Qahtan Abbas al-JABBURI
Min. of State for Women's Affairs ....	Nawal Majid al-SAMARRAI
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Ali Muhammad AHMAD
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Hasan Radhi Kazim al-SARI
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Muhammad Abbas al-URAYBI
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq ....	Sinan al-SHABIBI
Ambassador to the US ....	Samir Shakir al-SUMAYDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Hamid al-BAYATI

## Ireland

Pres. ....	Mary MCALEESE
Prime Min. ....	Brian COWEN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mary COUGHLAN
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Food ....	Brendan SMITH
Min. for Arts, Sport, & Tourism ....	Martin CULLEN
Min. for Communications, Energy, & Natural Resources ....	Eamon RYAN
Min. for Community, Rural, & Gaeltacht Affairs ....	Eamon O'CUIV
Min. for Defense ....	Willie O'DEA
Min. for Education & Science ....	Batt O'KEEFFE
Min. for Enterprise, Trade, & Employment ....	Mary COUGHLAN
Min. for Environment, Heritage, & Local Government ....	John GORMLEY

## Ireland (continued)

Min. for Finance .....	Brian LENIHAN
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Micheal MARTIN
Min. for Health & Children .....	Mary HARNEY
Min. for Justice, Equality, & Law Reform .....	Dermot AHERN
Min. for Social & Family Affairs .....	Mary HANAFIN
Min. for Transport & Marine .....	Noel DEMPSEY
Attorney Gen. ....	Paul GALLAGHER
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland .....	John HURLEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael COLLINS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John Paul KAVANAGH

## Israel

*The country has a caretaker government until the selection of a new prime minister. The prime minister automatically assumes any ministerial position vacated until the official appointment of another minister.*

Pres. ....	Shimon PERES
Prime Min. ....	Ehud OLMERT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tzipora "Tzipi" LIVNI
Vice Prime Min. ....	Haim RAMON
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Shalom SIMHON
Min. of Communications .....	Ariel ATIAS
Min. of Defense .....	Ehud BARAK
Min. for Development of the Negev & Galilee .....	Yaacov EDRI
Min. of Education .....	Yael "Yuli" TAMIR
Min. of Environment .....	Gideon EZRA
Min. of Finance .....	Roni BAR-ON
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Tzipora "Tzipi" LIVNI
Min. of Health .....	Yaacov BEN YIZRI
Min. of Housing & Construction .....	Zeev BOIM
Min. of Immigrant Absorption .....	Yaacov EDRI
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Labor .....	Eliyahu "Eli" YISHAI
Min. of Interior .....	Meir SHEETRIT
Min. of Internal (Public) Security .....	Avraham DICHTER
Min. of Justice .....	Daniel FRIEDMANN
Min. of National Infrastructures .....	Binyamin BEN ELIEZER
Min. for Pensioner Affairs .....	Rafael "Rafi" EITAN
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Yitzhak COHEN
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Yitzhak HERZOG
Min. of Science, Culture, & Sport .....	Ghalib MAJADILAH
Min. of Tourism .....	Gideon EZRA
Min. of Transportation & Road Safety .....	Shaul MOFAZ
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Ruhama AVRAHAM
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Amichai "Ami" AYALON
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Yitzhak COHEN
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Meshulam NAHARI
Attorney Gen. ....	Menachem MAZUZ
Governor, Bank of Israel .....	Stanley FISCHER
Ambassador to the US .....	Salai MERIDOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gabriela SHALEV

## Italy

Pres. ....	Giorgio NAPOLITANO
Prime Min. ....	Silvio BERLUSCONI
Under Sec. for the Prime Min. ....	Gianni LETTA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Luca ZAIA
Min. of Community Policy .....	Andrea RONCHI
Min. of Cultural Assets .....	Sandro BONDI
Min. of Defense .....	Ignazio LA RUSSA

## Italy (continued)

Min. of Economic Development .....	Claudio SCAJOLA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Giulio TREMONTI
Min. of Education .....	Maria Stella GELMINI
Min. of Environment .....	Stefania PRESTIGIACOMO
Min. of Equal Opportunity .....	Mara CARFAGNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Franco FRATTINI
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Altero MATTEOLI
Min. of Innovation .....	Renato BRUNETTA
Min. of Interior .....	Ernesto Roberto MARONI
Min. of Justice .....	Angelino ALFANO
Min. of Program Implementation .....	Gianfranco ROTONDI
Min. of Reforms & Federalism .....	Umberto BOSSI
Min. of Regional Affairs .....	Raffaele FITTO
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Elio VITO
Min. of Simplification .....	Roberto CALDEROLI
Min. of Welfare .....	Maurizio SACCONI
Min. of Youth Policy .....	Giorgia MELONI
Governor, Bank of Italy .....	Mario DRAGHI
Ambassador to the US .....	Giovanni CASTELLANETA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Giulio TERZI di Sant' Agata

## Jamaica

Governor Gen. ....	Kenneth HALL
Prime Min. ....	Bruce GOLDING
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kenneth BAUGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture .....	Christopher TUFTON
Min. of Defense .....	Bruce GOLDING
Min. of Education .....	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Energy .....	Clive MULLINGS
Min. of Finance & the Public Service .....	Audley SHAW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Kenneth BAUGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health & Environment .....	Rudyard SPENCER
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Investment .....	Karl SAMUDA
Min. of Information, Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Olivia GRANGE
Min. of Justice .....	Dorothy LIGHTBOURNE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Pearnel CHARLES
Min. of Mines & Telecommunications .....	Derrick SMITH
Min. of National Security .....	Trevor MACMILLAN
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Bruce GOLDING
Min. of Tourism .....	Edmund BARLETT
Min. of Transport & Works .....	Michael HENRY
Min. of Water & Housing .....	Horace CHANG, <i>Dr.</i>
Attorney Gen. ....	Dorothy LIGHTBOURNE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Derick Milton LATIBEAUDIÈRE
Ambassador to the US .....	Anthony JOHNSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raymond WOLFE

## Japan

Emperor .....	AKIHITO
Prime Min. ....	Taro ASO
Chief Cabinet Sec. ....	Takeo KAWAMURA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Shigeru ISHIBA
Min. of Defense .....	Yasukazu HAMADA
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry .....	Toshihiro NIKAI
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology .....	Ryu SHIONOYA
Min. of Environment .....	Tetsuo SAITO
Min. of Finance .....	Shoichi NAKAGAWA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Hirofumi NAKASONE



## Japan (continued)

Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare .....	Yoichi MASUZOE
Min. of Internal Affairs & Communications .....	Kunio HATOYAMA
Min. of Justice .....	Eisuke MORI
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, & Transport .....	Kazuyoshi KANEKO
Min. of Ocean Policy .....	Sadakazu TANIGAKI
State Min. for Abduction Issue .....	Takeo KAWAMURA
State Min. for Consumer Protection, Science & Technology Policy, & Food Safety .....	Seiko NODA
State Min. for Declining Birthrate & Gender Equality .....	Yuko OBUCHI
State Min. for Economic & Fiscal Policy .....	Kaoru YOSANO
State Min. for Financial Services .....	Shoichi NAKAGAWA
State Min. for Okinawa & Northern Territories .....	Tsutomu SATO
State Min. for Regulatory & Civil Service Reform .....	Akira AMARI
Chmn., National Public Safety Commission .....	Tsutomu SATO
Governor, Bank of Japan .....	Masaaki SHIRAKAWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ichiro FUJISAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yukio TAKASU

## Jordan

King .....	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min. ....	Nader al-DAHABI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Muzahim al-MUHAISIN
Min. of Awqaf & Islamic Affairs .....	Abdul Fatah SALAH
Min. of Culture .....	Nancy BAKIR
Min. of Defense .....	Nader al-DAHABI
Min. of Education .....	Taysir al-NUEIMI
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Khalid QUTEISHAT
Min. of the Environment .....	Khalid Al IRANI
Min. of Finance .....	Hamad al-KASASBEH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Salah Eddin BASHIR
Min. of Health .....	Salah al-MAWAJDEH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Umar SHUDEIFAT
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Bassem al-ROUSSAN
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Amir al-HADIDI
Min. of Interior .....	Eid Al FAYEZ
Min. of Justice .....	Ayman AWDEH
Min. of Labor .....	Bassem al-SALEM
Min. of Municipal Affairs .....	Shihadeh ABU HUDEIB
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Suhair Al ALI
Min. of Political Development & Judicial Affairs .....	Kamal NASSER
Min. of Public Sector Reform .....	Maher al-MADADHA
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Sahel al-MAJALI
Min. of Social Development .....	Hala LATOUF
Min. of Tourism & Antiquities .....	Maha al-KHATIB
Min. of Transportation .....	Alaa al-BATAYNAH
Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Raed ABU SAUD
Min. of State for Media Affairs & Communication .....	Nasser JUDEH
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Abdul Rahim al-OKOUR
Min. of State for Prime-Ministerial Affairs .....	Thuqan al-QUDAH
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan .....	Umayya TOUKAN
Ambassador to the US .....	ZEID Ra'ad Zeid al-Hussein, <i>Prince</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Muhammad Al-ALLAF

## Kazakhstan

Pres. ....	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Min. ....	Karim MASIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yerbol ORYNBAYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Umirzak SHUKEYEV

## Kazakhstan (continued)

Min. of Agriculture .....	Akylbek KURISHBAYEV
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Mukhtar KUL MUKHAMMED
Min. of Defense .....	Daniyal AKHMETOV
Min. of Economy & Budget Planning .....	Bakhyt SULTANOV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Zhanseit TUYMEBAYEV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Vladimir BOZHKO
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Sauat MYNBAYEV
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Nurlan ISKAKOV
Min. of Finance .....	Bolat ZHAMISHEV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Marat TAZHIN
Min. of Health .....	Zhaksylyk DOSKALIYEV
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Vladimir SHKOLNIK
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Baurzhan MUKHAMEDZHANOV
Min. of Justice .....	Zagipa BALIYEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Berdybek SAPARBAYEV
Min. of Tourism & Sport .....	Temirkhan DOSMUKHANBETOV
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Serik AKHMETOV
Chmn., National Bank .....	Anvar SAYDENOV
Chmn., National Security Cttee. (KNB) .....	Amangeldy SHABDARBAYEV
Sec., Security Council .....	Kairbek SULEYMENOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Yerlan IDRISOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Byrganym AITIMOVA

## Kenya

Pres. ....	Mwai KIBAKI
Vice Pres. ....	Stephene Kalonzo MUSYOKA
Prime Min. ....	Raila Amolo ODINGA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Wycliffe Musalia MUDAVADI
Min. for Agriculture .....	William Samoei RUTO
Min. for Cooperative Development .....	Joseph NYAGAH
Min. for the East African Community .....	Amason Kingi JEFFAH
Min. for Education .....	Sam ONGERI
Min. for Energy .....	Kiraitu MURUNGI
Min. for Environment & Mineral Resources .....	John MICHUKI
Min. for Finance .....	Amos KIMUNYA
Min. for Fisheries Development .....	Paul Nyongesa OTUOMA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Moses WETANGULA
Min. for Forestry & Wildlife .....	Noah WEKESA
Min. for Gender & Children Affairs .....	Esther Murugi MATHENGE
Min. for Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Sally Jepngetich KOSGEY
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Stephene Kalonzo MUSYOKA
Min. for Housing .....	Peter Soita SHITANDA
Min. for Industrialization .....	Henry Kiprono KOSGEY
Min. for Information & Communications .....	Samuel Lesuron POGHISIO
Min. for Justice, National Cohesion, & Constitutional Affairs .....	Martha KARUA
Min. for Labor .....	John Kiyonga MUNYES
Min. for Lands .....	Aggrey James ORENGO
Min. for Livestock Development .....	Mohamed Abdi KUTI
Min. for Local Govt. ....	Wycliffe Musalia MUDAVADI
Min. for Medical Services .....	Peter Anyang NYONGO
Min. for Nairobi Metropolitan Development .....	Mutula KILONZO
Min. for Public Health & Sanitation .....	Beth Wambui MUGO
Min. for Public Works .....	Chris OBURE
Min. for Regional Development Authorities .....	Fredrick Omulo GUMO
Min. for Roads .....	Kipkalya KONES
Min. for Tourism .....	Mohamed Najib BALALA
Min. for Trade .....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Min. for Transport .....	Chirau Ali MWAKWERE

## Kenya (continued)

Min. for Water & Irrigation .....	Charity Kaluki NGILU
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Helen Jepkemoi SAMBILI
Min. of State for Defense .....	Yussuf Mohamed HAJI
Min. of State for Immigration & Registration of Persons .....	Gerald Otieno KAJWANG
Min. of State for National Heritage & Culture .....	William Ole NTIMAMA
Min. of State for Planning, National Development, & Vision 2030 .....	Wycliffe Ambetsa OPARANYA
Min. of State for Provincial Admin. & National Security .....	George SAITOTI
Min. of State for Public Service .....	Dalmas Anyango OTIENO
Min. of State for Special Programs .....	Naomi Namsi SHABAN
Attorney Gen. ....	Amos WAKO
Governor, Central Bank of Kenya .....	Njuguna S. NDUNGU
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter OGEGO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zachary Dominic MUBURI-MUITA

## Kiribati

Pres. ....	Anote TONG
Vice Pres. ....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives .....	Ioteba REDFERN
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development .....	Naatan TEEWE
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sport Development .....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development .....	Martin TOFINGA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Nabuti MWEMWENIKARAWA
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Anote TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Natanera KIRATA
Min. for Human Resources Development .....	Bauro TONGAAI
Min. for Internal Affairs & Social Development .....	Amberoti NIKORA
Min. for the Line and Phoenix Islands .....	Tawita TEMOKU
Min. for Natural Resources Development .....	Tetabo NAKARA
Min. for Public Works & Utilities .....	James TAOM

## Korea, North—NDE

Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party .....	KIM Jong Il
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army .....	KIM Jong Il, <i>Mar.</i>
Chmn., National Defense Commission (NDC) .....	KIM Jong Il, <i>Mar.</i>
First Vice Chmn., NDC .....	JO Myong Rok, <i>VMar.</i>
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	KIM Yong Chun, <i>VMar.</i>
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	RI Yong Mu, <i>VMar.</i>
Member, NDC .....	JON Pyong Ho
Member, NDC .....	KIM Il Chol, <i>VMar.</i>

## Supreme People's Assembly (SPA)

Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Dae
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	YANG Hyong Sop
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Ju
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium .....	CHOE Yong Rim
Member, SPA Presidium .....	HONG Sok Hyong
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KANG Chang Uk
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KANG Yong Sop
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KIM Kyong Ho
Member, SPA Presidium .....	PAK Sun Hui
Member, SPA Presidium .....	PYON Yong Rip
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RI Kwang Ho
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RYOM Sun Gil
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RYU Mi Yong
Member, SPA Presidium .....	THAE Hyong Chol
Chmn., SPA .....	CHOE Thae Bok
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	RYO Won Gu

## Korea, North—NDE (continued)

Vice Chmn., SPA .....	
<b>Cabinet</b>	
Premier .....	KIM Yong Il
Vice Premier .....	JON Sung Hun
Vice Premier .....	KWAK Pom Gi
Vice Premier .....	RO Tu Chol
Vice Premier .....	THAE Jong Su
Min. of Agriculture .....	RI Kyong Sik
Min. of Chemical Industry .....	RI Mu Yong
Min. of City Management .....	CHOE Jong Gon
Min. of Coal Industries .....	KIM Hyong Sik
Min. of Commerce .....	RI Yong Son
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries .....	TONG Jong Ho
Min. of Crude Oil Industry .....	
Min. of Culture .....	KANG Nung Su
Min. of Education .....	KIM Yong Jin
Min. of Electric Power Industry .....	HO ThaeK
Min. of Electronic Industry .....	O Su Yong
Min. of Extractive Industries .....	KANG Min Chol
Min. of Finance .....	MUN Il Bong
Min. of Fisheries .....	SIM Ki Yop
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	PAK Ui Chun
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	RI Ryong Nam
Min. of Forestry .....	KIM Kwang Yong
Min. of Labor .....	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environment Preservation .....	PAK Song Nam
Min. of Land & Marine Transport .....	RA Tong Hui
Min. of Light Industry .....	RI Ju O
Min. of Machine-Building Industry .....	JO Pyong Ju
Min. of Metal Industry .....	KIM Thae Bong
Min. of People's Security .....	JU Sang Song
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	RYU Yong Sop
Min. of Procurement & Food Admin. ....	CHOE Nam Gyun
Min. of Public Health .....	CHOE Chang Sik
Min. of Railways .....	CHON Kil Su
Min. of State Construction Control .....	PAE Tal Jun
Min. of State Inspection .....	KIM Ui Sun
Chmn., State Planning Commission .....	KIM Kwang Rin
Chmn., Physical Culture & Sports Guidance Commission .....	PAK Hak Son
Pres., National Academy of Sciences .....	PYON Yong Rip
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau .....	KIM Chang Su
Chief Sec. ....	KIM Yong Ho
Min. of People's Armed Forces (not subordinate to the cabinet) .....	KIM Il Chol, <i>VMar.</i>
Pres., Central Bank .....	KIM Wan Su
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	SIN Son Ho

## Korea, South

*The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.*

Pres. ....	LEE Myung-bak
Prime Min. ....	HAN Seung-soo
Chief Sec. ....	CHO Jung-pyo
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism .....	YU In-chon
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	AHN Byong-man
Min. of Environment .....	LEE Maan-ee
Min. for Food, Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	JANG Tae-pyung
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	YU Myung-hwan
Min. of Gender Equality .....	BYUN Do-yoon

### Korea, South (continued)

Min. for Health, Welfare, & Family Affairs .....	JEON Jae-hee
Min. of Justice .....	KIM Kyung-han
Min. of Knowledge Economy .....	LEE Youn-ho
Min. of Labor .....	LEE Young-hui
Min. of Land, Transport, & Maritime Affairs .....	CHUNG Jong-hwan
Min. of National Defense .....	LEE Sang-hee
Min. of Public Admin. & Security .....	WON Sei-hoon
Min. of Strategy & Finance .....	KANG Man-soo
Min. of Unification .....	KIM Ha-joong
Chmn., Board of Audit & Inspection .....	
Chmn., Civil Rights Commission .....	YANG Gun
Chmn., Civil Service Commission .....	KWON Oh-ryong
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	BAEK Yong-ho
Chmn., Financial Services Commission .....	JUN Kwang-woo
Chmn., Korean Broadcasting & Communications Commission .....	CHOI See-jung
Chmn., National Competitive Council .....	SA-KONG II
Pres., National Human Rights Commission .....	AHN Kyong-whan
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres. ....	CHUNG Chung-kil
Senior Presidential Sec. for Foreign Affairs & Security Policy, Office of the Pres. ....	KIM Sung-hwan
Dir., National Intelligence Service .....	KIM Sung-ho
Governor, Bank of Korea .....	LEE Seong-tae
Ambassador to the US .....	LEE Tae-sik
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	PARK In-kook

### Kosovo

Pres. ....	Fatmir SEJDIU
Prime Min. ....	Hashim THACI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Idriz VEHAPI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Valton BEQIRI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ahmet SHALA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Enver HOXHAI
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Justina PULA-SHIROKA
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Mahir YAGCILAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Skender HYSENI
Min. of Health .....	Alush GASHI
Min. of Interior .....	Zenun PAJAZITI
Min. of Justice .....	Nekibe KELMENDI
Min. of Labor & Social Work .....	Nenad RASIC
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Sadri FERATI
Min. of Public Services .....	Arsim BAJRAMI
Min. of Returns & Communities .....	Boban STANKOVIC
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Lutfi ZHARKU
Min. of Transport & Telecommunication .....	Fatmir LIMAJ
Managing Dir., Central Banking Authority of Kosovo .....	Michel SVETCHINE

### Kuwait

Amir .....	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min. (Acting) .....	NASIR al-MUHAMMAD al-Ahmad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min. (Acting) .....	JABIR al-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. (Acting) .....	MUHAMMAD al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. (Acting) .....	Faysal al-HAJJI
Min. of Commerce & Industry (Acting) .....	Ahmad Abdallah al-BAQR
Min. of Communications (Acting) .....	Abd al-Rahman al-GHUNAYM
Min. of Defense (Acting) .....	JABIR al-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education (Acting) .....	Nuriya al-SUBAYH
Min. of Electricity & Water (Acting) .....	Muhammad al-ULAYM
Min. of Finance (Acting) .....	Mustafa al-Jassim al-SHIMMALI

## Kuwait (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs (Acting) .....	MUHAMMAD al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Min. of Health (Acting) .....	Ali Muhammad al-BARRAK
Min. of Information (Acting) .....	SABAH al-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Interior (Acting) .....	JABIR al-KHALID al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of Justice (Acting) .....	Husayn al-HURAYTI
Min. of Oil (Acting) .....	Muhammad al-ULAYM
Min. of Public Works (Acting) .....	Fadhil Safar Ali SAFAR
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs (Acting) .....	Husayn al-HURAYTI
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor (Acting) .....	Badr al-DUWAYLAH
Min. of State for Amiri Diwan Affairs (Acting) .....	NASIR al-SABAH al-Ahmad al-Sabah
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs (Acting) .....	Faysal al-HAJJI
Min. of State for Housing Affairs (Acting) .....	Mudhi al-HAMUD
Min. of State for Municipality Affairs (Acting) .....	Fadhil Safar Ali SAFAR
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs (Acting) .....	Ahmad Abdallah al-BAQR
Pres., National Security Bureau .....	AHMAD al-FAHD al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Governor, Central Bank .....	SALIM al-Abd al-Aziz al-Saud al-Sabah
Ambassador to the US .....	SALIM al-Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah Ahmad Muhammad al-MURAD

## Kyrgyzstan

Pres. ....	Kurmanbek BAKIEV
Prime Min. ....	Igor CHUDINOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Iskenderbek AYDARALIEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elmira IBRAIMOVA
Min. of Agriculture, Water Management, & Processing Industries .....	Arstanbek NOGOEV
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Sultan RAEV
Min. of Defense .....	Bakytbek KALYEV
Min. of Economic Development & Trade .....	Akylbek JAPAROV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Ishenkul BOLDJUROVA
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Kamchybek TASHIEV
Min. of Finance .....	Tajikan KALIMBETOVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ednan KARABAEV
Min. of Health Care .....	Marat MAMBETOV
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Fuel Resources .....	Ilyas DAVYDOV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Moldomusa KONGANTIEV
Min. of Justice .....	Nurlan TURSUNKULOV
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Uktomkhan ABDULLAEVA
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Nurlan SULAYMANOV
Chmn., State Committee for National Security .....	Murat SUTALINOV
Sec., National Security Council .....	Ismail ISAKOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Elmurza SATYBALDIEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Zamira SYDYKOVA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nurbek JEENBAEV

## Laos

*Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.*

Pres. ....	CHOUMMALI Saignason, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	BOUN-GNANG Volachit
Prime Min. ....	BOUASONE Bouphavanh
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	DOUANGCHAI Phichit
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMSAVAT Lengsavat
Dep. Prime Min. ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	SITAHENG Latsaphone
Min. of Commerce .....	SOULIVONG Daravong
Min. of Communications, Transport, Posts, & Construction .....	SOMMATH Pholsena
Min. of Education .....	SOMKOT Mangnormek

## Laos (continued)

Min. of Energy & Mining .....	
Min. of Finance .....	SOMDY Douangdy
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	NAM Vignaket
Min. of Information & Culture .....	MOUNKEO Olaboun
Min. of Justice .....	CHALEUAN Yapaoher
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	ONECHANH Thammavong
Min. of National Defense .....	DOUANGCHAI Phichit, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health .....	PONMEK Dalaloi, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	THONGBANH Sengaphone
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office & Head of Public Admin. & Civil Authority .....	BOUNPHENG Mounphosay
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	BOUASY Lovansay
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	KHAM-OUANE Bouppha
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	ONNEUA Phommachanh
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SAISENGLI Tengbliachu
Min. & Chmn. of National Mekong Cttee. ....	KHAMLOUAD Sitlakone
Min. & Chmn. of National Tourism Authority .....	SOMPHONG Mongkhonvilay
Min. & Head of Cabinet, Pres.'s Office .....	SOUBANH Sritthirath
Min. & Head of Govt. Secretariats .....	CHEUANG Sombounkhanh
Min. & Head of Science, Technology, & Environment Agency .....	BOUNTIEM Phitsamay
Chmn. Planning & Investment Cttee. ....	SOULIVONG Dalavong
Chmn. State Control Commission .....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Governor, Bank of Lao PDR .....	PHOUPHET Khamphounvong
Ambassador to the US .....	PHIANE Philakone
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	KANIKA Phommachanh

## Latvia

Pres. ....	Valdis ZATLERS
Prime Min. ....	Ivars GODMANIS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Martins ROZE
Min. for Children & Families .....	Ainars BASTIKS
Min. of Culture .....	Helena DEMAKOVA
Min. of Defense .....	Vinets VELDRE
Min. of Economics .....	Kaspars GERHARDS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Tatjana KOKE
Min. of Environment .....	Raimonds VEJONIS
Min. of Finance .....	Atis SLAKTERIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Maris RIEKSTINS
Min. of Health .....	Ivars EGLITIS
Min. of Interior .....	Mareks SEGLINS
Min. of Justice .....	Gaidis BERZINS
Min. of Regional Development & Local Govts. ....	Edgars ZALANS
Min. for Special Assignments for Admin. of European Union Funds .....	Normunds BROKS
Min. for Special Assignments for E-Govt. Affairs .....	Signe BALINA
Min. for Special Assignments for Society Integration Affairs .....	Oskars KASTENS
Min. of Transport .....	Ainars SLESERS
Min. of Welfare .....	Iveta PURNE
Governor, Bank of Latvia .....	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US .....	Andrejs PILDEGOVICS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Solveiga SILKALNA

## Lebanon

Pres. ....	Michel SULAYMAN
Prime Min. ....	Fuad SINIORA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Issam ABU JAMRA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Elie SKAFF
Min. of Culture .....	Tammam SALAM

## Lebanon (continued)

Min. of Defense .....	Elias MURR
Min. of Displaced People .....	Raymond AUDI
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Muhammad SAFADI
Min. of Education .....	Bahia HARIRI
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Alain TABOURIAN
Min. of Environment .....	Antoine KARAM
Min. of Finance .....	Mohammed CHATTAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants .....	Fawzi SALLOUKH
Min. of Health .....	Muhammad Jawad KHALIFA
Min. of Industry .....	Ghazi ZOAYTER
Min. of Information .....	Tarek MITRI
Min. of Interior .....	Ziad BAROUD
Min. of Justice .....	Ibrahim NAJJAR
Min. of Labor .....	Muhammed FNEISH
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Mario AWN
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Gibran BASSIL
Min. of Tourism .....	Elie MAROUNI
Min. of Transport & Public Works .....	Ghazi ARIDI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Talal ARSLAN
Min. of State for Administrative Reform .....	Ibrahim SHAMSEDDINE
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Wael ABU FAOUR
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Nassib LAHOUD
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Jean OGASSAPIAN
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Khalid QABBANI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Ali QANSO
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Youssef TAQLA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Riad SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US .....	Antoine CHEDID
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nawaf SALAM

## Lesotho

King .....	LETSIE III
Prime Min. ....	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Lesole MOKOMA
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Mothetjoa METSING
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Min. of Education & Training .....	Mamphono KHAKETLA
Min. of Employment & Labor .....	Refiloe MASEMENE
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Timothy THAHANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohlabi Kenneth TSEKOA
Min. of Forestry & Land Reclamation .....	Lincoln Ralechate MOKOSE
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Mathabiso LEPONO
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Mphu RAMATLAPENG
Min. of Home Affairs, Public Safety, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, Correctional Services, Law, & Constitutional Affairs .....	Mpeo Mahase MOILOA
Min. of Local Government & Chieftainship .....	Pontso Matumelo SEKATLE
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Monyane MOLELKI
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Motloheloa PHOOKO
Min. of Public Service .....	Semano SEKATLE
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Tsele CHAKELA
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Culture .....	Lebohang NTSINYI
Min. of Trade & Industry, Cooperatives & Marketing .....	Popane LEBESA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Moeketsi SENAOANA
Ambassador to the US .....	David Mohlomi RANTEKO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lebohang Fine MAEMA



## Liberia

President .....	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice President .....	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture .....	J. Christopher TOE
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Miatta BEYSOLOW
Min. of Education .....	Joseph KORTO
Min. of Finance .....	Augustine NGAFUAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Olubanke KING-AKERELE
Min. of Gender Development .....	Varbah GAYFLOR
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Walter GWENINGALE
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	Lawrence BROPLEH
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ambulai JOHNSON
Min. of Justice .....	Philip A. Z. BANKS III
Min. of Labor .....	Samuel Kofi WOODS
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy .....	Eugene SHANNON
Min. of National Defense .....	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of National Security .....	Peter Bonner JALLAH
Min. of Planning & Economic Affairs .....	Amara KONNEH
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Jeremiah SULUNTEH
Min. of Public Works (Acting) .....	Luseni DONZO
Min. of Rural Development .....	E. C. B. JONES
Min. of Transport .....	Jackson DOE
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Etomonina TARPEH
Min. of State for Financial & Economic Affairs .....	Morris SAYTUMAH
Min. of State for Legislative Affairs & Legal Counsel .....	David MENYONGAR
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs .....	Edward MCLAIN, Jr.
Governor, National Bank .....	John Mills JONES
Ambassador to the US .....	Milton Nathaniel BARNES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Conmany WESSEH

## Libya

*Col. Muammar al-Qadhafi has no official title, but he runs Libya and is the de facto chief of state. The Secretary of the General People's Congress is chief of state in theory but is not treated as such. The Secretary of the General People's Committee plays the role of prime minister.*

Leader .....	Muammar Abu Minyar al-QADHAFI, Col.
Sec. of the Gen. People's Congress .....	Miftah Muhammad KUAYBA
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee (Prime Min.) .....	al-Baghdadi Ali al-MAHMUDI
Asst. Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee .....	Mubarak Abdullah al-SHAMIKH
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Abu Bakr Mabruk al-MANSURI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Culture & Information .....	Nuri Dhaw al-HUMAYDI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Economy, Trade, & Investment ....	Ali Abd al-Aziz al-ISSAWI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Electricity, Water, & Gas .....	Umran Ibrahim Abu-KRA'AA
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for General Education .....	Abd al-Qadir Muhammad al-BAGHDADI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Finance .....	Muhammad Ali al-HUWAYZ
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Foreign Liaison & Intl. Cooperation .....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad SHALGHAM
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Health & Environment .....	Muhammad Abu Ujaylah RASHID
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Higher Education .....	Aqil Husayn AQIL
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Industry & Mines .....	Ali Yusuf ZIKRI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Justice .....	Mustafa Muhammad Abd-al-JALIL
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Planning .....	Abd-al-Hafid Mahmud al-ZULAYTINI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Public Security .....	Abd al-Fatah Yunis al-UBAYDI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Social Affairs .....	Ibrahim al-ZARRUQ al-SHARIF
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Telecommunications & Transport .....	Muhammad Abu-Ujayl al-MABRUK
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for the Workforce, Training, & Employment .....	Matuq Muhammad MATUQ

## Libya (continued)

Governor, Central Bank .....	Farhat Omer Ben GDARA
Charge d' Affaires, People's Bureau, Washington .....	Ali Suleiman AUJALI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Giadalla Azzoz Belgasem ETTALHI

## Liechtenstein

Head of State .....	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Head of Govt. (Prime Min.) .....	Otmar HASLER
Dep. Head of Govt. (Dep. Prime Min.) .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Culture .....	Rita KIEBER-BECK
Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Education .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Family Affairs & Equal Opportunity .....	Rita KEIBER-BECK
Min. for Finance .....	Otmar HASLER
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Rita KIEBER-BECK
Min. for Health .....	Martin MEYER
Min. for Interior .....	Martin MEYER
Min. for Justice .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Public Works .....	Otmar HASLER
Min. for Social Affairs .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Sport .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Transportation & Telecommunication .....	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank .....	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the US .....	Claudia FRITSCH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian WENAWESER

## Lithuania

Pres. ....	Valdas ADAMKUS
Prime Min. ....	Andrius KUBILIUS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Kazimieras STARKEVICIUS
Min. of Culture .....	Remigijus VILKAITIS
Min. of Economy .....	Dainius KREIVYS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Gintaras STEPONAVICIUS
Min. of Environment .....	Gediminas KAZLAUSKAS
Min. of Finance .....	Algirdas Gediminas SEMETA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Vygaudas USACKAS
Min. of Health .....	Algis CAPLIKAS
Min. of the Interior .....	Raimundas PALAITIS
Min. of Justice .....	Remigijus SIMASIUS
Min. of National Defense .....	Rasa JUKNEVICIENE
Min. of Social Security & Labor .....	Rimantas Jonas DAGYS
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Eligijus MASIULIS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania .....	Reinoldijus SARKINAS
Ambassador to the US .....	Audrius BRUZGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dalius CEKUOLIS

## Luxembourg

Grand Duke .....	HENRI
Prime Min. ....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Fernand BODEN
Min. for Communications .....	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. of Culture, Higher Education, & Research .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Defense .....	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. for Development Cooperation & Humanitarian Affairs .....	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade .....	Jeannot KRECKE

## Luxembourg (continued)

Min. of Environment .....	Lucien LUX
Min. of Equality of Opportunity .....	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Family & Integration .....	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Finance .....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & of Social Security .....	Mars DI BARTOLOMEO
Min. of Interior & of Land Management .....	Jean-Marie HALSDORF
Min. of Justice .....	Luc FRIEDEN
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	François BILTGEN
Min. of the Middle Class, of Tourism, & of Housing .....	Fernand BODEN
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Mady DELVAUX-STEHRES
Min. of Civil Service & of Admin. Reform .....	Claude WISELER
Min. of Public Works .....	Claude WISELER
Min. of Religious Sects .....	François BILTGEN
Min. of Sports .....	Jeannot KRECKE
Min. of State .....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Min. of Transportation .....	Lucien LUX
Min. of Treasury & the Budget .....	Luc FRIEDEN
Min.-Del. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Nicolas SCHMIT
Sec. of State for Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Octavie MODERT
Sec. of State for Culture, Higher Education, & Research .....	Octavie MODERT
Sec. of State for Relations With Parliament .....	Octavie MODERT
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank .....	Yves MERSCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Joseph WEYLAND
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Marc HOSCHEIT

## Macedonia

Pres. ....	Branko CRVENKOVSKI
Prime Min. ....	Nikola GRUEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Zoran STAVRESKI
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration .....	Ivica BOCEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Framework Agreement Implementation .....	Abdilaqim ADEMI
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways .....	Aco SPASENOVSKI
Min. of Culture .....	Elizabeta KANCESKA-MILEVSKA
Min. of Defense .....	Zoran KONJANOVSKI
Min. of Economy .....	Fatmir BESIMI
Min. of Education .....	Pero STOJANOVSKI
Min. of Environment & Physical Planning .....	Nexhati JAKUPI
Min. of Finance .....	Trajko SLAVESKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Antonio MILOSOSKI
Min. of Health .....	Bujar OSMANI
Min. of Information Society .....	Ivo IVANOVSKI
Min. of the Interior .....	Gordana JANKULOVSKA
Min. of Justice .....	Mihajlo MANEVSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Xhelal BAJRAMI
Min. of Local Self-Govt. ....	Musa XHAFERI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Mile JANAKIESKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Nezdhet MUSTAFA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Hadi NEZIRI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Vele SAMAK
Governor, Macedonian National Bank .....	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Zoran JOLEVSKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Slobodan TASOVSKI

## Madagascar

Pres. ....	Marc RAVALOMANANA
Prime Min. ....	Charles RABEMANANJARA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Husbandry .....	Marius RATOLOJANAHARY

## Madagascar (continued)

Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Laws .....	Jacky Mahafaly TSIANDOPY
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs .....	Alphonse RALISON
Min. of Decentralization & Territorial Admin. ....	Yvan ANDRIANASANDRATRINIONY
Min. of Defense .....	Cecile Marie Ange MANOROHANTA
Min. of Economy, Commerce, Planning, & Private Sector .....	Ivohasina RAZAFIMAHEFA
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Elise RAZAKA
Min. of Environment, Water, Forest, & Tourism .....	Harison Edmond RANDRIARIMANANA
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Haja Nirina RAZAFINJATOVO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Marcel RANJEVA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Health & Family Planning .....	Jean Louis ROBINSON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jean Theodore RANJIVASON
Min. of Industry & Handicrafts .....	Mejamirado RAZAFIMIHARY
Min. of Interior .....	Charles RABEMANANJARA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Bakolalao Ramanandraibe RANAIVO HARIVONY
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Maharavo RODELYS
Min. of National Education & Scientific Research .....	Benjamin Radavidson ANDRIAMPARANY
Min. of Population .....	Jacob Felicien ANDRIAMPANJAVA
Min. of Public Works & Meteorology .....	Rolland RANDRIAMAMPIONONA
Min. of Scientific Research .....	Alidina EDOUARD
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Hobbies .....	Patrick RAMIARAMANA
Min. of Technical & Professional Education .....	Zoana BLAISE
Min. of Telecommunications, Post, & Communications .....	Bruno Ramaroson ANDRIATAVISON
Min. of Transportation .....	Julien Laporte RAVELONARIVO
Min. of Urban & Regional Planning .....	Julien REBOZA
Sec. of State for Decentralization .....	ENIAVOSOA
Sec. of State for Fisheries & Ocean Resources .....	Rarison Ramaroson HIPPOLYTE, <i>RAdm.</i>
Sec. of State for Foreign Trade .....	Henri RAKOTONIRAINY
Sec. of State for Public Security & National Police .....	Desire RASOLOFOMANANA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaston RAVELOJAONA
Ambassador to the US .....	Jocelyn Bertin RADIFERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zina ANDRIANARIVELO Razafy

## Malawi

Pres. ....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Cassim CHILUMPHA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Min. of Economic Planning & Development .....	Ken LIPENGA
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Min. of Factories & Technology Development .....	John KHUMBO CHIRWA
Min. of Finance .....	Goodall GONDWE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Joyce BANDA
Min. of Gender, Child Welfare, & Community Services .....	Kate KAINJA-KALULUMA
Min. of Health .....	Khumbo KACHALI
Min. of Home Affairs & Internal Security .....	
Min. of Information & Civic Education .....	Patricia KALIYATI
Min. of Irrigation & Water Development .....	Mohammed SIDIK MIA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Henry PHOYA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	Davis KATSONGA
Min. of Lands, Physical Planning, & Surveys .....	John KHUMBO CHIRWA
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	George CHAPONDA
Min. of Mines, Natural Resources, & Environmental Affairs .....	Ted KALEBE
Min. of National Defense .....	Aaron SANGALA
Min. of Social Development & Persons With Disabilities .....	Clement KHEMBO
Min. of Statutory Corporations & Civil Service .....	Elizabeth AIPIRA
Min. of Tourism, Wildlife, & Culture .....	Callista CHIMOMBO
Min. of Trade & Private-Sector Development .....	Henry MUSSA
Min. of Transport & Public Works .....	Henry CHIMUNTHU-BANDA
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Khumbo KACHALI
Min. of State in the Office of the Pres. ....	Richard MSOWOYA

## Malawi (continued)

Attorney Gen. ....	Jane ANSAH
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Victor MBEWE
Ambassador to the US .....	Bernard SANDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Steve MATENJE

## Malaysia

Paramount Ruler .....	Sultan MIZAN Zainal Abidin ibni Al-Marhum Sultan Mahmud Al-Muktafi Billah Shah
Dep. Paramount Ruler .....	Sultan ABDUL HALIM Muadzam Shah
Prime Min. ....	ABDULLAH bin Ahmad Badawi
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Min. of Agriculture & Agro-Based Industry .....	MUSTAPA Mohamed
Min. of Defense .....	ABDULLAH bin Ahmad Badawi
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Affairs .....	SHAHRIK Samad
Min. of Education .....	HISHAMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Energy, Water, & Communications .....	SHAZIMAN Abu Mansor
Min. of Entrepreneurial & Cooperative Development .....	NOH Omar
Min. of Federal Territories .....	ZULHASNAN Rafique
Min. of Finance .....	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Second Min. of Finance .....	NOR MOHAMED bin Yakcop
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	RAIS Yatim
Min. of Health .....	LIOW Tiong Lai
Min. of Higher Education .....	KHALED Nordin
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Syed HAMID bin Syed Jaafar Albar
Min. of Housing & Local Govt. ....	ONG Ka Chuan
Min. of Human Resources .....	S. SUBRAMANIAM
Min. of Information .....	AHMAD SHABERY Cheek
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry .....	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Douglas Unggah EMBAS
Min. of Plantation Enterprises & Commodity .....	Peter CHIN Fah Kui
Min. of Rural & Regional Development .....	MUHAMMAD Muhammad Taib
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Maximus ONGKILI
Min. of Tourism .....	AZALINA Othman
Min. of Transport .....	ONG Tee Keat
Min. of Unity, Culture, Arts, & Heritage .....	SHAFIE Apdal
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development .....	NG Yen Yen
Min. of Works .....	Mohamed ZIN Mohamed
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	ISMAIL Sabri Yaacob
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	AHMAD ZAHID Hamidi
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	AMIRSHAM Abdul Aziz
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	Bernard Giluk DOMPOK
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	Mohamed NAZRI Abdul Aziz
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	Mohamed ZAID Ibrahim
Governor, Central Bank .....	ZETI Akhtar Aziz
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	HAMIDON Ali

## Maldives

Pres. ....	Mohamed NASHEED
Vice Pres. ....	Mohamed WAHEED Hassan Maniku
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Ibrahim DIDI
Min. of Civil Aviation & Communication .....	Mohamed JAMEEL Ahamed
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Ameen FAISAL
Min. of Economic Development .....	Mohamed RASHEED
Min. of Education .....	Mustafa LUTHFEE
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Ali HASHIM
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmed SHAHEED
Min. of Health & Family .....	Aminath JAMEEL

## Maldives (continued)

Min. of Home Affairs .....	Qasim IBRAHIM
Min. of Housing, Transport, & Environment .....	Mohamed ASLAM
Min. of Human Resources, Youth, & Sports .....	Hassan LATHEEF
Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	Abdul Majeed BARI
Min. of Tourism .....	Ahmed Ali SAWAD
Attorney Gen. ....	Fathimath Dhiyana SAEED
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority .....	Fazeel NAJEEB
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed Hussain MANIKU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmed KHALEEL

## Mali

President .....	Amadou Toumani TOURE
Prime Minister .....	Modibo SIDIBE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Tiemoko SANGARE
Min. of Communications & Technology .....	Diarra Mariam Flantie DIALLO
Min. of Culture .....	Mohamed El MOCTAR
Min. of Defense & Veterans .....	Natie PLEA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ahmadou Abdoulaye DIALLO
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Ibrahima N'DIAYE
Min. of Environment & Sanitation .....	Agatheane Ag A LASSANE
Min. of Equipment & Transportation .....	Ahmed Diane SEMEGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Moctar OUANE
Min. of Health .....	Oumar Ibrahima TOURE
Min. of Housing & Urbanism .....	Gakou Salimata FOFONA
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Choguel MAIGA
Min. of Internal Security & Civil Protection .....	Sadio GASSAMA, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Maharafa TRAORE
Min. of Labor, State Reforms, & Relations With the Institutions .....	Abdoul Wahab BERTHE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Diallo Madeleine BA
Min. of Malians Abroad & African Integration .....	Badra Alou MACALOU
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Resources .....	Ahmed SOW
Min. of Planning & National Development .....	Marimantia DIARRA
Min. of Primary Education, Literacy, & National Languages .....	Sidibe Aminata DIALLO
Min. of Promotion of Investments & Medium & Small Enterprises .....	Ousmane THIAM
Min. of Promotion of Women, Child & Family Affairs .....	Maïga Sina DAMBA
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Amadou TOURE
Min. of Social Development, Solidarity, & the Aged .....	Sekou DIAKITE
Min. of Territorial Administration & Local Communities .....	Kafougouna KONE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Crafts .....	D'Diaye BA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Hamane NIANG
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Oumar DAOU

## Malta

Pres. ....	Edward FENECH-ADAMI
Prime Min. ....	Lawrence GONZI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tonio BORG
Min. for Communications & Projects .....	Austin GATT
Min. for Education & Culture .....	Dolores CRISTINA
Min. of Finance .....	Tonio FENECH
Min. for Gozo .....	Giovanna DEBONO
Min. for Justice & Home Affairs .....	Carmelo MIFSUD BONNICI
Min. of Resources & Rural Affairs .....	George PULLICINO
Min. of Social Policy .....	John DALLI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Michael BONELLO
Ambassador to the US .....	Mark MICELI FARRUGIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Saviour BORG

## Marshall Islands

Pres. ....	Litokwa TOMEING
Min. of Assistance to the Pres. ....	Christopher J. LOEAK
Min. of Education ....	Nidel LORAK
Min. of Finance ....	Jack ADING
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Anton "Tony" DEBRUM
Min. of Health ....	Amenta MATTHEW
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Norman MATTHEW
Min. of Justice ....	David KRAMER
Min. of Public Works ....	Kejjo BIEN
Min. of Resources & Development ....	Frederick H. MULLER
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Dennis MOMOTARO
Ambassador to the US ....	Banny DE BRUM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Alfred CAPELLE

## Mauritania

Pres. ....	Mohamed Ould Abd AZIZ, <i>Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Moulaye Ould Mohamed LAGHDAF
Min. of Commerce, Handicraft, & Tourism ....	Bamba Ould DERMANE
Min. of Communications & Relations With Parliament ....	Mohamed Ould Mohamed Abderrahmane Ould MOINE
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports ....	Sidi Ould SAMBA
Min. of Education ....	Ahmed Ould BA
Min. of Equipment & Transportion ....	Camara Moussa Seydi BOUBOU
Min. of Finance ....	Sid' Ahmed Ould RAISS
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy ....	Hacenna Ould ELY
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Mohamed Mahmoud Ould MOHAMEDOU
Min. of Habitat, Urban Affairs, & Territorial Admin. ....	Sy ADAMA
Min. of Health ....	Mohamed Abdellahi Ould SIYAM
Min. of Hydrology & Sanitation ....	Mohamed Lemine Ould ABOYE
Min. of Industry & Mines ....	Mohamed Abdellahi Ould OUDAA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization ....	Mohamed Ould MAAOUYA
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Religious Education ....	Othmane Ould Chiekh Ahmed Aboul MAALI
Min. of Justice ....	Ahmedou Tidjane BAL
Min. of National Defense ....	Mohamed Mahmoud Ould Mohamed LEMINE
Min. of Petroleum & Energy ....	Die Ould ZEINE
Min. of Public Function, Employment, & Professional Training ....	Hacen Ould Limam Ould Amar JOWDA
Min. of Rural Development ....	Messaouda Mint BAHAM
Min. of Social, Child, & Family Affairs ....	Selama Mint Cheikhna Ould LEMRABOTT
Min. of Sec. Gen. of the Presidency of the High Council of State ....	Mohamed Lemine Ould GUIG
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Environment & Sustainable Development ....	Mohamed Ould Ahmed SALEM
State Sec. for Admin. Modernization & for Telecommunications & Informatics ....	Sidi Ould MAYOUF
State Sec. for Maghreb Affairs ....	Mohamed Abderrahmane Ould Mohamed AHMED
Sec. Gen. to the Govt. ....	Ba OUSMANE
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Abderrahim Ould HADRAMI

## Mauritius

Pres. ....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ramakrishna SITHANEN
Min. of Agro Industry & Fisheries ....	Arvin BOOLELL
Min. of Arts & Culture ....	Mahendra GOWRESSOO
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reforms ....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Defense & Home Affairs ....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>

## Mauritius (continued)

Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Dharambeer GOKHOOL
Min. of Environment & National Development Unit .....	Anil Kumar BACHOO
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Ramakrishna SITHANEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Trade, & Cooperation .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health & Quality of Life .....	Satya Veyash FAUGOO
Min. of Housing & Lands .....	Mohammed Asraf Ally DULULL
Min. of Industry, Small & Medium Enterprises, Commerce, & Cooperatives .....	Rajeshwar JEETAH
Min. of Information Technology & Telecommunications .....	Marie Joseph Noel-Etienne Ghislain SINATAMBOU
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Jayarama VALAYDEN
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment .....	Vasant Kumar BUNWAREE
Min. of Local Govt. ....	James Burty DAVID
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Land Transport, & Shipping .....	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Abu Twalib KASENALLY
Min. of Rodrigues & Outer Islands .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Social Security, National Solidarity, & Senior Citizen Welfare & Reform Institutions .....	Sheilabai BAPPOO
Min. of Tourism, Leisure, & External Communications .....	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Min. of Women's Rights, Child Development, Family Welfare, & Consumer Protection .....	Indranee SEEBUN
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Sylvio Hock Sheen TANG WAH HING
Attorney Gen. ....	Jayarama VALAYDEN
Governor, Central Bank .....	Rameswurlall Basant ROI
Ambassador to the US .....	Usha JEETAH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Somduth SOBORUN

## Mexico

Pres. ....	Felipe de Jesus CALDERON Hinojosa
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Abelardo ESCOBAR Prieto
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition .....	Alberto CARDENAS Jimenez
Sec. of Communications & Transport .....	Luis TELLEZ Kuenzler
Sec. of Economy .....	Gerardo RUIZ Mateos
Sec. of Energy .....	Georgina KESSEL Martinez
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Rafael ELVIRA Quesada
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Sec. of Foreign Relations .....	Patricia ESPINOSA Cantellano
Sec. of Government .....	Francisco Fernando GOMEZ MONT Urueta
Sec. of Health .....	Jose Angel CORDOVA Villalobos
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Javier LOZANO Alarcon
Sec. of National Defense .....	Guillermo GALVAN Galvan
Sec. of the Navy .....	Mariano Francisco SAYNEZ Mendoza
Sec. of Public Education .....	Josefina VAZQUEZ Mota
Sec. of Public Security .....	Genaro GARCIA Luna
Sec. of Public Service .....	Salvador VEGA Casillas
Sec. of Social Development .....	Ernesto Javier CORDERO Arroyo
Sec. of Tourism .....	Rodolfo ELIZONDO Torres
Attorney Gen. ....	Eduardo MEDINA MORA Icaza
Governor, Bank of Mexico .....	Guillermo ORTIZ Martinez
Ambassador to the US .....	Arturo SARUKHAN Casamitjana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Claude HELLER Roussant

## Micronesia, Federated States of

President .....	Emanuel MORI
Vice President .....	Alik ALIK
Sec. of Education .....	Casiano SHONIBER
Sec. of Finance & Administration .....	Finley PERMAN



## Micronesia, Federated States of (continued)

Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lorin ROBERT
Sec. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Vita Akapito SKILLING, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of Justice .....	Maketo ROBERT
Sec. of Resource & Development .....	Peter CHRISTIAN
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure .....	Francis ITIMAI
Speaker of the Congress .....	Isaac FIGIR
Ambassador to the US .....	Yosiwo GEORGE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Masao NAKAYAMA

## Moldova

Pres. ....	Vladimir VORONIN
Prime Min. ....	Zinaida GRECEANII
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Igor DODON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Victor STEPANIUC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andrei STRATAN
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry .....	Anatolie GORODENCO
Min. of Construction & Territorial Development .....	Vladimir BALDOVICI
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Artur COZMA
Min. of Defense .....	Vitalie VRABIE
Min. of Economics & Trade .....	Igor DODON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	Larisa SAVGA
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Violeta IVANOV
Min. of Finance .....	Mariana DURLESTEANU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Andrei STRATAN
Min. of Health .....	Larisa CATRINICI
Min. of Information Development .....	Pavel BUCEATCHI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Valentin MEJINSCHI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Vitalie PIRLOG
Min. of Local Public Admin. ....	Valentin GUZNAC
Min. of Reintegration .....	Vasile SOVA
Min. of Social Protection, Family, & Children .....	Galina BALMUS
Min. of Transport & Roads Management .....	Vasile URSU
Sec., Supreme Security Council .....	Ion MOREI
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Valeriu GURBULEA
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service .....	Artur RESETNICOV
Pres., National Bank .....	Leonid TALMACI
Ambassador to the US .....	Nicolae CHIRTOACA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Monaco

Chief of State .....	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State .....	Jean-Paul PROUST
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Franck BIANCHERI
Min. of Environmental Affairs & Town Planning .....	Gilles TONELLI
Min. of External Relations .....	Rainier IMPERTI
Min. of Social Affairs & Health .....	Denis RAVERA
Ambassador to the US .....	Gilles NOGHES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gilles NOGHES

## Mongolia

Pres. ....	Nambaryn ENKHBAYAR
Prime Min. ....	Sanjaa BAYAR
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Norov ALTANKHUYAG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Miyegombo ENKHBOLD
Min. of Construction, City Planning, Roads, & Transportation .....	Khaltmaa BATTULGA
Min. of Defense .....	Luvsanvandan BOLD
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Yondon OTGONBAYAR

## Mongolia (continued)

Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Luimed GANSUKH
Min. of Finance .....	Sangajav BAYARTSOGT
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Light Industry .....	Tunjin BADAMJUNAI
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Sukhbaatar BATBOLD
Min. of Health .....	Sambu LAMBAA
Min. of Justice & Home Affairs .....	Tsend NYAMDORJ
Min. of Minerals & Energy .....	Dashdorj ZORIGT
Min. of Social Welfare & Labor .....	Tugsjargal GANDI
Min. & Chief of Govt. Secretariat .....	Badraa DOLGOR
Sec., National Security Council .....	Manibadrakhyn GANBOLD
Chief, Gen. Staff, Mongolian Armed Forces .....	Tseveguren TOGOO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Speaker, State Great Hural .....	Damdin DEMBEREL
Governor, Bank of Mongolia .....	Alag BATSUKH
Ambassador to the US .....	Khasbazaryn BEKHBAT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ochir ENKHTSETSEG

## Montenegro

Pres. ....	Filip VUJANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Milo DJUKANOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Policy .....	Vujica LAZOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration .....	Gordana DJUROVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Media .....	Branislav MICUNOVIC
Min. of Defense .....	Boro VUCINIC
Min. for Economic Development .....	Branimir GVOZDENOVIC
Min. of Education & Science .....	Sreten SKULETIC
Min. of Finance .....	Igor LUKSIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Milan ROCEN
Min. of Health, Labor, & Social Insurance .....	Miodrag RADUNOVIC
Min. for Human & Minority Rights .....	Fuad NIMANI
Min. of Internal Affairs & Public Admin. ....	Jusuf KALAMPEROVIC
Min. of Justice .....	Miras RADOVIC
Min. of Transport, Maritime Affairs, & Telecommunications .....	Andrija LOMPAR
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Protection .....	Predrag NENEZIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Suad NUMANOVIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Miodrag VLAHOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nebojsa KALUDJEROVIC

## Morocco

King .....	MOHAMMED VI
Prime Min. ....	Abbas EL FASSI
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Sea Fisheries .....	Aziz AKHENOUCHE
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Khalid NACIRI
Min. of Culture .....	Touriya JABRANE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Salaheddine MEZOUAR
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Jamal AGHMANI
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Amina BENKHADRA
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Karim GHELLAB
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Taieb FASSI-FIHRI
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Abdelatif MAAZOUZ
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Health .....	Yasmina BADDOU
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & New Technologies .....	Ahmed CHAMI
Min. of Interior .....	Chakib BENMOUSSA
Min. of Justice .....	Abdelwahed RADI
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research .....	Ahmed AKHCHICHINE
Min. of Social Development, Family, & Solidarity .....	Nouzha SKALLI

## Morocco (continued)

Min. of State (Without Portfolio) .....	Mohamed EL YAZGHI
Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy .....	Mohamed BOUSSAID
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Nawal EL MOUTAWAKIL
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Mohamed Saad EL-ALAMI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Abdessadek RABII
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation in Charge of Moroccan Expatriate Affairs .....	Mohamed AMEUR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Admin. of National Defense .....	Abderrahmane SBAI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General & Economic Affairs .....	Nizar BARAKA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing .....	Ahmed Toufiq HEJIRA
Sec. of State to the Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research .....	Latifa LABIBDA
Sec. of State to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Abdelkebir ZAHOU
Sec. of State to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Ahmed LAKHRIF
Sec. of State to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Latifa AKHERBACH
Sec. of State to the Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing .....	Abdeslam AL-MESBAHI
Sec. of State to the Min. of Interior .....	Saad HASSAR
Sec. of State to the Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy .....	Anis BIROU
Governor, Central Bank .....	Abdelatif JOUAHRI
Ambassador to the US .....	Aziz MEKOUAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed LOULICHKI

## Mozambique

Pres. ....	Armando GUEBUZA
Prime Min. ....	Luisa Dias DIOGO
Min. of Agriculture .....	Erasmus MUHATE
Min. of Coordination of Environmental Action .....	Alcinda ABREU
Min. of Development & Planning .....	Aiuba CUERENEIA
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Aires Bonifacio ALI
Min. of Energy .....	Salvador NAMBURETE
Min. of Finance .....	Manuel CHANG
Min. of Fisheries .....	Cadmiel MUTHEMBA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Oldemiro BALOI
Min. of Health .....	Paulo Ivo GARRIDO
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Antonio FERNANDO
Min. of Interior .....	Jose MANDRA
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Benvinda LEVI
Min. of Labor .....	Helena TAIPO
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Esperanca BIAS
Min. of National Defense .....	Fillipe NHUSSI
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Felicio ZACARIAS
Min. of Science & Technology .....	
Min. of State Admin. ....	Lucas CHOMERA
Min. of Tourism .....	Fernando SUMBANA, Jr.
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Paulo ZUCULA
Min. of Veteran's Affairs .....	
Min. of Women & Social Action .....	Virgilia MATABELE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	David SIMANGO
Min. in the Presidency for Diplomatic Affairs .....	Francisco Caetano MADEIRA
Min. in the Presidency for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Isabel Manuel NKAVADEKA
Attorney Gen. ....	Augusto PAULINO
Governor, Bank of Mozambique .....	Adriano Afonso MALEIANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Marcos Geraldo NAMASHULUA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Filipe CHIDUMO

## Namibia

President .....	Hifikepunye POHAMBA
Prime Minister .....	Nahas ANGULA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Libertina AMATHILA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry .....	Nickey IYAMBO
Min. of Defense .....	Charles NAMOLOH, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Nangolo MBUMBA
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Willem KONJORE
Min. of Finance .....	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Abraham IYAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Marco HAUSIKU
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare .....	Marlene MUNGUNDA
Min. of Health & Social Service .....	Richard KAMWI
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration .....	Rosalia NGHINDINWA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Justice .....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Lands & Resettlement .....	Jerry EKANDJO
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Erkki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Albert KAWANA
Min. of Regional & Local Government, & Housing & Rural Development .....	John PANDENI
Min. of Safety & Security .....	Peter TSHEEHAMA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Immanuel NGATJIZEKO
Min. of Veterans' Affairs .....	Ngarikutuke TJIRIANGE
Min. of Works, Transport, & Communication .....	Joel KAAPANDA
Min. of Youth & National Service .....	John MUTORWA
Dir. Gen., National Planning Commission .....	Helmut ANGULA
Attorney General .....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Tom ALWEENDO
Ambassador to the US .....	Leonard IIPUMBU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kaire Munionganda MBUENDE

## Nauru

Pres. ....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. Assisting the Pres. ....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Resources .....	Frederick PITCHER
Min. for Education .....	Ronald KUN
Min. for Finance & Sustainable Development .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Fisheries .....	Ronald KUN
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Health .....	Matthew BATSIUA
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. for Justice .....	Matthew BATSIUA
Min. for Nauru Phosphate Royalties Trust .....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. for Police, Prisons, & Emergency Services .....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. for Public Service .....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. for Sports .....	Matthew BATSIUA
Min. for Telecommunications .....	Spernt DABWIDO
Min. for Transport .....	Spernt DABWIDO
Ambassador to the US .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

## Nepal

Pres. ....	Ram Baran YADAV, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Paramananda JHA
Prime Min. ....	Pushpa Kamal DAHAL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bamdev GAUTAM
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	Jaya Prakash GUPTA

## Nepal (continued)

Min. of Commerce & Supplies .....	Rajendra MAHATO
Min. of Culture & State Restructuring .....	Gopal KIRANTI
Min. of Defense .....	Ram Bahadur THAPA
Min. of Education .....	Renu YADAV
Min. of Environment, Science, & Technology .....	Ganesh SHAH
Min. of Finance .....	Baburam BHATTARAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Upendra YADAV
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation .....	Kiran GURUNG
Min. of Gen. Admin. ....	Pampha BHUSAL
Min. of Health & Population .....	Giriraj Mani POKHREL
Min. of Home .....	Bamdev GAUTAM
Min. of Industry .....	Asta Laxmi SHAKYA
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Krishna Bahadur MAHARA
Min. of Labor & Transport Management .....	Lekh Raj BHATTA
Min. of Land Reform & Management .....	Matrika YADAV
Min. of Law, Justice, & Constituent Assembly .....	Dev GURUNG
Min. of Local Development .....	Ram Chandra JHA
Min. of Peace & Rehabilitation .....	Janardan Sharma PRABHAKAR
Min. of Physical Planning & Public Works .....	Vijaya Kumar GACHHEDAR
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Hisila YAMI
Min. of Water Resources .....	Bishnu PAUDEL
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Puspha DAHAL
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Gopal SHAKYA
Governor, Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Suresh Chandra CHALISE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Madhu Raman ACHARYA

## Netherlands

Queen .....	BEATRIX
Prime Min. ....	Jan Peter BALKENENDE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Wouter BOS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andre ROUVOET
Min. of Agriculture, Nature, & Food Quality .....	Gerda VERBURG
Min. of Defense .....	Eimert VAN MIDDELKOOP
Min. of Development Cooperation .....	Albert KOENDERS
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Maria VAN DER HOEVEN
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Ronald PLASTERK
Min. of the Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Jacqueline CRAMER
Min. of European Affairs .....	Frans TIMMERMANS
Min. of Finance .....	Wouter BOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Maxime VERHAGEN
Min. of Gen. Affairs .....	Jan Peter BALKENENDE
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Abraham "Ab" KLINK
Min. of Housing, Communities, & Integration .....	Eberhard VAN DER LAAN
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Guusje TER HORST
Min. of Justice .....	Ernst HIRSCH BALLIN
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment .....	Jan Piet Hein DONNER
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Water Management .....	Camiel EURLINGS
Min. of Youth & Family Affairs .....	Andre ROUVOET
State Sec. for Defense .....	Jack DE VRIES
State Sec. for Education, Culture, & Science .....	Sharon DIJKSMA
State Sec. for Education, Culture, & Science .....	Marja VAN BIJSTERVELDT-VLIEGENTHART
State Sec. for European Affairs .....	Frans TIMMERMANS
State Sec. for Finance .....	Jan Kees DE JAGER
State Sec. for Foreign Trade .....	Frans HEEMSKERK
State Sec. for Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Jet BUSSEMAKER
State Sec. for Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Ank BIJLEVELD-SCHOUTEN
State Sec. for Justice .....	Nebahat ALBAYRAK
State Sec. for Social Affairs & Employment .....	Jetta KLIJNSMA

## Netherlands (continued)

State Sec. for Transport, Public Works, & Water Management .....	Tineke HUIZINGA-HERINGA
Pres., The Netherlands Central Bank .....	Nout WELLINK
Ambassador to the US .....	Regina "Renee" JONES-BOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Franciscus MAJOOR

## Netherlands Antilles

*(The Netherlands Antilles are a self-governing part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands.)*

Governor .....	Frits GOEDGEDRAG
Prime Min. ....	Emily DE JONGH-ELHAGE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Constitutional & Interior Affairs .....	Richard GIBSON
Min. of Economic Affairs & Labor .....	
Min. of Education & Cultural Affairs .....	Maritza SILBERIE
Min. of Finance .....	Ersilia DE LANNOOY
Min. of General Affairs & Foreign Relations .....	Emily DE JONGH-ELHAGE
Min. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Joan THEODORA-BREWSTER, Dr.
Min. of Justice .....	Norberto RIBEIRO
Min. of Telecommunications & Transportation .....	Omayra LEEFLANG
Min. Plenipotentiary to The Hague .....	
Dir., Bank of the Netherlands Antilles .....	Emsley TROMP

## New Zealand

Governor Gen. ....	Anand SATYANAND
Prime Min. ....	John Phillip KEY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bill ENGLISH
Min. for the Accident Compensation Corporation .....	Nick SMITH
Min. of Agriculture .....	David CARTER
Min. for Arts, Culture, & Heritage .....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Min. for Biosecurity .....	David CARTER
Min. of Broadcasting .....	Jonathan COLEMAN
Min. for Climate Change Issues .....	Nick SMITH
Min. of Commerce .....	Simon POWER
Min. for Communications & Information Technology .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. for the Community & Voluntary Sector .....	Tariana TURIA
Min. of Conservation .....	Tim GROSER
Min. of Consumer Affairs .....	Heather ROY
Min. of Corrections .....	Judith COLLINS
Min. for Courts .....	Georgina te HEUHEU
Min. of Defense .....	Wayne Daniel MAPP
Min. for Disability Issues .....	Paula BENNETT
Min. for Disarmament & Arms Control .....	Georgina te HEUHEU
Min. for Economic Development .....	Gerry BROWNLEE
Min. of Education .....	Anne TOLLEY
Min. of Energy & Resources .....	Gerry BROWNLEE
Min. for the Environment .....	Nick SMITH
Min. for Ethnic Affairs .....	Pansy WONG
Min. of Finance .....	Bill ENGLISH
Min. of Fisheries .....	Phil HEATLEY
Min. for Food Safety .....	Kate WILKINSON
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Murray MCCULLY
Min. of Forestry .....	David CARTER
Min. of Health .....	Tony RYALL
Min. of Housing .....	Phil HEATLEY
Min. of Immigration .....	Jonathan COLEMAN
Min. for Infrastructure .....	Bill ENGLISH
Min. of Justice .....	Simon POWER
Min. of Labor .....	Kate WILKINSON

## New Zealand (continued)

Min. of Local Govt. ....	Rodney HIDE
Min. of Maori Affairs .....	Pita SHARPLES
Min. of Pacific Island Affairs .....	Georgina te HEUHEU
Min. of Police .....	Judith COLLINS
Min. for Regulatory Reform .....	Rodney HIDE
Min. of Research, Science, & Technology .....	Wayne Daniel MAPP
Min. of Revenue .....	Peter DUNNE
Min. for Social Development & Employment .....	Paula BENNETT
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Murray MCCULLY
Min. of State Services .....	Tony RYALL
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises .....	Simon POWER
Min. for Tertiary Education .....	Anne TOLLEY
Min. of Tourism .....	John Phillip KEY
Min. of Trade .....	Tim GROSER
Min. of Transport .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. for Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations .....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Judith COLLINS
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Pansy WONG
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Paula BENNETT
Attorney Gen. ....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Alan BOLLARD
Ambassador to the US .....	Roy FERGUSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rosemary BANKS

## Nicaragua

Pres. ....	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres. ....	Jaime MORALES Carazo
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Ariel BUCARDO
Min. of Defense .....	
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Miguel de CASTILLA Urbina
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Juana ARGENAL
Min. of Family .....	
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Alberto Jose GUEVARA Obregon
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Samuel SANTOS Lopez
Min. of Govt. ....	Ana Isabel MORALES Mazon
Min. of Health .....	Guillermo GONZALEZ
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce .....	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgadillo
Min. of Labor .....	Jeannette CHAVEZ Gomez
Min. of Tourism .....	
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure .....	Pablo MARTINEZ
Sec. of the Presidency .....	
Attorney Gen. ....	Hernan ESTRADA
Prosecutor Gen. ....	
Pres., Central Bank .....	Antenor ROSALES
Ambassador to the US .....	Arturo CRUZ Sequeira, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria RUBIALES de Chamorro

## Niger

Pres. ....	Mamadou TANDJA
Prime Min. ....	Seine OUMAROU
Min. of Agricultural Development .....	Moussa LABO
Min. of African Integration & Nigeriens Abroad .....	Saidou HACHIMOU
Min. of Animal Resources .....	Issiat KATO
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy .....	Ousame SAMBA
Min. of Civil Service & Labor .....	Kanda SIPTEY
Min. of Commerce & Aviation .....	Kindo HAMNI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Standardization .....	Halidou BADJ
Min. of Community Development .....	Saad SOULEY

## Niger (continued)

Min. of Culture, Arts, & Communication .....	Oumarou HADARI
Min. of Defense .....	Djida HAMADOU
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ali Zeine LAMINE
Min. of the Environment & the Fight Against Desertification .....	Mohamed AKOTEY
Min. of Equipment .....	Omar SEYNI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Aichatou MINDAOUDOU
Min. of Health & Disease Control .....	Issa LAMINE
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Albade ABOUBA
Min. of Justice .....	Dagra MAMADOU
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Abdoulahi MOHAMED
Min. of Population & Social Work .....	Mamadou Zilla BOUKARI
Min. of Privatization & Enterprise Restructuring .....	Lawali Rahamatou GAZOBI
Min. of Professional & Technical Training .....	Maizama HADIZA
Min. of Relations With Govt. Institutions .....	Salifou Madou KELZOU
Min. of Religious Affairs & Humanitarian Action .....	Labo ISSAKA
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education, Research, & Technology .....	Sidikou OUMAROU
Min. of Territorial Management & Community Development .....	Moussa MAMANE
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Amadou Aissa SIDDO
Min. of Transport .....	Souleymane KANE
Min. of Urban Development, Housing, & Land Registry .....	Aissa Abdoulaye DIALLO
Min. of Water Resources, Environment, & Desertification Control .....	Tassiou AMINOU
Min. of Women's Promotion & Child Protection .....	Barry BIBATA
Min. of Young Business People's Promotion & Public Companies .....	Salou GOBI
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Francophonie Games .....	Seydou ABDOURAHAMANIE
Ambassador to the US .....	Aminata Djibrilla Maïga TOURE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aboubacar Ibrahim ABANI

## Nigeria

Pres. ....	Umaru YAR'ADUA
Vice Pres. ....	Goodluck JONATHAN
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Sayyadi Abba RUMA
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Charles Chukwuma UGWU
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Adetokunbo KAYODE
Min. of Defense .....	Mahmud Yayale AHMED
Min. of Education .....	Igwe AJA-NWACHUKWU
Min. of Energy .....	Umaru YAR'ADUA
Min. of Environment & Housing .....	Halima Tayo ALAO
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory .....	Aliyu Modibbo UMAR
Min. of Finance .....	Shamsuddeen USMAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ojo MADUEKWE
Min. of Health .....	
Min. of Information & Communications .....	John Ogar ADEY
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Godwin ABBE
Min. of Justice .....	Michael Kaase AONDOKAA
Min. of Labor & Productivity .....	Hassan LAWAL
Min. of Mines & Steel Development .....	Sarafa Tunji ISOLA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Grace EKPIWWHRE
Min. of Transport .....	Deziani Alison MADUEKE
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Saudatu Usman BUGUNDU
Min. of Youth Development .....	Akinlabe OLASUNKANMI
Min. of State for Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Adamu Maina WAZIRI
Min. of State for Commerce & Industry .....	Ahmed Garba BICHI
Min. of State for Culture & Tourism .....	Aliyu Idi HONG
Min. of State for Defense .....	Fidelia Auababa NJEZE
Min. of State for Education .....	Aishatu Kibril DOKKU
Min. of State for Education .....	Agada Anthony JERRY
Min. of State for Energy (Gas) .....	Odusina Olatunde EMMANUEL
Min. of State for Energy (Petroleum) .....	Henry Odin AJUMOGOBOA
Min. of State for Energy (Power) .....	Fatima Balarabe IBRAHIM



## Nigeria (continued)

Min. of State for the Federal Capital Territory .....	John James AKPANUDOEDEHE
Min. of State for Finance .....	Aderemi BABLOLA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Baguda M. HIRSE
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Tijani Yahaya KAURA
Min. of State for Health .....	Gabriel Yajubu ADUKU
Min. of State for Information & Communication .....	Ibrahim Dasaki NAKADE
Min. of State for Interior .....	Hassan HARUNA
Min. of State for Mines & Steel Development .....	Ahmed Mohamed GUSAU
Min. of State for Transport .....	John Okechukwu EMEKA
Min. & Dep. Chmn., National Planning Commission .....	Muhammed Sanusi DAGGASI
Min. & Chmn., National Sports Commission .....	Abdulrahman Hassan GIMBA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Charles SOLUDO
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Norway

King .....	HARALD V
Prime Min. ....	Jens STOLTENBERG
Min. of Children & Equality .....	Anniken HUITFELDT
Min. of Culture & Church Affairs .....	Trond GISKE
Min. of Defense .....	Anne-Grete STROM-ERICHSEN
Min. of Education .....	Bard Vegar SOLHJELL
Min. of the Environment & Development Cooperation .....	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Finance .....	Kristin HALVORSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs .....	Helga PEDERSEN
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Lars Peder BREKK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jonas Gahr STORE
Min. of Health & Social Care .....	Bjarne Hakon HANSSSEN
Min. of International Development .....	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Knut STORBERGET
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Dag Terje ANDERSEN
Min. of Local Govt. & Regional Development .....	Magnhild Meltveit KLEPPA
Min. of Modernization .....	Heidi Grande ROYS
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Terje RIIS-JOHANSEN
Min. of Research & Higher Education .....	Tora AASLAND
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Sylvia BRUSTAD
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Liv Signe NAVARSETE
Governor, Bank of Norway .....	Svein GJEDREM
Ambassador to the US .....	Wegger Christian STROMMEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Johan Ludvik LOVALD

## Oman

Sultan .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan .....	THUWAYNI bin Shihab al-Said
Prime Min. ....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs .....	FAHD bin Mahmud al-Said
Min. of Agriculture .....	Salim bin Hilal bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Awqaf & Religious Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Services .....	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Isa al-HARTHI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Minerals .....	MAQBUL bin Ali Sultan
Min. of Defense .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court .....	SAYF bin Hamad al-Busaidi
Min. of Education & Teaching .....	Yahya bin Saud al-SALIMI
Chmn., Electricity & Water Ministry .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad al-MAHRUQI
Min. of Environment & Climate Change .....	HAMAD bin Faysal al-Busaidi
Min. of Finance .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Fisheries .....	Muhammad bin Ali al-QATABI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said

## Oman (continued)

Min. of Health .....	Ali bin Muhammad bin MUSA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education .....	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing .....	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information .....	Hamad bin Muhammad al-RASHIDI
Min. of Interior .....	SAUD bin Ibrahim al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice .....	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Zahir al-HINAI
Min. of Labor .....	Juma bin Ali bin JUMA
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Ali bin Nasir al-ALAWI
Min. of National Economy .....	Ahmad bin Abd al-Nabi al-MAKKI
Min. of National Heritage & Culture .....	HAYTHIM bin Tariq al-Said
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Palace Affairs .....	ALI bin Hamud bin Ali al-Busaidi
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-RUWAS
Min. of the Royal Office .....	ALI MAJID bin Mussabagh al-Mamari, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development .....	SHARIFA bint Khalfan bin Nasser al-Yahya
Min. of Sports .....	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAIIDI
Min. of Tourism .....	Rajiha bint Abd al-Amir bin ALI
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	KHAMIS bin Mubarak al-Alawi
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat .....	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar .....	MUHAMMAD bin Marhun bin Ali al-MAMARI
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs .....	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs .....	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Special Adviser to His Majesty .....	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs .....	Muhammad bin ZUBAYR
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs .....	SHABIB bin Taymur al-Said
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison .....	Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Security Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Salih Khalfan al-HABSI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Governor, Central Bank of Oman .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman .....	Hamud bin Sangur bin Hashim al-ZADJALI
Ambassador to the US .....	Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fuad bin Mubarak al-HINAI

## Pakistan

Pres. ....	Asif Ali ZARDARI
Prime Min. ....	Syed Yousuf Raza GILANI
Senior Min. ....	Makhdoom Amin FAHIM
Min. of Commerce .....	Makhdoom Amin FAHIM
Min. of Communications .....	Arbab Alamgir KHAN
Min. of Culture .....	
Min. of Defense .....	Chaudhry Ahmed MUKHTAR
Min. of Defense Production .....	Abdul Qayyum Khan JATOI
Min. of Education .....	Mir Hazar Khan BIJRANI
Min. of Environment .....	Hameed Ullah Jan AFRIDI
Min. of Finance, Revenue, Economic Affairs & Statistics .....	
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Nazar Muhammad GONDAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Makhdoom Shah Mehmood QURESHI
Min. of Health .....	Mir Aijaz Hussain JAKHRANI
Min. of Housing & Works .....	Haji Rehmatullah KAKAR
Min. of Human Rights .....	Syed Mumtaz Alam GILLANI
Min. of Industries & Production .....	Mian Manzoor Ahmad WATTOO
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Sheherbano REHMAN
Min. of Interprovincial Coordination .....	Mian Raza RABBANI
Min. of Investment .....	Waqar Ahmed KHAN
Min. of Kashmir Affairs & Northern Areas .....	Qamar Zaman KAIRA
Min. of Labor & Manpower .....	Syed Khursheed Ahmed SHAH
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Farooq H. NAIK
Min. of Livestock & Dairy Development .....	Humayun Aziz KURD
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Justice Abdul Razzaq A. THAHIM

## Pakistan (continued)

Min. of Minorities .....	Shahbaz BHATTI
Min. of Narcotic Control .....	Nawabzada Khawaja Muhammad Khan HOTI
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Zaheeruddin Babar AWAN
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources .....	
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Makhdoom SHAHABUDDIN
Min. of Population Welfare .....	Firdous Ashiq AWAN
Min. of Ports & Shipping .....	
Min. of Postal Services .....	Mir Israrullah ZEHRI
Min. of Privatization .....	Syed Naveed QAMAR
Min. of Railways .....	Haji Ghulam Ahmed BILOUR
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Syed Hamid Saeed KAZMI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	
Min. of Social Welfare & Special Education .....	Samina Khalid GHURKI
Min. of Special Initiatives .....	Lal Muhammad KHAN
Min. of Sports .....	Pir Aftab Hussain Shah GILLANI
Min. of States & Frontier Regions (SAFRON) .....	Najamuddin KHAN
Min. of Textile Industry .....	Rana Muhammad Farooq Saeed KHAN
Min. of Water & Power .....	Raja Pervaiz ASHRAF
Min. of Women's Development .....	
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Shahid Hussain BHUTTO
Min. of Zakat & Ushr .....	Noorul Haq QADARI
Governor, State Bank of Pakistan .....	Shamshad AKHTAR
Ambassador to the US .....	Husain HAQQANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdullah Hussain HAROON

## Palau

President .....	Tommy REMENGESAU, Jr.
Vice President .....	Elias Camsek CHIN
Min. of Administration & Finance .....	Elbuchel SADANG
Min. of Commerce & Trade .....	Otoichi BESEBES
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs .....	Alexander R. MEREP
Min. of Education .....	Mario KATOSANG
Min. of Health .....	Victor Minoru YANO
Min. of Justice .....	Elias Camsek CHIN
Min. of Resources & Development .....	Fritz KOSHIBA
Min. of State .....	Temmy SHMULL
Ambassador to the US .....	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Stuart BECK

## Panama

Pres. ....	Martin TORRIJOS Espino
First Vice Pres. ....	Samuel LEWIS Navarro
Second Vice Pres. ....	Ruben AROSEMENA Valdes
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development .....	Olmedo ESPINO Rivera
Min. of Commerce & Industries .....	Gisela Alvarez de PORRAS
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Hector Ernesto ALEXANDER Hansell
Min. of Education .....	Salvador RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Samuel LEWIS Navarro
Min. of Govt. & Justice .....	Dilio ARCIA Torres
Min. of Health .....	Rosario TURNER
Min. of Housing .....	Gabriel DIEZ
Min. of the Presidency .....	Rafael MEZQUITA
Min. of Public Works .....	Benjamin COLAMARCO
Min. of Social Development .....	Maria del Carmen ROQUEBERT Leon
Min. of Work & Labor Development .....	Edwin SALAMIN
Min. of Youth, Women, Children, & Family Affairs .....	Leonor CALDERON
Attorney Gen. ....	Ana Matilde GOMEZ Ruiloba
Dir., Council for Public Security & National Defense .....	Erick ESPINOSA Concepcion

## Panama (continued)

Manager, National Bank of Panama .....	Juan Ricardo DE DIANOUS
Ambassador to the US .....	Federico Antonio HUMBERT Arias
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ricardo Alberto ARIAS Arias

## Papua New Guinea

Governor General .....	Paulius MATANE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister .....	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Puka TEMU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock .....	John HICKEY
Min. for Autonomy & Autonomous Regions .....	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Commerce & Industry .....	Gabriel KAPRIS
Min. for Communication & Information .....	Patrick TAMMUR
Min. for Community Development, Women, Religion, & Sports .....	Carol KIDU
Min. for Conservation & Environment .....	Benny ALLAN
Min. for Correctional Services .....	Tony AIMO
Min. for Culture & Tourism .....	Charles ABEL
Min. for Defense .....	Bob DADAE
Min. for Education .....	Michael LAIMO
Min. of Fisheries .....	Ben SEMRI
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Trade, & Immigration .....	Sam ABAL
Min. for Forestry .....	Belden NAMAHA
Min. for Health & HIV/AIDS .....	Sasa ZIBE
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology .....	Michael OGIO
Min. for Housing & Urban Development .....	Andrew KUMBAKOR
Min. for Intergovernment Relations .....	Job POMAT
Min. for Internal Security .....	Sani RAMBE
Min. for Justice .....	Allan MARAT
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations .....	Mark MAIPAKAI
Min. for Lands, Physical Planning, & Mining .....	Puka TEMU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for National Planning & District Development .....	Paul TIENSTEN
Min. for Petroleum & Energy .....	William DUMA
Min. for Public Enterprise .....	Arthur SOMARE
Min. for State Assisting the Prime Min. on Constitutional Matters .....	Philemon EMBEL
Min. for Treasury & Finance .....	Patrick PRUAITCH
Min. for Works, Transport, & Civil Aviation .....	Don POYLE
Attorney General .....	Allan MARAT
Governor, Central Bank .....	Wilson KAMIT
Ambassador to the US .....	Evan PAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Robert AISI

## Paraguay

Pres. ....	Fernando Armindo LUGO Mendez
Vice Pres. ....	Federico FRANCO
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Candido VERA Bejarano
Min. of Communications .....	Augusto DOS SANTOS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Horacio GALEANO Perrone
Min. of Emergency Preparedness .....	Camilo SOARES Machado
Min. of Finance .....	Dionisio BORDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Alejandro HAMED Franco
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Martin HEISECKE
Min. of Interior .....	Rafael FILIZZOLA
Min. of Justice & Labor .....	Blas LLANO
Min. of National Defense .....	Luis BAREIRO Spaini
Min. of the Presidency .....	Miguel LOPEZ Perito
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Esperanza MARTINEZ
Min. of Public Works .....	Efrain ALEGRE

## Paraguay (continued)

Presidential Security Adviser .....	
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jorge CORVALAN
Ambassador to the US .....	James SPALDING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Eladio LOIZAGA

## Peru

Pres. ....	Alan GARCIA Perez
First Vice Pres. ....	Luis GIAMPIETRI Rojas
Second Vice Pres. ....	Lourdes MENDOZA del Solar
Prime Min. ....	Yehude SIMON Munaro
Min. of Agriculture .....	Carlos LEYTON Munoz
Min. of Commerce & Tourism .....	Mercedes ARAOZ Fernandez
Min. of Defense .....	Antero FLORES-ARAOZ Esparza
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Luis VALDIVIESO Montano
Min. of Education .....	Jose Antonio CHANG Escobedo
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Pedro SANCHEZ Gamarra
Min. of Environment .....	Antonio BRACK Egg
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Jose Antonio GARCIA BELAUNDE
Min. of Health .....	Oscar UGARTE Ubillus
Min. of Housing .....	Nidia VILCHEZ Yucra
Min. of Interior .....	Remigio HERNANI Melone
Min. of Justice .....	Rosario FERNANDEZ Figueroa
Min. of Labor .....	Jorge VILLASANTE
Min. of Production .....	Elena CONTERNO Martinelli
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Enrique CORNEJO Ramirez
Min. of Women & Social Development .....	Carmen VILDOSO Chirinos
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Julio VELARDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Felipe ORTIZ de Zevallos
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge VOTO-BERNALES Gatica

## Philippines

Pres. ....	Gloria MACAPAGAL-ARROYO
Vice Pres. ....	Manuel Noli DE CASTRO, Jr.
Executive Sec. ....	Eduardo ERMITA
Chief of Staff .....	Jose SALCEDA
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Nasser PANGANDAMAN
Sec. of Agriculture .....	Arthur YAP
Sec. of the Budget & Management .....	Rolando ANDAYA
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Jesli LAPUS
Sec. of Energy .....	Angelo REYES
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Jose ATIENZA, Jr.
Sec. of Finance .....	Margarito Gary TEVES
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Alberto ROMULO
Sec. of Health .....	Francisco DUQUE III
Sec. of Interior & Local Govt. ....	Ronaldo PUNO
Sec. of Justice .....	Raul GONZALEZ
Sec. of Labor & Employment .....	Marianito D. ROQUE
Sec. of National Defense .....	Gilberto TEODORO, Jr.
Sec. of Public Works & Highways .....	Hermogenes EBDANE, Jr.
Sec. of Science & Technology .....	Estrella ALABASTRO
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development .....	Esperanza CABRAL
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning .....	Ralph RECTO
Sec. of Tourism .....	Joseph DURANO
Sec. of Trade & Industry .....	Peter B. FAVILA
Sec. of Transportation & Communications .....	Leandro MENDOZA
National Security Adviser .....	Norberto GONZALES

## Philippines (continued)

Governor, Central Bank .....	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	Willy GAA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hilario G. DAVIDE, Jr.

## Poland

Pres. ....	Lech KACZYNSKI
Prime Min. ....	Donald TUSK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Waldemar PAWLAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Grzegorz SCHETYNA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Marek SAWICKI
Min. of Culture & National Heritage .....	Bogdan ZDROJEWSKI
Min. of Economy .....	Waldemar PAWLAK
Min. of Education .....	Katarzyna HALL
Min. of Environment .....	Maciej NOWICKI
Min. of Finance .....	Jacek ROSTOWSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Radoslaw SIKORSKI
Min. of Health .....	Ewa KOPACZ
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Cezary GRABARCZYK
Min. of Interior & Admin. ....	Grzegorz SCHETYNA
Min. of Justice .....	Zbigniew CWIAKALSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Jolanta FEDAK
Min. of National Defense .....	Bogdan KLICH
Min. of Regional Development .....	Elzbieta BIENKOWSKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education .....	Barbara KUDRYCKA
Min. of Sport .....	Miroslaw DRZEWIECKI
Min. of Treasury .....	Aleksander GRAD
Chief, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Tomasz ARABSKI
Pres., Polish National Bank .....	Slawomir SKRZYPEK
Ambassador to the US .....	Robert KUPIECKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Andrzej TOWPIK

## Portugal

Pres. ....	Anibal Antonio CAVACO SILVA
Prime Min. ....	Jose SOCRATES
Min. of State .....	Luis AMADO
Min. of State .....	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. for Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Jaime SILVA
Min. for Culture .....	Isabel PIRES DE LIMA
Min. for Economy & Innovation .....	Manuel PINHO
Min. for Education .....	Maria DE LURDES RODRIGUES
Min. for Environment, Territorial Planning, & Regional Development .....	Francisco NUNES CORREIA
Min. for Finance .....	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Luis AMADO
Min. for Health .....	Antonio CORREIA DE CAMPOS
Min. for Internal Admin. ....	Rui PEREIRA
Min. for Justice .....	Alberto COSTA
Min. for National Defense .....	Nuno SEVERIANO TEIXEIRA
Min. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Agusto SANTOS SILVA
Min. for the Presidency .....	Pedro SILVA PEREIRA
Min. for Public Works, Transportation, & Communications .....	Mario LINO
Min. for Science, Technology, & Higher Education .....	Mariano GAGO
Min. for Work & Social Solidarity .....	Jose VIEIRA DA SILVA
Governor, Bank of Portugal .....	Victor CONSTANCIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Joao DE VALLERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jose MORAES CABRAL

## Qatar

Amir .....	HAMAD bin Khalifa al-Thani
Prime Min. ....	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir al-Thani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Business & Commerce .....	FAHD bin Jasim al-Thani
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	NASIR bin Muhammad al-Thani
Min. of Communications & Transport .....	AHMAD bin Nasir al-Thani
Min. of Culture & Heritage .....	Hamad bin Abd al-Aziz al-KAWARI
Min. of Defense .....	HAMAD bin Khalifa al-Thani
Min. of Education .....	Shaykha bint Ahmad al-MAHMUD
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmad Ghurab al-MARRI
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Environment .....	Abdallah bin Barak al-MEADADI
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	Yusif Husayn al-KAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir al-Thani
Min. of Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Khalid al-Thani
Min. of International Cooperation .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Justice .....	Hasan bin Abdallah al-GHANIM
Min. of Labor .....	Sultan Hasan al-Dhabit al-DUSARI
Min. of Municipal Affairs & Agriculture .....	ABD al-Rahman bin Khalifa bin Abd al-Aziz al-Thani
Min. of Public Health .....	GHALIYAH bint Muhammad al-Thani, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Nasir al-HUMAYDI
Min. of State .....	HAMAD bin Abdallah bin Muhammad al-Thani
Min. of State .....	HAMAD bin Suhaym al-Thani
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs (Acting) .....	Sultan Hasan al-Dhabit al-DUSARI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Internal Affairs .....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa al-Thani
Governor, Central Bank .....	ABDALLAH bin Saud al-Thani
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali Fahad al-Shahwany al-HAJRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nasir bin Abd al-Aziz al-NASIR

## Romania

Pres. ....	Traian BASESCU
Prime Min. ....	Emil BOC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dan NICA
Min. of Admin. & Interior .....	Gabriel OPREA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Ilie SARBU
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Gabriel SANDU
Min. of Culture & Religious Affairs .....	Theodor PALEOLOGU
Min. of Defense .....	Mihai STANISOARA
Min. of Economy .....	Adriean VIDEANU
Min. of Education & Research .....	Ecaterina ANDRONESCU
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Nicolae NEMIRSCHI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Cristian DIACONESCU
Min. of Justice .....	Catalin PREDOIU
Min. of Labor, Social Solidarity, & Family .....	Marian SARBU
Min. of Public Finance .....	Gheorghe POGEA
Min. of Public Health .....	Ion BAZAC
Min. of Regional Development & Housing .....	Vasile BLAGA
Min. for Relations With Parliament .....	Victor PONTA
Min. for Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises .....	Constantin NITA
Min. of Tourism .....	Elena UDREA
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure .....	Radu BERCEANU
Min. for Youth & Sport .....	Monica RIDZI
Governor, National Bank of Romania .....	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US .....	Adrian VIERITA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Simona-Mirela MICULESCU

## Russia

Pres. ....	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
Premier .....	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
First Dep. Premier .....	Igor Ivanovich SHUVALOV
First Dep. Premier .....	Viktor Alekseyevich ZUBKOV
Dep. Premier .....	Sergey Borisovich IVANOV
Dep. Premier .....	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Dep. Premier .....	Igor Ivanovich SECHIN
Dep. Premier .....	Sergey Semenovich SOBYANIN
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksandr Dmitriyevich ZHUKOV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Aleksey Vasilyevich GORDEYEV
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters .....	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Communications & Mass Media .....	Igor Olegovich SHCHEGOLEV
Min. of Culture .....	Aleksandr Alekseyevich AVDEYEV
Min. of Defense .....	Anatoliy Eduardovich SERDYUKOV
Min. of Economic Development .....	Elvira Sakhizadovna NABIULLINA
Min. of Education & Science .....	Andrey Aleksandrovich FURSENKO
Min. of Energy .....	Sergey Ivanovich SHMATKO
Min. of Finance .....	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health & Social Development .....	Tatyana Alekseyevna GOLIKOVA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Viktor Borisovich KHRISTENKO
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Rashid Gumarovich NURGALIYEV
Min. of Justice .....	Aleksandr Vladimirovich KONOVALOV
Min. of Natural Resources & Ecology .....	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Regional Development .....	Viktor Fedorovich BASARGIN
Min. of Sport, Tourism, & Youth Policy .....	Vitaliy Leontyevich MUTKO
Min. of Transportation .....	Igor Yevgenyevich LEVITIN
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR) .....	Mikhail Yefimovich FRADKOV
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB) .....	Aleksandr Vasilyevich BORTNIKOV
Head, Govt. Apparatus .....	Sergey Semenovich SOBYANIN
Sec., Security Council .....	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Procurator Gen. ....	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia .....	Sergey Mikhaylovich IGNATYEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Sergey Ivanovich KISLYAK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vitaliy Ivanovich CHURKIN

## Rwanda

Pres. ....	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min. ....	Bernard MAKUZA
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Christopher BAZIVAMO
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Charles MURIGANDE
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Marcel GATSINZI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of East African Community .....	Monique MUKARURIZA
Min. of Education .....	Daphrose GAHAKWA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	James MUSONI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	Rosemary Kobusingye MUSEMINARI
Min. of Health .....	Jean Damascene NTAWUKULIRYAYO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Linda BIHIRE
Min. of Internal Security .....	Fazil Musa HARERIMANA
Min. of Justice .....	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Min. of Local Govt., Good Governance, Community Development, & Social Affairs .....	Protais MUSONI
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Stanislas KAMANZI
Min. of Public Service & Labor .....	Anastse MUREKEZI
Min. of Sports & Culture .....	Joseph HABINEZA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Monique NSANZABAGANWA
Min. of Youth .....	Protais MITALI
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	Solina NYIRAHABIMANA



## Rwanda (continued)

Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Science, Technology, & Scientific Research .....	Romain MURENZI
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. in Charge of Gender & Women in Development .....	Jeanne d'Arc MUJAWAMARIYA
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. in Charge of Information .....	Louise MUSHIKIWOBO
Min. of State for Agriculture in the Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Agnes KALIBATA
Min. of State for Community Development & Social Affairs in the Min. of Local Govt., Good Governance, Community Development, & Social Affairs .....	Christine NYATANYI
Min. of State for Energy in the Min. of Infrastructure .....	Albert BUTARE
Min. of State for Environment, Water, & Mines in the Min. of Natural Resources .....	Bikoro MUNYANGANIZI
Min. of State for HIV/AIDS & Other Epidemics, Min. of Health .....	Innocent NYARUHIRIRA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State for Industry & Investment Promotion in the Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Vincent KAREGA
Min. of State for Labor in the Min. of Public Service & Labor .....	Angelina MUGANZA
Min. of State for Lands & Environment in the Min. of Natural Resources ...	Patricia HAJABAKIGA
Min. of State for Primary & Secondary Education in the Min. of Education .....	Theoneste MUTSINDASHYAKA
Attorney Gen. ....	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Francois KANIMBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Zac NSENGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joseph NSENGIMANA

## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Governor Gen. ....	Cuthbert Montraville SEBASTIAN
Prime Min. ....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Cedric Roy LIBURD
Min. of Consumer Affairs .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Education .....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Finance & Intl. Trade .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health .....	Rupert Emmanuel HERBERT
Min. of Housing .....	Cedric Roy LIBURD
Min. of Immigration .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Information & Technology .....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Dennis MERCHANT
Min. of Labor .....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of National Security .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works, Utilities, Transport, & Posts .....	Earl Asim MARTIN
Min. of Social & Community Development & Gender Affairs .....	Rupert HERBERT
Min. of Sustainable Development .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Sport .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Youth Affairs & Social Security .....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. With the Responsibility for Education, Youth Affairs, Labor, Social Security, Information, & Technology .....	Nigel Alexis CARTY
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. With the Responsibility for Tourism, Sports, & Culture .....	Richard SKERRIT
Attorney Gen. ....	Dennis MERCHANT
Ambassador to the US .....	Izben Cordinal WILLIAMS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Delano Frank BART

## Saint Lucia

Governor Gen. ....	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min. ....	Stephenson KING
Min. for Agriculture, Lands, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Ezechiele JOSEPH
Min. for Communications, Works, Transport, & Public Utilities .....	Guy Eardley JOSEPH
Min. for Education & Culture .....	Arsene Vigil JAMES
Min. for Finance, Economic Affairs, Economic Planning, National Development, & External Affairs .....	Stephenson KING
Min. for Health Wellness, Family Affairs, National Mobilization, Human Services, & Gender Relations .....	Keith MONDESIR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Home Affairs & National Security .....	George Guy MAYERS
Min. for Industry, Trade, Commerce, Investment, & Consumer Affairs .....	Rufus BOUSQUET
Min. for Justice .....	Nicholas FREDERICK
Min. for Labor, Information, & Broadcasting .....	Edmund ESTAPHANE
Min. for Physical Planning, Urban Renewal, Local Govt., & the Environment .....	Richard FREDRICK
Min. for Social Transformation, Public Service, Human Resource Development, Youth, & Sports .....	Lenard MONTOUTE
Min. for Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Allen CHASTANET
Attorney Gen. ....	Nicholas FREDERICK
Ambassador to the US .....	Sonia JOHNNY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Julian HUNTE

## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Governor Gen. ....	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Education .....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Energy .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Commerce, & Trade .....	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Grenadine Affairs & Legal Affairs .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Health & the Environment .....	Douglas SLATER
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Physical Planning, & Lands & Surveys .....	Julian FRANCIS
Min. of Information .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Labor .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, NGO Relations, Family, Gender Affairs, & Persons With Disabilities .....	Michael BROWNE
Min. of National Security .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Planning & Economic Development .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Rural Transformation, Information, Public Service, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Selmon WATERS
Min. of Telecommunications, Science, Technology, & Industry .....	Jerrold THOMPSON
Min. of Tourism, Youth, & Sports .....	Glen BEACHE
Min. of Transportation & Works .....	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of Urban Development, Labor, Culture, & Electoral Matters .....	Renee BAPTISTE
Attorney Gen. ....	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US .....	La Celia Aritha PRINCE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Camillo GONSALVES

## Samoa

Chief of State .....	Tui Atua Tupua Tupuola Efi TAMASESE
Prime Min. ....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Telefoni Retzlaff MISA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Tavaga Kitiona Seuala TUAU
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor .....	Telefoni Retzlaff MISA
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Pa'aga Neri SAFUNEITUUGA

### Samoa (continued)

Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture .....	Alapati Poese TOOMATA
Min. of Finance .....	Lee Hang NIKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILA'EPA
Min. of Health .....	Amataga Alesana Gildow GATOLOAIFAANA
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin. ....	Mesi Galo UNASA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Liuga FAUMUINA
Min. of Police .....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPAPA
Min. of Revenue .....	Anasii Leota TUUU
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPAPA
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development .....	Naomi Mataafa FIAME
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Sofara Aveau TUISUGALETAUA
Attorney Gen. ....	Brenda HEATHER-LATU
Governor, Central Bank .....	Papali'i Tommy SCANLAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali'ioaga Feturi ELISAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ali'ioaga Feturi ELISAIA

### San Marino

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Federico Pedini AMATI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Rosa ZAFFERANI
Sec. of Budget & Finance .....	Stefano MACINA
Sec. of Health & Social Security .....	Fabio BERARDI
Sec. of Industry, Trade, & Research .....	Tito MASI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection .....	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Peace .....	Ivan FOSCHI
Sec. of Labor .....	Antonello BACCIOCCHI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Social Affairs .....	Francesca MICHELOTTI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Economic Planning .....	Fiorenzo STOLFI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Marino RICCARDI
Sec. of Tourism, Telecommunications, Transportation, Economic Cooperation, & Sports .....	Paride ANDREOLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniele BODINI

### Sao Tome and Principe

Pres. ....	Fradique DE MENEZES
Prime Min. ....	Joachim Rafael BRANCO
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Jose Luis Xavier MENDES
Min. of Commerce, Tourism, & Industry .....	Celestino Da Graca ANDRADA
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Jorge Lopes Bom JESUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Carlos Alberto Pires TINY
Min. of Health .....	Arlindo de CARVALHO
Min. of Internal Affairs & Civilian Protection .....	Raul Antonio Da Costa CRAVID
Min. of Justice, Govt. Reform, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Justino VEIGA
Min. of Labor, Solidarity, Women, & Family Affairs .....	Maria Tome De ARAUJO
Min. of National Defense & Internal Order .....	Elsa Texeira De Barros PINTO
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Agostinho Da Silveira RITA
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	Angela Viegas SANTIAGO
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructure, Urban Development, Transportation, & Communications .....	Benjamin Vera CRUZ
Min. of State for Press, Youth, & Sports .....	Maria De Cristo Da Costa CARVALHO
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Ovidio Manuel BARBOSA PEQUENO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

### Saudi Arabia

King .....	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Prime Min. ....	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud

### Saudi Arabia (continued)

Min. of Agriculture .....	Fahd bin Abd al-Rahman bin Sulayman BALGHUNAYM
Min. of Civil Service .....	Muhammad bin Ali FAYIZ
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Abdallah bin Zainal ALI REZA
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Muhammad bin Jamil bin Ahmad MULLA
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Iyad bin Amin MADANI
Min. of Defense & Aviation .....	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Education .....	Abdallah bin Salih al-UBAYD
Min. of Finance .....	Ibrahim Abd al-Aziz al-ASAF
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SAUD al-Faysal bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Health .....	Hamad bin Abdallah al-MANAI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ANQARI
Min. of Interior .....	NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. for Islamic Affairs, Endowment, Call, & Guidance .....	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SHAYKH
Min. of Justice .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SHAYKH
Min. of Labor .....	Ghazi bin Abd al-Rahman al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs .....	MITIB bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources .....	Ali Ibrahim al-NAIMI
Min. of Pilgrimage Affairs & Religious Trusts .....	Fuad Abd al-Salam Muhammad al-FARSI
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Yusif bin Ahmad al-UTHAYMAYN
Min. of Transport .....	Jubarah SURAYSRI
Min. of Water & Electricity .....	Abdallah al-HUSAYN
Min. of State .....	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah al-KHUWAYTIR
Min. of State .....	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State .....	ABD AL-AZIZ bin Fahd bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Pres., Higher Council of Ulema .....	Abdallah bin Ahmad bin Yusif ZAYNAL
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency .....	Hamad bin Saud al-SAYARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fawzi bin Abd al-Majid SHUBUKSHI

### Senegal

Pres. ....	Abdoulaye WADE
Prime Min. ....	Cheikh Hadjibou SOUMARE
Min. of Armed Forces .....	Becaye DIOP
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Professional Orgs. ....	Innocence NTAB
Min. of Commerce .....	Mamadou Diop DECROIX
Min. of Competitiveness & Good Governance .....	Fatou DIAGNE
Min. of Craft Industry, Mining, & Industry .....	Madicke NIANG
Min. of Culture & Listed Historic Heritage .....	Birame DIOUF
Min. of Decentralization & Local Development .....	Ousmane Masseck NDIAYE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Min. of Education .....	Moustapha SOURANG
Min. of Energy .....	Samuel Ameth SARR
Min. of Environment & Conservation .....	Souleymane Ndene NDIAYE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Cheikh Tidiane GADIO
Min. of Health & Medical Prevention .....	Issa Mbaye SAMB
Min. of Information, Institutional Relations, & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Bacar DIA
Min. of Infrastructure, Urban Hydraulics, & Sanitation .....	Habib SY
Min. of Interior .....	Ousmane NGOM
Min. of Justice .....	Cheikh Tidiane SY
Min. of Land & Air Transportation .....	Farba SENGHOR
Min. of Living Environment & Public Health .....	
Min. of Maritime Economy .....	Djibo LEYTI KA
Min. of Microfinance & Decentralized Cooperation .....	Abdourahim AGNE
Min. of National Languages & Francophonie .....	Mamadou MAKALOU
Min. of National Solidarity .....	Fatou Bintou Taya NDIAYE

## Senegal (continued)

Min. of Rural Development & Agriculture .....	Amath SALL
Min. of Rural Hydraulics, National River System, Retention Basins, & Artificial Lakes .....	Adama SALL
Min. of Sports .....	El Hadj Daouda FAYE
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Diame SIGNATE
Min. of Telecommunications, Posts & Information & Communication Technologies .....	Sophie Gladima SIBY
Min. of Tourism .....	Fatou GASSAMA
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, & Construction .....	Oumar SARR
Min. of Women's Affairs & Entrepreneurship .....	Awa NDIAYE
Min. of Youth & Employment .....	Mamadou Lamine KEITA
Ambassador to the US .....	Amadou BA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Paul BADJI

## Serbia

Pres. ....	Boris TADIC
Prime Min. ....	Mirko CVETKOVIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivica DACIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mladjan DINKIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bozidar DJELIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jovan KRKOBABIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Sasa DRAGIN
Min. of Culture .....	Nebojsa BRADIC
Min. of Defense .....	Dragan SUTANOVAC
Min. of Diaspora .....	Srdjan SRECKOVIC
Min. of Economy & Regional Development .....	Mladjan DINKIC
Min. of Education .....	Zarko OBRADOVIC
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Petar SKUNDRIC
Min. of Environment & Spacial Planning .....	Oliver DULIC
Min. of Finance .....	Diana DRAGUTINOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Vuk JEREMIC
Min. of Health .....	Tomica MILOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Human & Minority Rights .....	Svetozar CIPLIC
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Milutin MRKONJIC
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ivica DACIC
Min. of Justice .....	Snezana MALOVIC
Min. of Kosovo & Metohija .....	Goran BOGDANOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. for National Investment Plan .....	Verica KALANOVIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Milan MARKOVIC
Min. of Religion .....	Bogoljub SIJAKOVIC
Min. of Science & Technological Development .....	Bozidar DJELIC
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Society .....	Jasna MATIC
Min. of Trade & Services .....	Slobodan MILOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Snezana SAMARDZIC-MARKOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Sulejman UGLJANIN
Governor, National Bank of Serbia .....	Radovan JELASIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Ivan VUJACIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Pavle JEVREMOVIC

## Seychelles

Pres. ....	James Alix MICHEL
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BELMONT
Min. of Community Development, Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Vincent MERITON
Min. of Defense .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of Education .....	Bernard SHAMLAYE
Min. of Employment & Human Resources Development .....	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. of Environment, National Resources, & Transport .....	Joel MORGAN

## Seychelles (continued)

Min. of Finance & Designated Min. ....	Danny FAURE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Patrick Georges PILLAY
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of National Development .....	Jacqueline DUGASSE
Min. of the Police .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. for Risk & Disaster Management .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of Social Development & Health .....	Marie-Pierre LLOYD
Governor, Central Bank .....	Francis CHANG LENG
Ambassador to the US .....	Jean Ronald JUMEAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean Ronald JUMEAU

## Sierra Leone

Pres. ....	Ernest Bai KOROMA
Vice Pres. ....	Samuel SAMSUMANA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Sam SESAY
Min. of Country Planning, Forestry, Environment, & Social Welfare .....	Alfred Bobson SESAY
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Paulo CONTEH
Min. of Development & Economic Planning .....	Mohammed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	Minkailu BAH
Min. of Energy & Power .....	Haja Afsatu KABBA
Min. of Finance & Development .....	David Omashola CAREW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Zainab Hawa BANGURA
Min. of Health .....	Soccoh KABIA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & Infrastructural Development .....	John SAAD
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Ibrahim Ben KARGBO
Min. of Internal Affairs & Local Governments .....	Dauda KAMARA
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Abdul SERRY-KAMAL
Min. of Labor & Industrial Relations .....	Minkailu MANSARAY
Min. of Local Government & Community Development .....	Sidikie BRIMA
Min. of Marine Resources .....	Moses KAPU
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Abubacar JALLOH
Min. of Presidential & Public Affairs .....	Alpha KANU
Min. of Social Welfare .....	Musu KANDEH
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs .....	Hindole TRYE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Alimamy KOROMA
Min. of Transport & Aviation .....	Kemoh SESAY
Min. of State for Eastern Region .....	Sahr Randolph FILLIE-FABOE
Min. of State for Northern Region .....	Alex Alie KARGBO
Min. of State for Southern Region .....	S. U. M. JAH
Governor, Central Bank .....	Samira KAMARA
Ambassador to the US .....	Bockari K. STEVENS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joe Robert PEMAGBI

## Singapore

Pres. ....	Sellapan Rama NATHAN
Prime Min. ....	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	WONG Kan Seng
Senior Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	GOH Chok Tong
Min. Mentor, Prime Minister's Office .....	LEE Kuan Yew
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office .....	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Min. for Community Development, Youth, & Sports .....	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Defense .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Education .....	NG Eng Hen
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for Finance .....	THARMAN Shanmugaratnam
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	George Yong-Boon YEO
Min. for Health .....	KHAW Boon Wan

## Singapore (continued)

Min. for Home Affairs .....	WONG Kan Seng
Min. for Information, Communications, & the Arts .....	LEE Boon Yang
Min. for Law .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Manpower (Acting) .....	GAN Kim Yong
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development .....	MAH Bow Tan
Min. for Trade & Industry .....	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport .....	Raymond LIM Siang Keat
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Swee Say
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Boon Heng
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore .....	GOH Chok Tong
Ambassador to the US .....	CHAN Heng Chee
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vanu Gopala MENON

## Slovakia

Pres. ....	Ivan GASPAROVIC
Prime Min. ....	Robert FICO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Robert KALINAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan MIKOLAJ
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs, Human Rights, & Minorities .....	Dusan CAPLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Legislation .....	Stefan HARABIN
Min. of Agriculture .....	Stanislav BECIK
Min. of Construction & Regional Development .....	Marian JANUSEK
Min. of Culture .....	Marek MADARIC
Min. of Defense .....	Jaroslav BASKA
Min. of Economy .....	Lubomir JAHNATEK
Min. of Education .....	Jan MIKOLAJ
Min. of Environment .....	Jan CHRIBET
Min. of Finance .....	Jan POCIATEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jan KUBIS
Min. of Health .....	Richard RASI
Min. of Interior .....	Robert KALINAK
Min. of Justice .....	Stefan HARABIN
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family .....	Viera TOMANOVA
Min. of Transportation, Post, & Telecommunications .....	Lubomir VAZNY
Governor, Central Bank of Slovakia .....	Ivan SRAMKO
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter BURIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Slovenia

Pres. ....	Danilo TURK
Prime Min. ....	Borut PAHOR
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Nutrition .....	Milan POGACNIK
Min. of Culture .....	Majda SIRCA
Min. of Defense .....	Ljubica JELUSIC
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Matej LAHOVNIK
Min. of Education & Sports .....	Igor LUKSIC
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Finance .....	Franc KRIZANIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Samuel ZBOGAR
Min. of Health .....	Borut MIKLAVCIC
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Gregor GOLOBIC
Min. of Interior .....	Katarina KRESAL
Min. of Justice .....	Ales ZALAR
Min. of Labor, Family, & Social Affairs .....	Ivan SVETLIK
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Irma Pavlinic KREBS
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Patrick VLACIC
Min. Without Portfolio for Local Self-Govt. & Regional Policy .....	Zlatka PLOSTAJNER

### Slovenia (continued)

Min. Without Portfolio for Development & EU Affairs .....	Mitja GASPARI
Min. Without Portfolio for Slovenes Abroad .....	Bostjan ZEKS
Governor, National Bank .....	Marko KRANJEC
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sanja STIGLIC

### Solomon Islands

Governor Gen. ....	Nathaniel WAENA, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Derek SIKUA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fred FONO
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Selwyn RIUMANA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Employment .....	Francis Billy HILLY
Min. of Communications & Aviation .....	Varian LONGMEI
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Seth GUKUNA
Min. of Development Planning & Aid Coordination .....	Steve ABANA
Min. of Education & Human Resources Development .....	Job Duddley TAUSINGA
Min. of Environment, Conservation, & Meteorology .....	Gordon Darcy LILO
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Snyder RINI
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Nollen LENI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	William HAOMAE
Min. of Forestry .....	Allan KEMAKEZA, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Health & Medical Services .....	Johnson KOLI
Min. of Home Affairs .....	James TORA
Min. of Indigenous Affairs .....	Fred FONO
Min. of Infrastructure Development .....	Stanley SOFU
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Toswel KAUA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Surveys .....	Martin MAGGA
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Rural Electrification .....	Edward HUNI'EHU
Min. of National Reconciliation & Peace .....	Sam IDURI
Min. of Police & National Security .....	Samuel MANETOALI
Min. of Provincial Govt. ....	David Dei PACHA
Min. of Public Service .....	Milner TOZAKA
Min. of Rural Development .....	Fred FONO
Min. of Women, Youth, & Children Affairs .....	Peter TOM
Governor, Central Bank .....	Rick HOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Collin David BECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Collin David BECK

### Somalia

*Somalia has lacked any internationally recognized central government since the fall of the Siad Barre regime in 1991. The current Transitional Federal Government is the fifteenth attempt to create a formal state. The country is currently controlled by various political and regional factions as well as local warlords in the south and in two "republics" in the north. The former British colony of Somaliland—consisting of five districts in the northwest—declared independence in 1991, and the northeastern region—known as Puntland—declared autonomy in 1998.*

Pres. ....	Abdullahi YUSUF Ahmed
Prime Min. ....	Nur HASSAN Hussein
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SALIM Aliyow Ibrow
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aydid Abdullahi Ilka HANAF
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad ABDISALAM
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Urban Development .....	Mustafa Ali DHUHULOW
Min. of Air & Land Transport .....	Mohamed Ibrahim Mohamed HABSADE
Min. of Defense .....	MUHYADIN Muhammad Ali Ibrahim
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Aydid Abdullahi Ilka HANAF
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Muhammad Ali HAMUD
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Ali Ahmed JAMA Jangeli
Min. of Information & Youth .....	Ahmad ABDISALAM
Min. of Internal Affairs & National Security .....	MUSE Nur Amin



### Somalia (continued)

Min. of Justice & Religious Affairs .....	SALIM Aliyow Ibrow
Min. of Minerals & Energy .....	Muhammad Ali SALAH
Min. of Posts & Communications .....	ABDI MOHAMED Tarrah
Min. of Public Works & Construction .....	Nur Idow BEYLE
Min. of Regional Development, Federal Affairs, & Reconciliation .....	ABDIRIZAL Ashkir Abdi
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Tourism .....	Hussein Elabe FAHIYE
Min. of Gender Development & Family Affairs .....	Khadija Muhammad DIRIYE
Governor, Central Bank .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elmi Ahmed DUALE

### South Africa

Pres. ....	Kgalema MOTLANTHE
Dep. Pres. ....	Baleka MBETE
Min. of Agriculture & Land Affairs .....	Lulama XINGWANA
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Pallo JORDAN
Min. of Communications .....	Ivy MATSEPE-CASABURRI
Min. of Correctional Services .....	Ngconde BALFOUR
Min. of Defense .....	Charles NQAKULA
Min. of Education .....	Naledi PANDOR
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Marthinus VAN SCHALKWYK
Min. of Finance .....	Trevor MANUEL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nkosazana DLAMINI-ZUMA
Min. of Health .....	Barbara HOGAN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Nosiviwe MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Housing .....	Lindiwe SISULU
Min. of Intelligence .....	Siyabonga CWELE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Enver SURTY
Min. of Labor .....	Membathisi MDLADLANA
Min. of Minerals & Energy .....	Buyelwa Patience SONJICA
Min. of Provincial & Local Govt. ....	Sicelo SHICEKA
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Brigitte MABANDLA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. ....	Richard BALOYI
Min. of Public Works .....	Geoff DOIDGE
Min. of Safety & Security .....	Nathi MTHETHWA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Mosibudi MANGENA
Min. of Social Development .....	Zola SKWEYIYA
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Makenkesi STOFILE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Mandisi MPAHLWA
Min. of Transport .....	Jeffrey Thamsanqa RADEBE
Min. of Water & Forestry .....	Lindiwe Benedicta HENDRICKS
Min. in the Presidency .....	Manto TSHABALALA-MSIMANG
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Tito MBOWENI
Ambassador to the US .....	Welile Augustine NHLAPO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dumisani Shadrack KUMALO

### Spain

Chief of State .....	JUAN CARLOS de Borbon y Borbon, <i>King</i>
Pres. of the Govt. ....	Jose Luis Rodriguez ZAPATERO
First Vice Pres. ....	Maria Teresa FERNANDEZ DE LA VEGA Sanz
Second Vice Pres. ....	Pedro SOLBES Mira
Min. of Culture .....	Cesar Antonio MOLINA Sanchez
Min. of Defense .....	Carne CHACON Piqueras
Min. of Development .....	Magdalena ALVAREZ Arza
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Pedro SOLBES Mira
Min. of Education, Social Affairs, & Sport .....	Mercedes CABRERA Calvo-Sotelo
Min. of Environment & Rural & Marine Environment .....	Elena ESPINOSA Mangana
Min. of Equality .....	Bibiana AIDO Almagro
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Miguel Angel MORATINOS Cuyaube

## Spain (continued)

Min. of Health & Consumer Affairs .....	Bernat SORIA Escoms
Min. of Housing .....	Beatriz CORREDOR Sierra
Min. of Industry, Tourism, & Commerce .....	Miguel SEBASTIAN Gascon
Min. of Interior .....	Alfredo Perez RUBALCABA
Min. of Justice .....	Mariano FERNANDEZ BERMEJO
Min. of Labor & Immigration .....	Celestino CORBACHO Chaves
Min. of the Presidency .....	Maria Teresa FERNANDEZ DE LA VEGA Sanz
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Elena SALGADO Mendez
Min. of Science & Innovation .....	Cristina GARMENDIA Mendizabal
Governor, Bank of Spain .....	Miguel Angel FERNANDEZ ORDONEZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Jorge DEZCALLAR de Mazarredo
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juan Antonio YANEZ-BARNUEVO Garcia

## Sri Lanka

Pres. ....	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Prime Min. ....	Ratnasiri WICKREMANAYAKE
Min. of Agricultural Development & Agrarian Services Development .....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Child Development & Women's Empowerment .....	Sumedha JAYASENA
Min. of Community Development & Social Inequity Eradication .....	P. CHANDRASEKARAN
Min. of Constitutional Affairs & National Integration .....	D. E. W. GUNASEKARA
Min. of Construction & Engineering Services .....	Rajitha SENARATNE
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Mahinda Yapa ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Defense .....	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Disaster Management & Human Rights .....	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Education .....	Susil PREMAJAYANTHA
Min. of Enterprise Development & Investment Promotion .....	Sarath AMUNUGAMA
Min. of Environment .....	Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of Export Development & International Trade .....	G. L. PEIRIS
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquatic Resources .....	Felix PERERA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rohitha BOGOLLAGAMA
Min. of Foreign Employment Promotion & Welfare .....	Kehelilya RAMBUKWELLA
Min. of Health Care & Nutrition .....	Nimal Siripala DE SILVA
Min. of Higher Education .....	Wisva WARNAPALA
Min. of Highways & Road Development .....	Jeyaraj FERNANDOPULLE
Min. of Housing & Common Amenities .....	Ferial ASHRAFF
Min. of Indigenous Medicine .....	Tissa KARALLIYADDE
Min. of Industrial Development .....	Kumara WELGAMA
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Ratnasiri WICKREMANAYAKE
Min. of Irrigation & Water Management .....	Chamal RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Justice .....	Amarasiri DODANGODA
Min. of Labor Relations & Manpower .....	Athauda SENAVIRATNE
Min. of Land & Land Development .....	Jeewan KUMARATUNGE
Min. of Livestock Development .....	R. M. C. B. RATNAYAKE
Min. of Local Govt. & Provincial Councils .....	Janaka Bandara TENNEKOON
Min. of Mass Media & Information .....	Anura Priyadharshana YAPA
Min. of National Heritage .....	Anura BANDARANAIKE
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	M. H. MOHAMED
Min. of Petroleum & Petroleum Resources Development .....	A. H. M. FOWZIE
Min. of Plan & Implementation .....	P. DAYARATNE
Min. of Plantation Industries .....	D. M. JAYARATNE
Min. of Ports & Aviation .....	Chamal RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Rauff HAKEEM
Min. of Power & Energy .....	John SENAVIRATNE
Min. of Public Admin. & Home Affairs .....	Karu JAYASURIYA
Min. of Public Estate Management & Development .....	Milroy FERNANDO
Min. of Resettlement & Disaster Relief Service .....	Abdul Risath BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Rural Industries & Self-Employment Promotion .....	R. M. S. B. NAVINNA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Tissa WITARANA

### Sri Lanka (continued)

Min. of Social Services & Social Welfare .....	Douglas DEVANANDA
Min. of Special Projects .....	Mahinda WIJESEKERA
Min. of Sports & Public Relations .....	Gamini LOKUGE
Min. of Supplementary Crops Development .....	Dharmadasa BANDA
Min. of Tourism .....	Milinda MORAGODA
Min. of Trade, Marketing Development, Cooperatives, & Consumer Affairs .....	Bandula GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Transport .....	Dullas ALAHAPPERUMA
Min. of Urban Development & Sacred Area Development .....	Dinesh GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Vocational & Technical Training .....	Piyasena GAMAGE
Min. of Water Supply & Drainage .....	A. L. M. ATHAULLAH
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Pavithra WANNIARACHCHI
Min. of Youth Empowerment & Socioeconomic Development .....	Arumugam THONDAMAN
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ajith Nivard CABRAAL
Ambassador to the US .....	Jaliya WICKRAMASURIYA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Prasad KARIYAWASAM

### Sudan

Pres. ....	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	Salva KIIR Mayardit
Vice Pres. ....	Ali Osman TAHA
Senior Asst. to the Pres. ....	Minni Arkou MINNAWI
Asst. to the Pres. ....	Nafie Ali NAFIE
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Zubeir Beshir TAHA
Min. of Animal & Resources .....	Mohamed Ahmed al-Tahir Abu KALABISH
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Kosti MANIBE
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sport .....	Mohammed Yusuf ABDALLAH
Min. of Defense .....	Abdel Rahim Muhammed HUSSEIN
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Al-Zubayr Ahmad al-HASAN
Min. of Environment & Urban Development .....	Ahmed Babkir NAHAR
Min. of Federal Govt. ....	Abdalrahman SAID, <i>Lt. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Finance & National Economy .....	Awad Ahmed al-JAZ
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Zubeir Mohammed HASSAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	DENG Alor Kuol
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	James KOK Rew
Min. of Gen. Education .....	Hamid Muhammad IBRAHIM
Min. of Health .....	THABISA Shokaya
Min. of Higher Education .....	George BORENG Niyami
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs .....	Harun Ron LUAL
Min. of Industry .....	Jalal AL-DUGAIR
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Zahawi Ibrahim MALEK
Min. of Interior .....	Ibrahim Mahmoud HAMID
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	AL-TIJANI Saleh Hudeib
Min. of Investment .....	George BORENG Nyombe
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen. ....	Abdel Basit Saleh SABDARAT
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Alison MANANI Magaya
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Michael MAKUEI Lueth
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Josheph OKELO
Min. of the Presidency .....	BAKRI Hassan Saleh
Min. of Religious Affairs & Waqf .....	Azhari Al-Tigani Awad AL-SID
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Ibrahim Ahmed OMER
Min. of Tourism .....	Josef MALWAL
Min. of Transportation .....	Philip Thon LIK
Min. of Water Resources .....	Kamal Ali MOHAMMED
Attorney Gen. ....	Ali Mohamed Osman YASSIN
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan .....	Muhammad al-Hasan SABIR
Charge d' Affaires to the US .....	John UKEC Leuth
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdalmahmood Abdalhaleem MOHAMAD

## Suriname

Pres. ....	Ronald VENETIAAN
Vice Pres. ....	Ramdien SARDJOE
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries .....	Kermechend RAGHOEBARSINGH
Min. of Defense .....	Ivan FERNALD
Min. of Education & Human Development .....	Edwin WOLF
Min. of Finance .....	Humphrey HILDENBERG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lygia KRAAG-KETELDIJK
Min. of Health .....	Celcius WATERBERG
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Urmila JOELLA-SEWNUNDUN
Min. of Interior .....	Maurits HASSANKHAN
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Chandrikapersad SANTOKHI
Min. of Labor .....	Joyce AMARELLO-WILLIAMS
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Gregory RUSLAND
Min. of Planning & Development Cooperation .....	Rick Van RAVENSWAAY
Min. of Public Works .....	Ganeshkoemar KANHAI
Min. of Regional Development .....	Michel FELISIE
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Clifford MARICA
Min. of Transportation, Communication, & Tourism .....	Guno CASTELEN
Min. of Zoning .....	Michael JONG TJIEN FA
Pres., Central Bank .....	Andre TELTING
Ambassador to the US .....	Jaques R. KROSS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Henry Leonard MAC-DONALD

## Swaziland

King .....	MSWATI III
Prime Minister .....	Absalom Themba DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Albert SHABANGU
Min. for Agriculture .....	Mtiti FAKUDZE
Min. for Economic Planning .....	Absalom Muntu DLAMINI, <i>Rev.</i>
Min. for Education .....	Constance SIMELANE
Min. for Enterprise & Employment .....	Lufto DLAMINI
Min. for Finance .....	Majozi SITHOLE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Moses Mathedele DLAMINI
Min. for Health .....	Mfomfo NKAMBULE
Min. for Home Affairs .....	GABHENI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. for Housing & Urban Development .....	Mabili DLAMINI
Min. for Justice .....	David DLAMINI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. for Natural Resources .....	Dumsile SUKATI
Min. for Public Service & Information .....	Themba MSIBI
Min. for Public Works & Transport .....	Elijah SHONGWE
Min. for Regional Development .....	Sipho SHONGWE
Min. for Tourism & Environment .....	Thandie SHONGWE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Martin DLAMINI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mary Madzandza KANYA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Pshesheya Mbongeni DLAMINI

## Sweden

King .....	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min. ....	Fredrik REINFELDT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Fisheries .....	Eskil ERLANDSSON
Min. of Culture .....	Lena Adelsohn LILJEROTH
Min. of Defense .....	Sten TOLGFORS
Min. of Education .....	Lars LEIJONBORG
Min. of Enterprise & Energy .....	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Environment .....	Andreas CARLGREN
Min. of European Affairs .....	Cecila MALMSTROM

## Sweden (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Anders BORG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Carl BILDT
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Ewa BJORLING
Min. of Health & Elderly Care .....	Maria LARSSON
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Asa TORSTENSSON
Min. of Integration & Gender Equality Affairs .....	Nyamko SABUNI
Min. for International Development Cooperation .....	Gunilla CARLSSON
Min. of Justice .....	Beatrice ASK
Min. for Labor Market Issues .....	Sven Otto LITTORIN
Min. of Local Government & Financial Markets .....	Mats ODELL
Min. of Migration .....	Tobias BILLSTROM
Min. of Schools .....	Jan BJORKLUND
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Goran HAGGLUND
Min. of Social Benefits .....	Cristina Husmark PEHRSSON
Governor, Swedish Central Bank .....	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US .....	Jonas HAFSTROM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anders LIDEN

## Switzerland

President .....	Pascal COUCHEPIN
Vice President .....	Hans-Rudolf MERZ
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports .....	Samuel SCHMID
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs .....	Doris LEUTHARD
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance .....	Hans-Rudolf MERZ
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs .....	Micheline CALMY-REY
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs .....	Pascal COUCHEPIN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police .....	Eveline WIDMER-SCHLUMPF
Chief, Federal Dept. of Transportation, Communications, & Energy .....	Moritz LEUENBERGER
Federal Chancellor .....	Corina CASANOVA
Chmn., Swiss National Bank .....	Jean-Pierre ROTH
Ambassador to the US .....	Urs ZISWILER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Peter MAURER

## Syria

Pres. ....	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice Pres. ....	Farouk al-SHARA
Vice Pres. ....	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Min. ....	Muhammad Naji al-UTRI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Abdallah al-DARDARI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Adil SAFIR
Min. of Construction & Housing .....	Umar Ibrahim GHALAWANJI
Min. of Culture .....	Riyad Nasan AGHA
Min. of Defense .....	Hassan Ali TURKMANI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Amir Husni LUTFI
Min. of Education .....	Ali SAD
Min. of Electricity .....	Ahmad Qusay KAYALI
Min. of Environment & Local Govt. ....	Hilal al-ATRASH
Min. of Expatriates .....	Yusuf SUWAYD
Min. of Finance .....	Muhammad al-HUSAYN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Walid MUALEM
Min. of Health .....	Mahir HUSAMI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education .....	Ghiath BARAKAT
Min. of Industry .....	Fuad Isa JUNI
Min. of Information .....	Muhsin BILAL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Interior .....	Basam ABD AL-MAJID, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Irrigation .....	Nadir al-BUNI
Min. of Justice .....	Muhammad al-GHAFRI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Dayala al-Haj ARIF

## Syria (continued)

Min. of Oil .....	Sufiyan al-AW
Min. of Presidency Affairs .....	Ghasan LAHAM
Min. of Religious Endowments .....	Muhammad Abd al-Satar al-SAYID
Min. of Telecommunications & Technology .....	Imad Abd al-Ghani SABUNI
Min. of Tourism .....	Sadallah Agha al-QALA
Min. of Transport .....	Yarub Sulayman BADR
Min. of State .....	Yusuf Sulayman AHMAD
Min. of State .....	Husayn Mahmud FARZAT
Min. of State .....	Ghayth JARATLI
Min. of State .....	Muhammad Yahya KHARAT
Min. of State .....	Hasan al-SARI
Min. of State .....	Bashar SHAR
Governor, Central Bank .....	Adib MAYALA
Ambassador to the US .....	Imad MUSTAFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Bashar al-JAFARI

## Taiwan—NDE

Pres. ....	MA Ying-jeou
Vice Pres. ....	Vincent SIEW
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier) .....	LIU Chao-shiuan
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier) .....	Paul CHIU
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	Steve HSIEH
Pres., Control Yuan .....	
Pres., Examination Yuan .....	
Pres., Judicial Yuan .....	
Pres., Legislative Yuan .....	WANG Jin-pyng
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	YIIN Chii-ming
Min. of Education .....	CHENG Jui-cheng
Min. of Finance .....	LI Sush-der
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Francisco OU
Min. of Health .....	LIN Fang-yue
Min. of Interior .....	LIAO Liao-i
Min. of Justice .....	WANG Ching-feng
Min. of National Defense .....	CHEN Chao-min
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	MAO Chih-kuo
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHANG Chin-fu
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHU Yun-peng
Min. Without Portfolio .....	TSAI Hsun-hsiung
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Ovid TSENG
Min. Without Portfolio .....	
Min. Without Portfolio .....	
Chmn., Agricultural Council .....	CHEN Wu-hsiung
Chmn., Atomic Energy Council .....	TSAI Chun-hung
Chmn., Central Election Commission .....	
Chmn., Consumer Protection Commission .....	Paul CHIU
Chmn., Cultural Affairs Council .....	HUANG Pi-tuan
Chmn., Economic Planning & Development Council .....	CHEN Tien-chih
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	
Chmn., Labor Affairs Council .....	Jennifer WANG
Chmn., Mainland Affairs Council .....	LAI Shin-yuan
Chmn., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission .....	KAO Su-po
Chmn., National Palace Museum .....	CHOU Kung-hsin
Chmn., National Science Council .....	LEE Lo-chuan
Chmn., National Youth Commission .....	WANG Yu-ting
Chmn., Overseas Compatriot Affairs Commission .....	WU Ying-yi
Chmn., Public Construction Commission .....	FAN Liang-hsiu
Chmn., Research, Development, & Evaluation Commission .....	CHIANG Yi-hua

## Taiwan—NDE (continued)

Chmn., Sports Affairs Council .....	TAI Shia-ling
Chmn., Veterans Affairs Commission .....	KAO Hua-chu
Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan) .....	
Representative to the US .....	Jason YUAN

## Tajikistan

Pres. ....	Emomali RAHMON
Prime Min. ....	Oqil OQILOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Murodali ALIMARDON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Asadullo GHULOMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ruqiya QURBANOVA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Qosim QOSIMOV
Min. of Culture .....	Mirzoshohruxh ASRORI
Min. of Defense .....	Sherali KHAYRULLOYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Ghulomjon BOBOZODA
Min. of Education .....	Abdujabbor RAHMONOV
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Sherali GUL
Min. of Finance .....	Safarali NAJMUDDINOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Hamrohon ZARIFI
Min. of Health .....	Nusratullo SALIMOV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Mahmadnazar SOLEHOV
Min. of Justice .....	Bakhtiyor KHUDOYOROV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Shukhurjon ZUHOROV
Min. of Land Improvement & Water Economy .....	Saidi YOQUBZOD
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Abdurahim ASHUR
Chmn., State Committee on National Security .....	Khayridin ABDURAHIMOV
Chmn., State Committee on State Property .....	Farrukh HAMRALIYEV
Chmn., State Committee on Statistics .....	Mirgand SHABOZOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Bobojon BOBOKHONOV
Dir., Drug Control Agency .....	Rustam NAZAROV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank .....	Sharif RAHIMZODA
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdujabbor SHIRINOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sirojiddin ASLOV

## Tanzania

Pres. ....	Jakaya Mrisho KIKWETE
Vice Pres. ....	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Peter Mizengo PINDA
Pres. of Zanzibar .....	Amani Abeid KARUME
Min. of Agriculture, Food Security, & Cooperatives .....	Peter MSOLA
Min. of Communication, Science, & Technology .....	Shukuru Jumanne KAWAMBWA
Min. of Community Development, Gender, & Children .....	Margaret SITTA
Min. of Defense & National Service .....	Hussein MWINYI
Min. of East Africa Cooperation Affairs .....	Diodorus KAMALA
Min. of Education & Vocational Training .....	Jumanne MAGHEMBE
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	William NGELEJA
Min. of Finance, Planning, Economy, & Empowerment .....	Mustapha MKULO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Bernard Kamillius MEMBE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	David Homeli MWAKYUSA
Min. of Home Affairs, Public Safety, & Security .....	Lawrence MASHA
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Marketing .....	Mary NAGU
Min. of Information, Culture, & Sports .....	George Huruma MKUCHIKA, <i>Capt.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure Development .....	Andrew John CHENGE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Mathias CHIKAWA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Youth Development .....	Athumani Juma KAPUYA
Min. of Lands & Human Settlement Development .....	John CHILIGATI
Min. of Livestock Development & Fisheries .....	John MAGUFULI
Min. of Natural Resources & Tourism .....	Shamsa MWANGUNGA

### Tanzania (continued)

Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Mark MWANDOSYA
Min. of State for Good Governance, Pres.'s Office .....	Sophia SIMBA
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Pres.'s Office .....	Stephen WASSIRA
Min. of State for Environment, Vice Pres.'s Office .....	Batilda BURIANI
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice Pres.'s Office .....	Mohamed Khatib SEIF
Min. of State for Policy, Coordination, & Parliamentary Affairs, Prime Min.'s Office .....	Philip MARMO
Attorney Gen. ....	Johnson MWANYIKA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Benno NDULU
Ambassador to the US .....	Ombeni Y. SEFUE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Augustine Philip MAHIGA

### Thailand Thai officials are addressed by the first element in their names.

King .....	PHUMIPHON Adunyadet
Prime Min. ....	ABHISIT Wechachiwa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SUTHEP Thueaksuban
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KOPSAK Saphawasu
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SANAN Kachornprasat
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	WIRACHAI Wiramenthikun
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SATHIT Wongnongtoei
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	THIRA Wongsamut
Min. of Commerce .....	PHONTIWA Nakhasai
Min. of Culture .....	THIRA Salakphet
Min. of Defense .....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan
Min. of Education .....	CHURIN Laksanawisit
Min. of Energy .....	WANNARAT Charnnukun
Min. of Finance .....	KON Chatikawanit
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KASIT Phirom
Min. of Industry .....	CHANCHAI Chairungrueang
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	RANONGRAK Suwanchawi
Min. of Interior .....	CHAWARAT Chanwirakun
Min. of Justice .....	PHRAPHAN Saliratwiphak
Min. of Labor .....	PHAITHUN Kaeothong
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	SUWIT Khunkitti
Min. of Public Health .....	WITTHAYA Kaeopharadai
Min. of Science & Technology .....	KANLAYA Sophonphanit
Min. of Social Development & Human Security .....	WITHUN Nambut
Min. of Tourism & Sports .....	CHUMPHON Sinlapa-acha
Min. of Transport .....	SOPHON Saram
Governor, Bank of Thailand .....	TARISA Watanagase
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	DON Pramudwinai

### Timor-Leste

President .....	Jose RAMOS-HORTA
Prime Minister .....	Kay Rala Xanana GUSMAO
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jose Luis GUTERRES
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	
Min. of Development .....	Joao GONCALVES
Min. of Education .....	Joao CANCIO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Zacarias DA COSTA
Min. of Health .....	Nelson MARTINS
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Pedro LAY
Min. of Justice .....	Lucia LOBATO
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	Emilia PIRES



## Timor-Leste (continued)

Min. of Social Solidarity .....	
Min. of State Admin. ....	Arcangelo LEITE
Min. of Tourism, Commerce, & Industry .....	Gil da Costa ALVES
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nelson SANTOS

## Togo

Pres. ....	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min. ....	Gilbert HOUNGBO
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Breeding, & Fisheries .....	Charles AGBA
Min. of Cities .....	Marc AKITEM
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trades .....	Jean-Lucien Savi de TOVE
Min. of Communication & Civic Education .....	Kokou TOZOUN
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Leisure .....	Gabriel DOSSEH-ANYROH
Min. of Development & Territorial Management .....	Yendja YENTCHABRE
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Privatization .....	Payadowa BOUKPESSI
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources .....	Issifou OKOULOU-KANTCHATI
Min. of Equipment, Transportation, Posts, & Telecommunications .....	Kokouvi DOGBE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration .....	Leopold GNININVI
Min. of Health .....	Suzanne ASSOUMA
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Fidel NOUBOUKPO
Min. of Human Rights, Democracy, & Reconciliation .....	Loreta AKUETE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tchessa ABI
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Civil Service .....	Yves NAGOUE
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water .....	Kokou AGBEMADON
Min. of Population, Social Affairs, & Advancement of Women .....	Kangi DIALLO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Komi KCLASSOU
Min. of Relations With Institutions of the Republic .....	Comlangan D'ALMEIDA
Min. of Security .....	Pitalouna-Ani LAOKPESSI, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Social Promotion, Women's Promotion, & Child Protection .....	Sayo BOYOTI
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Antoine EDOH
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Katari FOLI-BAZI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Agouta OUYENGA
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Private Sector & the Development of the Free Trade Zone .....	Idrissa DERMANE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & African Integration .....	Gilbert BAWARA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture, Animal Breeding, & Fisheries .....	Kassegne ADJONOU
Sec. of State to the Min. for Population, Social Affairs, & Advancement of Women .....	Agnele MENSAH
Sec. of State to the Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Gilbert ATSU
Dir., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roland Yao KPOTSRA

## Tonga

King .....	Siaosi TUPOU V
Prime Minister .....	Feleti SEVELE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Viliami TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Peauafi HAUKINIMA
Min. of Civil Aviation, Marine, & Ports .....	Paul KARALUS
Min. of Communication .....	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Defense .....	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU
Min. of Disaster Relief & Activities .....	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Education, Women's Affairs, & Culture .....	Tevita Hala PALEFAU
Min. of Finance .....	Siosiuua UTOIKAMANU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU
Min. of Health .....	Vailami TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>

### Tonga (continued)

Min. of Justice .....	Malia Viviana 'Alisi Numia Afeaki TAUMOEPEAU
Min. of Labor, Commerce, & Industries .....	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Lands, Survey, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Siosaia Ma'Ulupekotofa TUITA
Min. of Police, Fire Services, & Prisons .....	Taimani SIAOSI 'Aho
Min. of Tourism .....	Fineasi FUNAKI
Min. of Training, Employment, Youth, & Sports .....	TU'IVAKANO
Min. of Works .....	NUKU
Attorney General .....	Malia Viviana 'Alisi Numia Afeaki TAUMOEPEAU
Governor, National Reserve Bank .....	Siosiu UTOIKAMANU
Ambassador to the US .....	Fekitamoeola 'UTOIKAMANU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fekitamoeola 'UTOIKAMANU

### Trinidad and Tobago

Pres. ....	George Maxwell RICHARDS
Prime Min. ....	Patrick MANNING
Min. of Agriculture, Land, & Marine Resources .....	Arnold PIGGOTT
Min. of Community Development, Culture, & Gender Affairs .....	Marlene MCDONALD
Min. of Education .....	Esther LE GENDRE
Min. of Energy & Energy Industries .....	Conrad ENILL
Min. of Finance .....	Karen NUNEZ-TESSHEIRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Paula GOPEE-SCOON
Min. of Health .....	Jerry NARACE
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development .....	Rennie DUMAS
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Peter TAYLOR
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Hazel MANNING
Min. of National Security .....	Martin JOSEPH
Min. of Planning, Housing, & the Environment .....	Emily GAYNOR DICK-FORDE
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Kennedy SWARTSINGH
Min. of Public Information .....	Neil PARSANLAL
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Mustapha ABDUL-HAMID
Min. of Science, Technology, & Tertiary Education .....	Christine KANGALOO
Min. of Social Development .....	Amery BROWNE
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Gary HUNT
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Lenny SAITH
Min. of Tourism .....	Joseph ROSS
Min. of Works & Transport .....	Colm IMBERT
Min. in the Ministry of Finance .....	Mariano BROWNE
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Lenny SAITH
Attorney Gen. ....	Bridgette ANNISSETTE-GEORGE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ewart WILLIAMS
Ambassador to the US .....	Glenda MOREAN-PHILLIP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marina Annette VALERE

### Tunisia

Pres. ....	Zine el Abidine BEN ALI
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed GHANNOUCHI
Special Adviser to the Pres. & Spokesman of the Republic .....	Abdelaziz BEN DHIA
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Abdessalem MANSOUR
Min. of Communication Technologies .....	Haj KLAI
Min. of Communications & Relations With the Chamber of Deputies & the Chamber of Counselors .....	Rafaa DEKHIL
Min. of Culture & Protection of National Heritage .....	Abderraouf EL BASTI
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mohamed Nouri JOUINI
Min. of Education & Vocational Training .....	Hatem BEN SALEM
Min. of Employment & Vocational Integration of Youth .....	Slim TLETLI
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Nadhir HAMADA

## Tunisia (continued)

Min. of Equipment, Housing, & Land Development .....	Slaheddine MALOUCHE
Min. of Finance .....	Mohamed Rachid KECHICHE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abdelwaheb ABDALLAH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Lazhar BOUOUNI
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Small- & Medium-Size Enterprises .....	Afif CHELBI
Min. of the Interior & Local Development .....	Rafiq BELHAJ KACEM
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Bechir TEKKARI
Min. of National Defense .....	Kamel MORJANE
Min. of Public Health .....	Mondher ZENAIDI
Min. of Public Property & Real Estate Affairs .....	Ridha GRIRA
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Boubaker EL-AKHZOURI
Min. of Scientific Research, Technology, & Expertise Development .....	Taieb HADHRI
Min. of Social Affairs, Solidarity, & Tunisians Living Abroad .....	Ali CHAOUCH
Min. of Tourism .....	Khelil LAJIMI
Min. of Trade & Handicrafts .....	Ridha TOUITI
Min. of Transport .....	Abderrahim ZOUARI
Min. of Women, Children, & Family Affairs .....	Sarra Kanoun JARRAYA
Min. of Youth, Sport, & Physical Education .....	Samir LABIDI
Min.-Dir. of the Presidential Cabinet .....	Ahmed Eyadh OUEDERNI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Mounir JAIDANE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Taoufik BACCAR
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Habib MANSOUR

## Turkey

Pres. ....	Abdullah GUL
Prime Min. ....	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Cemil CICEK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nazim EKREN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hayati YAZICI
Min. of State .....	Mehmet AYDIN
Min. of State .....	Murat BASESGIOGLU
Min. of State .....	Cemil CICEK
Min. of State .....	Nimet CUBUKCU
Min. of State .....	Nazim EKREN
Min. of State .....	Mehmet SIMSEK
Min. of State .....	Kursad TUZMEN
Min. of State .....	Hayati YAZICI
Min. of State .....	Mustafa Said YAZICIOGLU
Min. of Agriculture & Village Affairs .....	Mehmet Mehdi EKER
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Ertugrul GUNAY
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Mehmet Hilmi GULER
Min. of Environment & Forestry .....	Veysel EROGLU
Min. of Finance .....	Kemal UNAKITAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ali BABACAN
Min. of Health .....	Recep AKDAG
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Mehmet Zafer CAGLAYAN
Min. of Interior .....	Besir ATALAY
Min. of Justice .....	Mehmet Ali SAHIN
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Faruk CELIK
Min. of National Defense .....	Mehmet Vecdi GONUL
Min. of National Education .....	Huseyin CELIK
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Faruk Nafiz OZAK
Min. of Transportation .....	Binali YILDIRIM
Governor, Central Bank .....	Durmus YILMAZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Nabi SENSOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Baki ILKIN

## Turkmenistan

*According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.*

Pres. ....	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Myratgeldi AKMAMMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Construction .....	Deryageldi ORAZOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Economy & Finance .....	Hojamyrat GELDIMYRADOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Education, Health, Science, Religious Affairs, & Tourism .....	Hydyr SAPARLYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Energy & Industry .....	Nazarguly SAGULYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Intl. Relations .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Media & Culture .....	Maysa YAZMUHAMMEDOWA
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Oil & Gas .....	Tacberdi TAGYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Trade, Commerce, Textiles, & Customs .....	Hojamuhammet MUHAMMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Transport & Communication (Acting) .....	Nazarguly SAGULYYEW
Min. of Agriculture .....	Esenmyrat ORAZGELDIYEW
Min. of Communication .....	Resulberdi HOJAGURBANOW
Min. of Construction .....	Samuhammet DURDYLYYEW
Min. of Construction Materials .....	Yazmirat HOMMADOW
Min. of Culture & TV & Radio of Turkmenistan .....	Gulmyrat MYRADOW
Min. of Defense .....	Agageldi MAMMETGELDIYEW
Min. of Economics & Development .....	Basimmyrat HOJAMAMMEDOW
Min. of Education .....	Muhammetgeldi ANNAAMANOW
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Gurbannur ANNAWELIYEW
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Magtymguly AKMYRADOW
Min. of Finance .....	Annamuhammet GOCYYEW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry .....	Ata SERDAROW
Min. of Industry & Construction Materials .....	Jumadurdy KAKALYYEW
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Orazgeldi AMANMYRADOW
Min. of Justice .....	Myrat GARRYEW
Min. of National Security .....	Carymyrat AMANOW
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry & Mineral Resources .....	Annaguly DERYAYEW
Min. of Railways .....	Orazberdi HUDAYBERDIYEW
Min. of Textile Industry .....	Hojamyrat METEKOW
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations .....	Nokerguly ATAGULYYEW
Min. of Transport .....	Gurbanmyrat HANGULYYEW
Min. of Water Resources .....	Annageldi YAZMYRADOW
Min. of Welfare & Social Protection .....	Gurbandurdy KAKALYYEW
Head, State Concern for Turkmen Roads .....	Asyr SARYBAYEW
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Cary HOJAMYRADOW
Chmn., Central Bank .....	Guwancmyrat GEKLENOW
Ambassador to the US .....	Meret ORAZOW
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aksoltan ATAYEWA

## Tuvalu

Governor Gen. ....	Filomea TELITO, <i>Honorable Rev.</i>
Prime Minister .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Min. for Communications & Transport .....	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Min. for Education & Sports .....	Alesana K. SELUKA, Dr.
Min. for Finance, Economic Planning, & Industries .....	Lotoala METIA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Health .....	Alesana K. SELUKA, Dr.
Min. for Home Affairs, Rural & Urban Development .....	Leti PELESALA
Min. for Labor .....	Maatia TOAFA

## Tuvalu (continued)

Min. for Natural Resources .....	Samuelu P. TEO
Min. for Works & Energy .....	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Enele Sosene SOPOAGA

## Uganda

Pres. ....	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres. ....	Gilbert Balibaseka BUKENYA, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Apolo NSIBAMBI
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Eriya KATEGAYA
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Henry KAJURA
Third Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries .....	Hillary ONEK
Min. for Communication & Information Communication Technology .....	Hamu MULIIRA
Min. for Defense .....	Crispus KIYONGA
Min. in Charge of East African Affairs .....	Eriya KATEGAYA
Min. for Education & Sports .....	Namirembe BITAMAZIRE
Min. for Energy & Minerals .....	Daudi MIGEREKO
Min. for Finance, Planning, & Economic Development .....	Ezra SURUMA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Sam KUTESA
Min. for Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Syda BUMBA
Min. for General Duties, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Adolf MWESIGE
Min. for Health .....	Stephen MALLINGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Information & National Guidance .....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Ruhakana RUGUNDA
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Min. for Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Omara ATUBO
Min. for Local Govt. ....	Kahinda OTAFIIRE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for the Presidency .....	Beatrice WABUDEYA
Min. for Public Service .....	Henry KAJURA
Min. for Relief & Disaster Preparedness .....	Tarsis KABWEGYERE
Min. for Security .....	Amama MBABAZI
Min. for Trade & Industry .....	Janat MUKWAYA
Min. for Water & Environment .....	Maria MUTAGAMBA
Min. for Works .....	John NASASIRA
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	
Min. of State for Animal Industry .....	Bright RWAMIRAMA, <i>Maj.</i>
Min. of State for Defense .....	Ruth NANKABIRWA
Min. of State for Disabilities .....	Sulaiman MADADA
Min. of State for Energy .....	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment .....	Jessica ERIYO
Min. of State for Finance (General Duties) .....	Fred OMACH
Min. of State for Fisheries .....	Fred MUKISA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs (Intl. Affairs) .....	Okello ORYEM
Min. of State for Gender (Women) .....	Rukia ISANGA
Min. of State for Health (General) .....	Richard NDUHURA
Min. of State for Higher Education .....	Gabriel OPIO
Min. of State for Housing .....	Werikhe KAFABUSA
Min. of State for Industry .....	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. of State for Information Communication Technology .....	Nsambu BALINTUMA
Min. of State for Internal Affairs .....	Matia KASAJA
Min. of State for Investment .....	Ssemakula KIWANUKA
Min. of State for Justice .....	Fred RUHINDI
Min. of State for Labor .....	Mwesigwa RUKUTANA
Min. of State for Lands .....	Atwoki KASIRIVU
Min. of State for Local Govt. ....	Hope MWESIGYE
Min. of State for Microfinance .....	Salim SALEH
Min. of State for Minerals .....	Kamanda BATARINGAYA
Min. of State for Planning .....	
Min. of State for Primary Education .....	Peter LOKERIS

## Uganda (continued)

Min. of State for Primary Health Care .....	Otaala EMMANUEL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State for Privatization .....	Chekamondo RUKIA
Min. of State for Public Service .....	Sezi MBAGUTA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs .....	Isaac MUSUMBA
Min. of State for Sports .....	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Tourism .....	Serapio RUKUNDO
Min. of State for Trade .....	Nelson Gagawala WAMBUZI
Min. of State for Transport .....	Simon EJUA
Min. of State for Urban Development .....	Urbane TIBAMANYA
Min. of State for Water .....	Jenipher NAMUYANGU
Min. of State for Works .....	John BYABAGAMBI
Min. of State for Youth .....	James KINOBE
Min. of State for Karamoja, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Tom BUTIME
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Nyombi THEMBO
Min. of State for Northern Uganda, Office of the Prime Min. ....	David WAKIKONA
Min. of State for Relief & Disaster Preparedness, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Musa ECWERU
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. ....	James BABA
Min. of State for Economic Monitoring, Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Kagimu KIWANUKA
Min. of State for Ethics, Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Nsabo BUTURO
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Dorothy HYUHA
Chief Whip .....	Kabakumba MASIKO
Attorney Gen. ....	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Dep. Attorney Gen. ....	Adolf MWESIGYE
Governor, Bank of Uganda .....	Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE
Ambassador to the US .....	Perezi Karukubiro KAMUNANWIRE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francis K. BUTAGIRA

## Ukraine

Pres. ....	Viktor YUSHCHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Yuliya TYMOSHENKO
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Oleksandr TURCHYNOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hryhoriy NEMYRYA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan VASYUNYK
Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers .....	Petro KRUPKO
Min. of Agriculture .....	Yuriy MELNYK
Min. of the Coal Industry .....	Viktor POLTAVETS
Min. of Communal Services .....	Oleksiy KUCHERENKO
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Vasyl VOVKUN
Min. of Defense .....	Yuriy YEKHANUROV
Min. of Economics .....	Bohdan DANYLYSHYN
Min. of Emergencies .....	Volodymyr SHANDRA
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Heorhiy FYLYPCHUK
Min. of Family, Children, & Sports .....	Yuriy PAVLENKO
Min. of Finance .....	Viktor PYNZENYK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Volodymyr OHRYZKO
Min. of Fuel & Energy .....	Yuriy PRODAN
Min. of Health .....	Vasyl KNYAZEYCH
Min. of Industrial Policy .....	Volodymyr NOVYTSKYI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Yuriy LUTSENKO
Min. of Justice .....	Mykola ONISHCHUK
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Lyudmyla DENYSOVA
Min. of Regional Development & Construction .....	Vasyl KUYBIDA
Min. of Science & Education .....	Ivan VAKARCHUK
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Yosip VINSKYI
Sec. of the Presidential Secretariat .....	Viktor BALOHA
Sec., National Security & Defense Council .....	Rayisa BOHATYROVA
Chmn., State Security Service of Ukraine (Acting) .....	Valentyn NALYVAYCHENKO
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Oleksandr MEDVEDKO

## Ukraine (continued)

Chmn., State Property Fund .....	Valentyna SEMENYUK
Chmn., National Bank .....	Volodymyr STELMAKH
Ambassador to the US .....	Oleh SHAMSHUR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yuriy SERHEYEV

## United Arab Emirates

Pres. ....	KHALIFA bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Vice Pres. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SULTAN bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HAMDAN bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Muhammad Abdallah al-GERGAWI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Social Development .....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAIIS
Min. of Defense .....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Min. of Economy .....	Sultan bin Saeed al-MANSURI
Min. of Education .....	Hanif Hassan ALI
Min. of Energy .....	Muhammad bin Dhaen al-HAMILI
Min. of Environment & Water .....	Rashid Ahmed bin FAHD
Min. of Finance .....	HAMDAN bin Rashid Al Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	ABDALLAH bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	LUBNA Al Qasimi
Min. of Health .....	Humaid Muhammad Ubayd al-QATAMI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Interior .....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice .....	Hadeef bin Juaan al-DHAHERI
Min. of Labor .....	Saqr Ghobash Saeed GHOBASH
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works .....	HAMDAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Mariam Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Reem Ibrahim al-HASHEMI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Maitha Salem al-SHAMSI
Min. of State for Financial Affairs .....	Obaid Humaid al-TAYER
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Governor, Central Bank .....	Sultan bin Nasir al-SUWAYDI
Ambassador to the US .....	Yousef bin Mani Saeed al-OTAIBA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmad Abd al-Rahman al-JARMAN

## United Kingdom

Queen .....	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Minister for the Civil Service .....	James Gordon BROWN
Chancellor of the Exchequer .....	Alistair Maclean DARLING
Sec. of State for Business, Enterprise, & Regulatory Reform .....	Peter MANDELSON
Sec. of State for Children, Schools, & Families .....	Edward Michael BALLS
Sec. of State for Communities & Local Govt. ....	Hazel Anne BLEARS
Sec. of State for Culture, Media, & Sport .....	Andy BURNHAM
Sec. of State for Defense .....	John Matthew Patrick HUTTON
Sec. of State for Energy & Climate Change .....	Ed MILIBAND
Sec. of State for the Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	Hilary James Wedgewood BENN
Sec. of State for Equalities .....	Harriet HARMAN
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs .....	David Wright MILIBAND
Sec. of State for Health .....	Alan Arthur JOHNSON
Sec. of State for the Home Dept. ....	Jacqueline Jill SMITH
Sec. of State for Innovation, Universities, & Skills .....	John DENHAM
Sec. of State for Intl. Development .....	Douglas Garven ALEXANDER
Sec. of State for Justice .....	John Whitaker STRAW
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland .....	Shaun Anthony WOODWARD
Sec. of State for Scotland .....	James MURPHY
Sec. of State for Transport .....	Geoffrey William HOON

## United Kingdom (continued)

Sec. of State for Wales .....	Paul Peter MURPHY
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions .....	James PURNELL
Lord Chancellor .....	John Whitaker STRAW
Lord Pres. of the Council & Leader of the House of Lords .....	ROYALL of Blaisdon, <i>Baroness</i>
Pres. of the Council, Leader of the House of Commons, & Chmn. of the Labor Party .....	Harriet HARMAN
Min. for the Cabinet Office & Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster .....	Liam BYRNE
Chief Sec. to the Treasury .....	Yvette COOPER
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury .....	Nick BROWN
Governor, Bank of England .....	Mervyn Allister KING
Ambassador to the US .....	Nigel Elton SHEINWALD, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Robert John SAWERS, <i>Sir</i>

## Uruguay

Pres. ....	Tabare VAZQUEZ
Vice Pres. ....	Rodolfo NIN NOVOA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing .....	Ernesto AGAZZI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Alvaro GARCIA
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth .....	Maria SIMON
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Gonzalo FERNANDEZ
Min. of Health .....	Maria Julia MUNOZ
Min. of Housing .....	Carlos COLACCE
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines .....	Daniel MARTINEZ
Min. of Interior .....	Daisy TOURNE
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of National Defense .....	Jose BAYARDI
Min. of Tourism .....	Hector LESCANO
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Victor ROSSI
Pres., Central Bank .....	Mario BERGARA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos GIANELLI Derois
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jose Luis CANCELA

## Uzbekistan

Pres. ....	Islom KARIMOV
Chmn., Supreme Assembly (Oliy Majlis) .....	Dilorom TOSHMUHAMEDOVA
Prime Min. ....	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rustam AZIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Farida AKBAROVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdulla ARIPOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rustam QOSIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ulugbek ROZIQULOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ergash SHOISMATOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nodirxon XANOV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Sayfiddin ISMOILOV
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Rustam QURBONOV
Min. of Defense .....	Qobul BERDIYEV
Min. of Economics .....	Batir XODJAYEV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	
Min. of Finance .....	Rustam AZIMOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Vladimir NOROV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade .....	Elyor GANIYEV
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education .....	Azimjon PARPIEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Bahodir MATLYUBOV
Min. of Justice .....	Ravshan MUXITDINOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Aktam XAITOV
Min. of Public Education .....	Gayrat SHOUMAROV
Min. of Public Health .....	Feruz NAZIROV
Sec., National Security Council .....	Murod ATAYEV



## Uzbekistan (continued)

Chmn., National Security Service .....	Rustam INOYATOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Bank .....	Fayzulla MULLAJANOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdulaziz KAMILOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alisher VOHIDOV

## Vanuatu

President .....	Kalkot Matas KELEKELE
Prime Minister .....	Ham LINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sato KILMAN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Barak SOPE Ma'au Tamate
Min. of the Comprehensive Reform Program .....	Isabelle DONALD
Min. of Education .....	Joseph NATUMAN
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Moana CARCASSES
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sato KILMAN
Min. of Health .....	Morkin Iatika STEVENS
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Georges Andre WELLS
Min. of Lands, Geology, & Mines .....	Willie Jimmy TAPANGARARUA
Min. of Ni-Vanuatu Business Development .....	Joshua KALSAKAU
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Edward NATAPEI
Min. of Trade, Commerce, & Industries .....	James BULE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Arnold PRASAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Venezuela

Pres. ....	Hugo CHAVEZ Frias
Executive Vice Pres. ....	Ramon Alonzo CARRIZALEZ Rengifo
Min. of Agriculture & Lands .....	Elias JAUA Milano
Min. of Basic Industry & Mining .....	Rodolfo SANZ
Min. of Culture .....	Hector SOTO
Min. of Defense .....	Gustavo Reyes RANGEL Briceno, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Hector NAVARRO
Min. of Energy & Petroleum .....	Rafael Dario RAMIREZ Carreno
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Yubiri del Carmen ORTEGA Lovera
Min. of Finance .....	Ali RODRIGUEZ Araque
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Min. of Health & Social Development .....	Jesus MANTILLA Oliveros
Min. of Higher Education .....	Luis Augusto ACUNA Cedeno
Min. of Housing & Habitat .....	Francisco de Asis SESTO Novas
Min. of Indigenous Peoples .....	Nicia Marina MALDONADO
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Jesse CHACON
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Diosdado CABELLO
Min. of Interior & Justice .....	Tarek El AISSAMI
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Roberto HERNANDEZ
Min. of Light Industry & Commerce .....	William CONTRERAS
Min. of Nutrition .....	Felix OSORIO Guzman
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Haiman EL-TROUDI
Min. of Popular Economy .....	Pedro MOREJON
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Nuris ORIHUELA
Min. of the Secretariat of the Presidency .....	Luis REYES Reyes
Min. of Social Development & Popular Participation .....	Erika FARIAS
Min. of Sports .....	Victoria MATA
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Socorro HERNANDEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Olga Cecilia AZUAJE
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Maria LEON
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Luisa ORTEGA Diaz
Pres., Central Bank .....	Gaston PARRA Luzardo
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge Hidalgo VALERO Briceno

## Vietnam

*Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names.*

Pres. ....	Nguyen Minh TRIET
Vice Pres. ....	Nguyen Thi DOAN
Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Tan DUNG
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Sinh HUNG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hoang Trung HAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pham Gia KHIEM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Truong Vinh TRONG
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Cao Duc PHAT
Min. of Construction ....	Nguyen Hong QUAN
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism ....	Hoang Tuan ANH
Min. of Education & Training ....	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Min. of Finance ....	Vu Van NINH
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Pham Gia KHIEM
Min. of Industry & Trade ....	Vu Huy HOANG
Min. of Information & Communications ....	Le Doan HOP
Min. of Interior ....	Tran Van TUAN
Min. of Justice ....	Ha Hung CUONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Welfare ....	Nguyen Thi Kim NGAN
Min. of National Defense ....	Phung Quang THANH, <i>Sr. Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	Pham Khoi NGUYEN
Min. of Planning & Investment ....	Vo Hong PHUC
Min. of Public Health ....	Nguyen Quoc TRIEU
Min. of Public Security ....	Le Hong ANH
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Hoang Van PHONG
Min. of Transport ....	Ho Nghia DUNG
Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate ....	Tran Van TRUYEN
Chmn., Office of the Govt. ....	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Ctte. ....	Giang Seo PHU
Governor, State Bank ....	Nguyen Van GIAU
Ambassador to the US ....	Le Cong PHUNG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Le Luong MINH

## Yemen

Pres. ....	Ali Abdallah SALIH
Vice Pres. ....	Abd al-Rab Mansur al-HADI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ali Muhammad MUJAWWAR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs ....	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI
Dep. Prime Min. for Local Authority Affairs ....	Sadiq Amin ABU RAS
Dep. Prime Min. for Security & Defense Affairs ....	Rashad Muhammad al-ALIMI
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation ....	Mansur Ahmad al-HAWSHABI
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	Salim al-AYDARUS
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security ....	Yahya al-SHUIBI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology ....	Kamal Husayn al-JABRI
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Urban Planning ....	Abdallah Husayn al-DAFA
Min. of Culture ....	Muhammad Abu Bakr al-MAFLAHI
Min. of Defense ....	Muhammad Nasir Ahmad ALI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education ....	Abd al-Salman Muhammad Hizam al-JAWFI
Min. of Electricity ....	Awadh Said al-SOCOTRI
Min. of Expatriate Affairs ....	Ahmad Musaed HUSAYN
Min. of Finance ....	Numan Salih al-SUHAYBI
Min. of Fisheries ....	Abyan Muhammad Salih SHAMLAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Abu Bakr Abdallah al-QIRBI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Salih Ali BA SURA
Min. of Human Rights ....	Huda Abd al-Latif al-BAN
Min. of Industry & Trade ....	Yahya Yahya al-MUTAWAKIL

## Yemen (continued)

Min. of Information .....	Hasan Ahmad al-LAWZI
Min. of Interior .....	Mutahir Rashad al-MASRI
Min. of Justice .....	Ghazi Shaif al-AGHBARI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Rashad Ahmad al-RASAS
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Abd al-Qadir Ali HILAL
Min. of Oil & Minerals .....	Amir Salim al-AYDARUS
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Abd al-Karim RASI
Min. of Public Works & Roads .....	Umar Abdallah al-KURSHAMI
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Hamud Abd al-Hamid al-HITAR
Min. of Social & Labor Affairs .....	Amat al-Razaq Ali HAMAD
Min. of Supply & Trade .....	Abd al-Aziz al-KUMAYM
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Ibrahim Umar HAJRI
Min. of Tourism .....	Nabil Hasan al-FAQIH
Min. of Transport .....	Khalid Ibrahim al-WAZIR
Min. of Water & Environment .....	Abd al-Rahman Fadhl al-IRIYANI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Mahmud Muhammad UBAD
Min. of State & Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Abdallah al-BASHIRI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of State & Cabinet Member .....	Qasim Ahmad al-AJAM
Min. of State & Cabinet Member .....	Muhammad Ali al-YASIR
Min. of State & Dir. of Prime Min.'s Office .....	Abdulrahman Muhammad TARMOUM
Min. of State & Mayor of Sanaa .....	Yahya Muhammad al-SHUAYBI
Min. of State for Parliamentary & Shura Council Affairs .....	Khalid Abd al-Wahhab al-SHARIF
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ahmad Abd al-Rahman al-SAMAWI
Ambassador to the US .....	Abd al-Wahab Abdallah al-HAJRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah Muhammad al-SAIDI

## Zambia

Pres. ....	Rupiah BANDA
Vice Pres. ....	George KUNDA
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	Brian CHITUWO
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry .....	Felix MUTATE
Min. of Community Development & Social Services .....	Michael KAINGU
Min. of Defense .....	George MPOMBO
Min. of Education .....	Geoffrey LUNGWANGA
Min. of Energy & Water Development .....	Kenneth KONGA
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, & Tourism .....	Catherine NAMUGULA
Min. of Finance & National Planning .....	Situmbeko MUSOKOTWANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Kabinga PANDE
Min. of Gender & Women's Development .....	Sarah SAYIFWANDA
Min. of Health .....	Kapembwa SIMBAO
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Kalombo MWANSA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Ronnie SHIKAPWASHA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Austin LIATO
Min. of Lands .....	Ronald MUKUMA
Min. of Justice .....	George KUNDA
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing .....	Ben TETAMASHIMBA
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources .....	Maxwell MWALE
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Gabriel NAMULAMBE
Min. of Science, Technology, & Vocational Training .....	Peter DAKA
Min. of Sports, Youth, & Child Development .....	Kenneth CHIPUNGU
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Dora SILIYA
Min. of Works & Supply .....	Mike MULONGOTI
Permanent Sec., Office of the Pres. ....	Gibson ZIMBA
Attorney Gen. ....	George KUNDA
Solicitor Gen. ....	Sunday NKONDE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Caleb FUNDANGA
Ambassador to the US .....	Inonge MBIKUSITA-LEWANIKA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lazarous KAPAMBWE

## Zimbabwe

Pres. ....	Robert MUGABE
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph MSIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Joyce MUJURU
Min. of Agriculture .....	Rugare GUMBO
Min. of Defense .....	Sidney SEKERAMAYI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Sylvester NGUNI
Min. of Education, Sport, & Culture .....	Anneas CHIGWEDERE
Min. of Energy & Power Development .....	Michael NYAMBUYA
Min. of Finance .....	Samuel MUMBENGEGWI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Simbarashe MUMBENGEGWI
Min. of Health .....	David PARIRENYATWA
Min. of Higher & Tertiary Education .....	Stanislaus MUDENGE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Indigenization & Empowerment .....	Josiah TUNGAMIRAI
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Obert MPOFU
Min. of Information & Publicity .....	Sikhanyiso NDLOVU
Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Patrick CHINAMASA
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Ignatius CHOMBO
Min. of Mines .....	Amos MIDZI
Min. of National Security .....	Didymus MUTASA
Min. of Policy Implementation .....	Webster SHAMU
Min. of Public Services .....	Nicholas GOCHE
Min. of Rural Housing & Social Amenities .....	Emmerson MNANGAGWA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Olivia MUCHENA
Min. of Small- & Medium-Scale Enterprises .....	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of State Affairs Responsible for Land & Resettlement Programs .....	Paul MANGWANA
Min. of State Enterprises, Antimonopolies, & Anticorruption .....	Samuel UNDENGE
Min. of Tourism .....	Francis NHEMA
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Chris MUSHOWE
Min. of Water Resources & Infrastructural Development .....	Munacho MUTEZO
Min. of Women's Affairs, Gender, & Community Development .....	Oppah MUCHINGURI
Min. of Youth Development & Employment .....	Ambrose MUTHIRI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Elliot MANYIKA
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe .....	Gideon GONO
Ambassador to the US .....	Simbi Veke MUBAKO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Boniface Guwa CHIDYAUSIKU