



Directorate of Intelligence



# *Chiefs of State & Cabinet Members*

OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

A DIRECTORY

*DI CS 2010-03  
Supersedes DI CS 2010-02  
March 2010*



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Information received as of 1 March 2010  
has been used in preparation of this directory.

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## PREFACE

The *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.

## KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

Adm.	Admiral	Govt.	Government
Admin.	Administrative, Administration	Intl.	International
Asst.	Assistant	Lt.	Lieutenant
Brig.	Brigadier	Maj.	Major
Capt.	Captain	Mar.	Marshal
Cdr.	Commander	Min.	Minister, Ministry
Chmn.	Chairman	NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Col.	Colonel	Org.	Organization
Del.	Delegate	Pres.	President
Dep.	Deputy	Prof.	Professor
Dept.	Department	RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Dir.	Directory	Ret.	Retired
Div.	Division	Rev.	Reverend
Dr.	Doctor	Sec.	Secretary
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal	Sr.	Senior
Fed.	Federal	VAdm.	Vice Admiral
Gen.	General	VMar.	Vice Marshal

## Afghanistan

Pres. ....	Hamid KARZAI
First Vice Pres. ....	Mohammad FAHIM Khan
Second Vice Pres. ....	Abdul Karim KHALILI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Asif RAHIMI
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs (Acting) .....	Asadullah KHALID
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	
Min. of Communications (Acting) .....	Amirzai SANGIN
Min. of Counternarcotics .....	Ahmad Moqbel ZARAR
Min. of Defense .....	Abdul Rahim WARDAK
Min. of Economy .....	Abdul Hadi ARGHANDIWAL
Min. of Education .....	Faruq WARDAK
Min. of Energy & Water (Acting) .....	Ismail KHAN
Min. of Finance .....	Omar ZAKHILWAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Zalmay RASSOUL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs .....	Mohammad Yusuf NIAZI
Min. of Health (Acting) .....	Sayed Mohammad Amin FATEMI
Min. of Higher Education (Acting) .....	Mohammad Azam DADFAR
Min. of Information & Culture .....	Sayed Makhdum RAHIN
Min. of Interior .....	Mohammad Hanif ATMAR
Min. of Justice .....	Habibullah GHALEB
Min. of Martyred, Disabled, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Amena AFZALI
Min. of Mines .....	Wahidullah SHAHRANI
Min. of Public Works (Acting) .....	Surab Ali SAFARI
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation (Acting) .....	Abdul Karim BRAHAWI
Min. of Rural Rehabilitation & Development .....	Jarullah MANSOORI
Min. of Transportation (Acting) .....	Hamidollah FARUQI
Min. of Urban Development (Acting) .....	Mohammad Yousef PASHTUN
Min. of Women's Affairs (Acting) .....	Hasan Bano GHAZANFAR
National Security Adviser .....	
Governor, Da Afghanistan Bank .....	Abdul Qadir FITRAT
Ambassador to the US .....	Said Tayeb JAWAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zahir TANIN

## Albania

Pres. ....	Bamir TOPI
Prime Min. ....	Sali BERISHA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Illir META
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Consumer Protection .....	Genc RULI
Min. of Culture, Tourism, Youth, & Sports .....	Ferdinand XHAFERRI
Min. of Defense .....	Arben IMAMI
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Energy .....	Dritan PRIFTI
Min. of Education & Science .....	Myqerem TAJFAT
Min. of Environment, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Fatmir MEDIU
Min. of Finance .....	Ridvan BODE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ilir META
Min. of Health .....	Petrit VASILI
Min. of Integration .....	Majlinda BREGU
Min. of Interior .....	Lulzim BASHA
Min. of Justice .....	Bujar NISHANI
Min. of Labor, Social Issues, & Equal Opportunity .....	Spiro KSERA
Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Telecommunications .....	Sokol OLLDASHI
Min. of State for Reforms & Parliament Relations .....	Genc POLLO
Governor, Bank of Albania .....	Ardian FULLANI
Ambassador to the US .....	Aleksander SALLABANDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ferit HOXHA

## Algeria

Pres. ....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min. ....	Ahmed OUYAHIA
Min. of State & Personal Representative of the Head of State .....	Abdelaziz BELKHADEM
Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts. ....	Noureddine Yazid ZERHOUNI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Rachid BENAÏSSA
Min. of Commerce .....	El Hachemi DJAABOUB
Min. of Communication .....	Abderrachid BOUKERZAZA
Min. of Culture .....	Khalida TOUMI
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Chakib KHELIL
Min. of Finance .....	Karim DJOUDI
Min. of Fisheries & Fishing Resources .....	Smail MIMOUNE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mourad MEDELICI
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform .....	Said BARKAT
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Rachid HARRAOUBIA
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Noureddine MOUSSA
Min. of Industry & Promotion of Investments .....	Abdelhamid TEMMAR
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tayeb BELAÏZ
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of National Education .....	Boubekeur BENBOUZID
Min. of National Solidarity & Family & Algerian Communities Abroad .....	Djamal Ould ABBAS
Min. of Postal Services, Information, & Communication Technologies .....	Hamid BESSALAH
Min. of Public Works .....	Amar GHOUL
Min. of Relations With the Parliament .....	Mahmoud KHEDRI
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Bouabdellah GHLAMALLAH
Min. of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises & Handicrafts .....	Mustapha BENBADA
Min. of Transport .....	Amar TOU
Min. of Urban Planning, the Environment, & Tourism .....	Cherif RAHMANI
Min. of Vocational & Educational Training .....	El Hadi KHALDI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine) .....	Mohamed Cherif ABBAS
Min. of Water Resources .....	Abdelmalek SELLAL
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Hachemi DJIAR
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs .....	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research in Charge of Scientific Research .....	Souad BENDJABALLAH
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelmalek GUENAÏZIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Solidarity & Family & Algerian Communities Abroad in Charge of Family Affairs & Women's Issues .....	Nouara Saadia DJAAFAR
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts. in Charge of Local Govts. ....	Daho OULD KABLIA
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Ahmed NOUI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mohamed LEKASASSI
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdallah BAALI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mourad BENMEHIDI

## Andorra

Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Joan-Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Nicolas SARKOZY
Head of Govt. ....	Jaume BARTUMEU Cassany
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Pere LOPEZ Agrads
Min. of Education, Culture, & Youth .....	Susanna VELA Palomares
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Institutional Relations .....	Xavier ESPOT Miro
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Labor .....	Cristina RODRIGUEZ Galan
Min. of Interior .....	Victor NAUDI Zamora
Min. of Territorial Planning, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Vicenc ALAY Ferrer
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Narcis CASAL Fonsdeviela



## Angola

Pres. ....	Jose Eduardo DOS SANTOS
Prime Min. ....	Antonio Paulo KASSOMA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Afonso Pedro CANGA
Min. of Assistance & Social Reintegration .....	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Commerce .....	Maria Idalina de Oliveira VALENTE
Min. of Culture .....	Rosa Maria MARTINS DA CRUZ E SILVA
Min. of Defense .....	Kundi PAIHAMA
Min. of Economics .....	Manuel NUNES JUNIOR
Min. of Education .....	Antonio Burity DA SILVA NETO
Min. of Energy .....	Emanuela Afonso Vieira LOPES
Min. of Environment .....	Maria de Fatima Monteiro JARDIM
Min. of External Relations .....	Assuncao Afonso Sousa DOS ANJOS
Min. of Family & Women Promotion .....	Genoveva da Conceicao LINO
Min. of Finance .....	Eduardo Leopoldo SEVERIM DE MORAIS
Min. of Fisheries .....	Salamao Luheto XIRIMBIMBI
Min. of Former Combatants & Veterans of War .....	Pedro Jose VAN-DUNEM
Min. of Geology & Mines .....	Makenda AMBROISE
Min. of Health .....	Jose Vieira DIAS VAN-DUNEM
Min. of Industry .....	Joaquim Duarte da Costa DAVID
Min. of Interior .....	Roberto Leal Monteiro NGONGO
Min. of Justice .....	Guilhermina da Costa PATRA
Min. of Petroleum .....	Jose Maria Botelho de VASCONCELOS
Min. of Planning .....	Ana Afonso Dias LOURENCO
Min. of Public Admin., Employment, & Social Security .....	Antonio Pitra NETO
Min. of Public Works .....	Francisco Higinio Lopes CARNEIRO
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Maria de Candida Pereira TEIXEIRA
Min. of Social Communication .....	Manuel Antonio RABELAIS
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology .....	Jose Carvalho DA COSTA
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Virgilio Ferreira de Fontes PEREIRA
Min. of Tourism & Hotels .....	Pedro MUTINDI
Min. of Transport .....	Augusto da Silva TOMAS
Min. of Urbanism & Housing .....	Diakumpuna Sadio Sita JOSE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Goncalves Manuel MUANDUMBA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Antonio Bento BEMBE
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Francisca de Fatima do ESPIRITO SANTO de Carvalho Almedia
Head, Office of the Presidency .....	Manuel Paulo da Cunha NETO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs .....	Frederico Manuel dos Santos e Silva CARDOSO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs .....	Manuel Helder Vieira Dias KOPELIPA
Sec. of State for Higher Education .....	Adao Pereira DO NASCIMENTO
Sec. of State for Rural Development .....	Maria Filomena de Fatima Lobao TELO DELGADO
Sec. of State for Water .....	Luis FILIPE da Silva
Governor, National Bank of Angola .....	Amadeu de Jesus Castelhana MAURICIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Josefina Perpetua Pitra DIAKITE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ismael Abraao GASPAS MARTINS

## Antigua and Barbuda

Governor Gen. ....	Louise Agnetha LAKE-TACK
Prime Min. ....	Baldwin SPENCER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Wilmoth DANIEL
Min. of Agriculture, Lands, Housing, & the Environment .....	Hilson BAPTISTE
Min. of Education, Sports, Youth, & Gender Affairs .....	Jacqui QUINN-LEANDRO
Min. of Finance, the Economy, & Public Admin. ....	Harold LOVELL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Health, Social Transformation, & Consumer Affairs .....	Wilmoth DANIEL
Min. of National Security .....	Errol CORT
Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, & Culture .....	John MAGINLEY

### Antigua and Barbuda (continued)

Min. of Works & Transport .....	Trevor WALKER
Attorney Gen. ....	Justin SIMON
Ambassador to the US .....	Deborah Mae LOVELL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John W. ASHE

### Argentina

Pres. ....	Cristina FERNANDEZ DE KIRCHNER
Vice Pres. ....	Julio COBOS
Chief of Cabinet .....	Anibal FERNANDEZ
Min. of Agriculture .....	Julian DOMINGUEZ
Min. of Defense .....	Nilda GARRE
Min. of Economy & Public Finance .....	Amado BOUDOU
Min. of Education .....	Alberto SILEONI
Min. of Federal Planning, Public Investment, & Services .....	Julio DE VIDO
Min. of Foreign Relations, Intl. Trade, & Worship .....	Jorge Enrique TAIANA
Min. of Health .....	Juan Luis MANZUR
Min. of Interior .....	Anibal Florencio RANDAZZO
Min. of Justice, Security, & Human Rights .....	Julio Cesar ALAK
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Carlos TOMADA
Min. of Production .....	Debora Adriana GIORGI de Ordonez
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Lino BARANAO
Min. of Social Development .....	Alicia KIRCHNER
Pres., Central Bank .....	Martin REDRADO
Ambassador to the US .....	Hector TIMERMAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge Martin Arturo ARGUELLO

### Armenia

Pres. ....	Serzh SARGSIAN
Prime Min. ....	Tigran SARGSIAN
President's Chief of Staff .....	Karen KARAPETIAN
Min. of Agriculture .....	Gerasim ALAVERDYAN
Min. of Culture & Youth .....	Hasmik POGHOSIAN
Min. of Defense .....	Seyran OHANIAN
Min. of Diaspora .....	Hranush HAKOBIAN
Min. of Economy .....	Nerses YERITSIAN
Min. of Education & Science .....	Armen ASHOTIAN
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Mher SHAHGELDIAN
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Armen MOVSISIAN
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Aram HARUTIUNIAN
Min. of Finance .....	Tigran DAVTIAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Eduard NALBANDIAN
Min. of Health .....	Harutyun KUSHKIAN
Min. of Justice .....	Gevorg DANIELIAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Mkhitar MNATSAKANIAN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs .....	Armen GRIGORIAN
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Armen GEVORGIAN
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Gurgen SARGSIAN
Min. of Urban Planning .....	Vardan VARDANIAN
Chmn., Central Bank of Armenia .....	Artur JAVADIAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Tatoul MARKARIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Garen NAZARIAN

## Aruba

*Aruba is an autonomous member country of the Kingdom of the Netherlands.*

Governor .....	Fredis REFENJOL
Prime Min. ....	Michiel Godfried EMAN
Min. of Education .....	Fredis REFENJOL
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Nilo SWAEN
Min. of Gen. Affairs & Utilities .....	Nelson ODUBER
Min. of Justice .....	Rudy CROES
Min. of Public Health .....	Booshi WEVER
Min. of Public Works .....	Marisol TROMP
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Labor .....	Ramon LEE
Min. of Tourism & Transportation .....	Eddy BRIESEN
Attorney Gen. ....	Ruud ROSINGH
Pres., Central Bank .....	A.R. CARAM

## Australia

Governor Gen. ....	Quentin BRYCE
Prime Min. ....	Kevin Michael RUDD
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Aging .....	Justine ELLIOTT
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Tony BURKE
Min. for Broadband, Communications, & the Digital Economy .....	Stephen CONROY
Min. for Climate Change & Water .....	Penelope "Penny" Yingyen WONG
Min. for Competition Policy & Consumer Affairs .....	Chris BOWEN
Min. for Defense .....	John Philip FAULKNER
Min. for Defense Science & Personnel .....	Warren SNOWDON
Min. for Education .....	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Employment & Workplace Relations .....	Julia GILLARD
Min. for the Environment, Heritage, & the Arts .....	Peter GARRETT
Min. for Families, Housing, Community Services, & Indigenous Affairs .....	Jenny MACKLIN
Min. for Finance & Deregulation .....	Lindsay TANNER
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Stephen Francis SMITH
Min. for Health & Aging .....	Nicola ROXON
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Brendan O'CONNOR
Min. for Housing .....	Tanya PLIBERSEK
Min. for Human Services .....	Joe LUDWIG
Min. for Immigration & Citizenship .....	Chris EVANS
Min. for Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, & Local Govt. ....	Anthony ALBANESE
Min. for Innovation, Industry, Science, & Research .....	Kim CARR
Min. for Resources & Energy .....	Martin FERGUSON
Min. for Small Business, Independent Contractors, & the Service Economy .....	Craig EMERSON
Min. for Social Inclusion .....	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Sport .....	Kate ELLIS
Min. for the Status of Women .....	Tanya PLIBERSEK
Min. for Superannuation & Corporate Law .....	Nick SHERRY
Min. for Tourism .....	Martin FERGUSON
Min. for Trade .....	Simon Findlay CREAM
Min. for Veterans Affairs .....	Alan GRIFFIN
Min. for Youth .....	Kate ELLIS
Treasurer .....	Wayne Maxwell SWAN
Special Min. of State .....	John FAULKNER
Attorney Gen. ....	Robert McCLELLAND
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Glenn STEVENS
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gary Francis QUINLAN

## Austria

Pres. ....	Heinz FISCHER
Chancellor .....	Werner FAYMANN
Vice Chancellor .....	Josef PROELL
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management .....	Nikolaus BERLAKOVICH
Min. for Economics, Family, & Youth .....	Reinhold MITTERLEHNER
Min. for Education, Arts, & Culture .....	Claudia SCHMIED
Min. for European & International Affairs .....	Michael SPINDELEGGER
Min. for Finance .....	Josef PROELL
Min. for Health .....	Alois STOEGER
Min. for Interior .....	Maria FEKTER
Min. for Justice .....	Claudia BANDION-ORTNER
Min. for Labor, Social Affairs, & Consumer Protection .....	Rudolf HUNDSTORFER
Min. for National Defense & Sports .....	Norbert DARABOS
Min. for Science & Research .....	Beatrix KARL
Min. for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology .....	Doris BURES
Min. for Women & Public Service .....	Gabriele HEINISCH-HOSEK
Governor, Austrian National Bank .....	Ewald NOWOTNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Christian PROSL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Thomas MAYR-HARTING

## Azerbaijan

Pres. ....	Ilham ALIYEV
Prime Min. ....	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Ismat ABBASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Ali ABBASOV
Min. of Culture & Tourism.....	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense .....	Safar ABIYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry .....	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources .....	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economic Development .....	Shahin MUSTAFAYEV
Min. of Education .....	Misir MARDANOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Kemmalladin HEYDAROV
Min. of Finance .....	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health .....	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Industry & Energy .....	Natiq ALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ramil USUBOV
Min. of Justice .....	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Fizuli ALEKPEROV
Min. of National Security .....	Eldar MAHMUDOV
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation .....	Fazil MAMEDOV
Min. of Transport .....	Ziya MAMMADOV
Chmn., National Bank .....	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Yashar ALIYEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Agshin MEHDIYEV

## Bahamas, The

Governor Gen. ....	Arthur Dion HANNA
Prime Min. ....	Hubert INGRAHAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Theodore Brent SYMONETTE
Min. of Agriculture & Marine Resources .....	Lawrence CARTWRIGHT
Min. of Education .....	Carl BETHEL
Min. of the Environment & Maritime Affairs .....	Earl DEVEAUX

## Bahamas, The (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Hubert INGRAHAM
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Theodore Brent SYMONETTE
Min. of Health .....	Hubert MINNIS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & National Insurance .....	Kenneth RUSSELL
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Dion FOULKES
Min. of Lands & Local Govt. ....	Byran WOODSIDE
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Claire HEPBURN
Min. of National Security .....	Orville "Tommy" TURNQUEST
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Neko GRANT
Min. of Tourism & Aviation .....	Vincent VANDERPOOL-WALLACE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Desmond BANNISTER
Attorney Gen. ....	Michael BARNETT
Governor, Central Bank .....	Wendy CRAIGG
Ambassador to the US .....	Cornelius SMITH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Paulette A. BETHEL

## Bahrain

King .....	HAMAD bin Isa Al Khalifa
Prime Min. ....	KHALIFA bin Salman Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jawad al-ARAIKH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak Al Khalifa
Min. of King's Court Affairs .....	ALI bin Isa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of Communication .....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of Education .....	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	ABDALLAH bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ahmad Al Khalifa
Min. of Health .....	Faysal al-HAMMER, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	HASAN bin Abdallah al-Fakhru
Min. of Information & Culture .....	MAI bint Muhammad Al Khalifa
Min. of Interior .....	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad Al Khalifa
Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ali Al Khalifa
Min. of Justice .....	KHALID bin Ali Al Khalifa
Min. of Labor .....	Majid bin Muhsin al-ALAWI
Min. of Municipalities & Agricultural Affairs .....	Mansur bin RAJAB
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Fahmi bin Ali al-JAWDAR
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Fatima bint Ahmad al-BALUSHI
Min. of Transportation .....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	AHMAD bin Atiyatallah Al Khalifa
Min. of State for Defense .....	MUHAMMAD bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Nizar al-BAHARNA
Min. of State for Shura Council Affairs & Parliament .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-FADHIL
Attorney Gen. ....	ABD al-Rahman bin Jabir Al Khalifa
Dir., Bahrain National Security Agency .....	KHALIFA bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain .....	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US .....	Houda Ibrahim Ezra NUNU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tawfiq Ahmad Khalil al-MANSUR

## Bangladesh

Pres. ....	Zillur RAHMAN
Prime Min. ....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Min. of Agriculture .....	Matia CHOWDHURY
Min. of Civil Aviation & Tourism .....	G. M. QUADER
Min. of Commerce .....	Faruq KHAN, <i>Lt. Col. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Communications .....	Syed Abul HOSSAIN

## Bangladesh (continued)

Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Abdul Kalam AZAD
Min. of Defense .....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Min. of Education .....	Nurul Islam NAHID
Min. of Electricity, Oil, & Mineral Resources .....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Min. of Establishment .....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Min. of Finance .....	Abu Maal Abdul MUHITH
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock .....	Abdul Latif BISWAS
Min. of Food & Disaster Management .....	Abdur RAZZAK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Dipu MONI
Min. of Health & Family Planning .....	A. F. M. Ruhul HAQUE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Sahara KHATUN
Min. of Housing & Public Works .....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Min. of Industries .....	Dilip BARUA
Min. of Information .....	Abdul Kalam AZAD
Min. of Jute & Textiles .....	Abdul Latif SIDDIQUI
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Khandaker Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Land .....	Rezaul Karim HIRA
Min. of Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Shafique AHMED
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives .....	Syed Ashraful ISLAM
Min. of Overseas Employment & Expatriates' Welfare .....	Khandaker Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Planning .....	A. K. KHANDEKAR, <i>Air VMar. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Raziuddin Ahmed RAJU
Min. of Primary & Mass Education .....	Nurul Islam NAHID
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Min. of Shipping .....	Afsarul AMIN
Min. of Social Welfare .....	Enamul Haq Mostafa SHAHID
Min. of Water Resources .....	Ramesh Chandra SEN
Min. of Women's & Children's Affairs .....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Governor, Bangladesh Bank .....	Salehuddin AHMED
Ambassador to the US .....	Akramul QADER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdulkalam Abdul MOMEN

## Barbados

Governor Gen. ....	Clifford HUSBANDS, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	David THOMPSON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Agriculture .....	Haynesley BENN
Min. of Community Development & Culture .....	Steve BLACKETT
Min. of Economic Affairs & Empowerment, Innovation, Trade, Industry, & Commerce .....	David ESTWICK
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Ronald JONES
Min. of Environment, Water Resources, & Drainage .....	Denis LOWE
Min. of Family, Youth Affairs, & Sports .....	Esther BYER-SUCKOO
Min. of Finance, Development, & Energy .....	David THOMPSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Maxine MCCLEAN
Min. of Health, National Insurance, & Social Security .....	Donville INNIS
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Housing & Lands .....	Michael LASHLEY
Min. of International Business & International Transportation .....	George HUTSON
Min. of Labor & the Civil Service .....	David THOMPSON
Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Rural & Urban Development .....	Christopher SINCKLER
Min. of Tourism .....	Richard SEALY
Min. of Transport & Works .....	John BOYCE
Attorney Gen. ....	Freundel STUART
Governor, Central Bank .....	Marion WILLIAMS
Ambassador to the US .....	John E. BEALE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christopher HACKETT

## Belarus

*The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.*

Pres. ....	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Sergey SIDORSKIY
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan BAMBIZA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Viktor BURYA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andrey KOBYAKOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vladimir POTUPCHIK
Min. of Agriculture & Food ....	Semen SHAPIRO
Min. of Architecture & Construction ....	Aleksandr SELEZENEV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology ....	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture ....	Pavel LATUSHKO
Min. of Defense ....	Leonid MALTSEV
Min. of Economics ....	Nikolay ZAYCHENKO
Min. of Education ....	Aleksandr RADKOV
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Enver BARYEV
Min. of Finance ....	Andrey KHARKOVETS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sergey MARTYNOV
Min. of Forestry ....	Petr SEMASHKO
Min. of Energy ....	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Health ....	Vasiliy ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services ....	Vladimir BELOKHVOSTOV
Min. of Industry ....	Anatoliy RUSSETSKIY
Min. of Information ....	Vladimir RUSAKEVICH
Min. of Interior ....	Anatoliy KULESHOV
Min. of Justice ....	Viktor GOLOVANOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection ....	Leontiy KHORUZHNIK
Min. of Sports & Tourism ....	Aleksandr GRIGOROV
Min. of Taxes & Duties ....	Anna DEYKO
Min. of Trade ....	Valentin CHEKANOV
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Vladimir SOSNOVSKIY
Chief, Presidential Admin. ....	Vladimir MAKEY
Chmn., Committee for State Security ....	Vadim ZAITSEV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Grigoriy VASILEVICH
State Sec., Security Council ....	Yuriy ZHADOBIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank ....	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Andrey DAPKYUNAS

## Belgium

King ....	ALBERT II
Prime Min. ....	Yves LETERME
Vice Prime Min. ....	Joelle MILQUET
Vice Prime Min. ....	Laurette ONKELINX
Vice Prime Min. ....	Didier REYNERS
Vice Prime Min. ....	Steven VANACKERE
Vice Prime Min. ....	Guy VANHENGEL
Min. of Budget ....	Guy VANHENGEL
Min. of Civil Service & Public Enterprise ....	Inge VERVOTTE
Min. of Climate & Energy ....	Paul MAGNETTE
Min. of Defense ....	Pieter DE CREM
Min. of Development Cooperation ....	Charles MICHEL
Min. of Employment ....	Joelle MILQUET
Min. of Enterprise & Streamlining ....	Vincent VAN QUICKENBORNE
Min. of Finance & Institutional Reform ....	Didier REYNERS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Institutional Reform ....	Steven VANACKERE
Min. of Interior ....	Annemie TURTELBOOM

## Belgium (continued)

Min. of Justice .....	Stefaan DE CLERCK
Min. of Pensions & Cities .....	Michel DAERDEN
Min. of Self-Employed & Agriculture .....	Sabine LARUELLE
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health .....	Laurette ONKELINX
Governor, National Bank of Belgium .....	Guy QUADEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Jan MATTHYSEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jan GRAULS

## Belize

Governor Gen. ....	Colville YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Rene MONTERO
Min. of Communications .....	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Culture .....	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, Jr.
Min. of Economic Development, Commerce, Industry, & Consumer Protection .....	Erwin CONTRERAS
Min. of Education .....	Patrick FABER
Min. of Finance .....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Min. of Health .....	Pablo MARIN
Min. of Housing .....	Michael FINNEGAN
Min. of Human Development .....	Eden MARTINEZ
Min. of Labor .....	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of National Security .....	Carlos PERDOMO
Min. of Natural Resources & the Environment .....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Public Service .....	John SALDIVAR
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Rural Development .....	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, Jr.
Min. of Transport .....	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Works .....	Anthony MARTINEZ
Min. of Youth, Sports, Information, & Broadcasting .....	Elvin PENNER
Attorney Gen. ....	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Glenford YSAGUIRRE
Ambassador to the US .....	Nestor MENDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Benin

Pres. ....	Thomas YAYI Boni
Min. of State in Charge of Economic Forecasting, Development, & Evaluation of Public Action .....	Pascal Irene KOUPAKI
Min. of State in Charge of National Defense .....	Issifou Kgui N'DOURO
Min. of Admin. & Institutional Reform .....	Joseph AHANHANZO
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Gregoire AKOFODJI
Min. of Culture, Literacy, & Promotion of National Languages .....	Galiou SOGLO
Min. of Decentralization, Local Governance, & Regional Planning .....	Alassane SEIDOU
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Idriss L. DAOUDA
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Sacca LAFIA
Min. of Environment & Conservation of Nature .....	Justin ADANMAYI
Min. of Family & Solidarity .....	Mamatou Marie Joe MEBA BIO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, Francophonie, & Beninese Diaspora .....	Jean-Marie EHOZOU
Min. of Handicrafts & Tourism .....	Mamata BAKO DJAOUGA
Min. of Health .....	Issifou TAKPARA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Francois ABIOLA



## Benin (continued)

Min. of Industry .....	Roger DOVONOU
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Arman ZINZINDOHOUE
Min. of Justice, Legislation, & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Victor TOPANOU
Min. of Petroleum & Mining Research .....	Bathelemy KASSA
Min. of Primary Education & Nursery Education .....	Chabi Felicien ZACHARIE
Min. of Relations With Institutions .....	Zakari BADA BODY
Min. of Secondary Education, Vocational Training, & Technical Training .....	Bernard Lani DAVO
Min. of Small & Medium-Scale Enterprises & private-Sector Promotion .....	Leandre HOUAGE
Min. of Trade .....	Christine OUIINSAVI
Min. of Urban Development, Housing, Land Reform, & Erosion Prevention .....	Francois Gbendoukpo NOUDEGBESSI
Min. of Work & Public Service .....	Charles Kint AGUIAR
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure .....	Etienne KOSSI
Min. of Youth Employment, Microfinance, & Women's Employment .....	Reciatou MADOUGOU
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Communications & Information Technologies .....	Desire ADADJA
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Maritime Economy, Maritime Transport, & Port Reforms .....	Issa BADAROU SOULE
Min.-Del. to the Pres. for Land Transport, Air Transport, & Public Works .....	Nicaise Kotchami FAGNON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Charles Konan BANNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Cyrille Segbe OGUIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Bermuda

(British colony)

Governor .....	Richard GOZNEY, <i>Sir</i>
Premier .....	Alex SCOTT
Dep. Premier .....	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Education .....	Terry LISTER
Min. of Environment .....	Neletha BUTTERFIELD
Min. of Finance .....	Paula COX
Min. of Health & Family Services .....	Patrice PARRIS
Min. of Housing, Works, & Engineering .....	Ashfield DEVENT
Min. of Justice .....	Larry MUSSENDEN
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Randy NORTON
Min. of Legislative Affairs .....	Michael SCOTT
Min. of Sports & Community Affairs .....	Dale BULTER
Min. of Tourism, Telecommunications, and e-Commerce .....	Renee WEBB
Min. of Transport .....	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Works, Engineering, Parks, & Housing .....	Alex SCOTT
Attorney Gen. ....	Larry MUSSENDEN
Cabinet Sec. ....	
Chmn., Bermuda Monetary Authority .....	

## Bhutan—NDE

King .....	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister .....	Jigme THINLEY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Pema GYAMTSHO
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Khandu WANGCHUK
Min. of Education .....	Thakur Singh POWDYEL
Min. of Finance .....	Wangdi NORBU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ugyen TSHERING
Min. of Health .....	Zangley DUKPA
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs .....	Minjur DORI
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Nandalal RAI

## Bhutan—NDE (continued)

Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Dorji WANGDI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Works & Human Settlements .....	Yeshey ZIMBA
Chief Justice .....	Sonam TOBGYE
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council .....	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daw PENJO

## Bolivia

Pres. ....	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres. ....	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Autonomy .....	Carlos ROMERO Bonifaz
Min. of Culture .....	Zulma YUGAR Parraga
Min. of Defense .....	Ruben SAAVEDRA Soto
Min. of the Economy & Public Finances .....	Luis Alberto ARCE Catacora
Min. of Education .....	Roberto Ivan AGUILAR Gomez
Min. of the Environment & Water .....	Maria Esther UDAETA Velasquez
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship .....	David CHOQUEHUANCA Cespedes
Min. of Govt. ....	Sacha Sergio LLORENTI Soliz
Min. of Health & Sports .....	Sonia POLO Andrade
Min. of Hydrocarbons & Energy .....	Luis Fernando VINCENTI Vargas
Min. of Institutional Transparency & Fighting Corruption .....	Nardi SUXO Iturri
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Carmen TRUJILLO Cardenas
Min. of Legal Defense of the State .....	Elizabeth ARISMENDI Chumacero
Min. of Mining & Metals .....	Jose Antonio PIMENTEL Castillo
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Elba Viviana CARO Hinojosa
Min. of the Presidency .....	Oscar COCA Antezana
Min. of Productive Development & Pluralist Economics .....	Antonia RODRIGUEZ Medrano
Min. of Public Works, Services, & Housing .....	Walter Juvenal DELGADILLO Terceros
Min. of Rural Development & Lands .....	Nemecia ACHACOLLO Tola
Min. Without Portfolio for Justice .....	Nilda COPA Condori
Presidential Del. for Political Affairs .....	
Presidential Del. for Public Transparency & Integrity .....	
Pres., Central Bank .....	Gabriel LOZA Telleria
Charge d' Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	Erika Angela DUENAS Loayza
Charge d' Affaires Ad Interim, Permanent Mission to the UN, New York ....	Pablo SOLON Romero

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

*Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.*

### National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Croat) .....	Zeljko KOMSIC
Presidency Member (Serb) .....	Nebojsa RADMANOVIC
Presidency Member (Bosniak) .....	Haris SILAJDZIC
Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Nikola SPIRIC
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	Sredoje NOVIC
Min. of Defense .....	Selmo CIKOTIC
Min. of Finance .....	Dragan VRANKIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sven ALKALAJ
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Slobodan PUHALAC
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees .....	Safet HALILOVIC
Min. of Justice .....	Barisa COLAK
Min. of Security (Acting) .....	Mijo KRESIC
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Rudo VIDOVIC
Governor, Central Bank .....	Kemal KOZARIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Mitar KUJUNDZIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ivan BARBALIC

## Bosnia and Herzegovina (continued)

### Federation Govt.

Pres. ....	Borjana KRSTO
Vice Pres. ....	Mirsad KEBO
Vice Pres. ....	Spomenka MICIC
Prime Min. ....	Mustafa MUJEZINOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gavrilo GRAHOVAC
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry .....	Damir LJUBIC
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Gavrilo GRAHOVAC
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts .....	Velimir KUNIC
Min. of Education & Science .....	Meliha ALIC
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry .....	Vahid HECO
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Nevenko HERCEG
Min. of Finance .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Min. of Health .....	Safet OMEROVIC
Min. of Interior .....	Muhidin ALIC
Min. of Justice .....	Feliks VIDOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Perica JELECEVIC
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues .....	
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Edin MUSIC
Min. of Soldiers' Matters .....	Zahid CRNKIC
Min. of Spatial Planning .....	Salko OBHODJAS
Min. of Trade .....	Desnica RADIVOJEVIC
Min. of Traffic & Communications .....	Nail SECKANOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning .....	

### Republika Srpska Govt.

Pres. ....	Rajko KUSMANOVIC
Vice Pres. ....	Davor CORDAS
Vice Pres. ....	Adil OSMANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Milorad DODIK
Min. of Agriculture .....	Radivoje BRATIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination .....	Jasna BRKIC
Min. of Economy & Energy .....	Rajko UBIPARIP
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Anton KASIPOVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Alexsandr DZOMBIC
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Ranko SKRBIC
Min. of Interior .....	Stanislav CADJO
Min. of Justice .....	Dzerard SELMAN
Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs .....	Bosko TOMIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Zoran LIPOVAC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Omer BRANKOVIC
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Bakir AJANOVIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism .....	Predrag GLUKOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Nedeljko CUBRILOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology .....	Fatima FETIBEGOVIĆ
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport .....	Proko DRAGOSAVLJEVIC

## Botswana

Pres. ....	Seretse Khama Ian KHAMA
Vice Pres. ....	Mompati MERAFFE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Christian DE GRAF
Min. of Defense, Justice, & Security .....	Dikgakgamatso SERETSE
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism .....	Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of Education & Skills Development .....	Pelonomi VENSON-MOITI
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Kenneth MATAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Phandu Tombola Chaka SKELEMANI
Min. of Health .....	John SEAKGOSING
Min. of Infrastructure, Science, & Technology .....	Johnnie K. SWARTZ

## Botswana (continued)

Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Peter SIELE
Min. of Lands & Housing .....	Nonofu MOLEFHI
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Lebonaamang MOKALAKE
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Affairs .....	Ponatshego KEDIKILWE
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Public Admin. ....	Lesego MOTSUMI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Baledzi GAOLATHE
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Frank RAMSDEN
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Shaw KHATHI
Min. in the Office of the Pres. Responsible for Public Service .....	Margaret NASHA
Attorney Gen. ....	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana .....	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US .....	Lapologang Caesar LEKOA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Charles Thembani NTWAAGAE

## Brazil

Pres. ....	Luiz Inacio LULA da Silva
Vice Pres. ....	Jose ALENCAR Gomes da Silva
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency .....	Dilma ROUSSEFF
Min. of Agrarian Development .....	Guilherme CASSEL
Min. of Agriculture .....	Reinhold STEPHANES
Min. of Cities .....	Marcio FORTES de Almeida
Min. of Communications .....	Helio COSTA
Min. of Culture .....	Juca FERREIRA
Min. of Defense .....	Nelson Azevedo JOBIM
Min. of Development, Industry, & Trade .....	Miguel Joao JORGE Filho
Min. of Education .....	Fernando HADDAD
Min. of the Environment .....	Carlos MINC Baumfeld
Min. of Finance .....	Guido MANTEGA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Celso Luiz Nunes AMORIM
Min. of Health .....	Jose Gomes TEMPORAO
Min. of Institutional Relations .....	Jose MUCIO Monteiro
Min. of Institutional Security .....	Jorge Armando FELIX
Min. of Justice .....	Tarso Fernando Herz GENRO
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Carlos Roberto LUPI
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Edison LOBAO
Min. of National Integration .....	Geddel VIEIRA Lima
Min. of Planning & Budget .....	Paulo BERNARDO
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Sergio Machado REZENDE
Min. of Social Development & Hunger Alleviation .....	Patrus ANANIAS
Min. of Social Security .....	Jose PIMENTEL
Min. of Sports .....	Orlando SILVA
Min. of Strategic Affairs .....	Roberto Mangabeira UNGER
Min. of Tourism .....	Luiz Eduardo Pereira BARRETTO FILHO
Min. of Transportation .....	Alfredo NASCIMENTO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Henrique de Campos MEIRELLES
Ambassador to the US .....	Antonio de Aguiar PATRIOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Luiza Ribeiro VIOTTI

## Brunei

Sultan .....	HASSANAL Bolkihah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	HASSANAL Bolkihah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Communications .....	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	AHMAD bin Jumat, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Defense .....	HASSANAL Bolkihah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development .....	ABDULLAH bin Begawan
Min. of Education .....	Abdul RAHMAN bin Mohamed Taib
Min. of Energy .....	MOHAMMAD bin Daud, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Finance .....	HASSANAL Bolkihah, <i>Sir</i>

## Brunei (continued)

Min. of Finance II .....	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	MOHAMED Bolkiah, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II .....	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health .....	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Home Affairs .....	ADANAN bin Begawan
Min. of Industry & Primary Resources .....	YAHYA bin Begawan
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	MOHD ZAIN bin Serudin, <i>Dr.</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Al Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	LATIF bin Tuah

## Bulgaria

Pres. ....	Georgi PARVANOV
Vice Pres. ....	Angel MARIN
Prime Min. ....	Boyko BORISSOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Simeon DJANKOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tsvetan TSVETANOV
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Miroslav NAYDENOV
Min. of Culture .....	Vezhdi RASHIDOV
Min. of Defense .....	Anyo ANGELOV
Min. of Economy & Energy .....	Traicho TRAIKOV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Sergey IGNATOV
Min. of Environment & Waters .....	Nona KARADZHOVA
Min. of Finance .....	Simeon DJANKOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nikolay MLADENOV
Min. of Health .....	Bozhidar NANEV
Min. of Interior .....	Tsvetan TSVETANOV
Min. of Justice .....	Margarita POPOVA
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Totyu MLADENOV
Min. of Physical Education & Sports .....	Svilen NEIKOV
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Nikolai VASSILEV
Min. of Regional Development & Public Works .....	Rosen PLEVNELIEV
Min. of Transportation .....	Alexander TSVETKOV
Chmn., Bulgarian National Bank .....	Ivan Ganchov ISKROV
Ambassador to the US .....	Latchezar PETKOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rayko RAYTCHEV

## Burkina Faso

Pres. ....	Blaise COMPAORE
Prime Min. ....	Tertius ZONGO
Min. in Charge of Presidential Missions, Analysis, & Prospective .....	Gueda OUEDRAGO
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Fisheries .....	Laurent SEDOGO
Min. of Animal Resources .....	Sekou BA
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy .....	Marie Odile BONKOUNGOU-BALIMA
Min. of Civil Service & State Reform .....	Soungalo OUATTARA
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Communication .....	Filippe SAWADOGO
Min. of Defense .....	Yero BOLY
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Lucien Marie Noel BEMBAMBA
Min. of Employment & Youth .....	Justin KOUTABA
Min. of Environment & Standard of Living .....	Salifou SAWADOGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	Bedouma Alain YODA
Min. of Health .....	Seydou BOUDA
Min. of Housing & Urbanization .....	Vincent DABILOUGOU
Min. of Human Rights Promotion .....	Salamata SAWADOGO-TAPSOBA
Min. of Infrastructure & Improvement of Landlocked Situation .....	Seydou KABORE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seal .....	Zakalia KOTE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Jerome BOUGOUMA
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Abdoulaye Abdoukader CISSE

## Burkina Faso (continued)

Min. of Parliamentary Relations .....	Cecile BELOUM
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Noel KABORE
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Joseph PARE
Min. of Security .....	Emile OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Social Action & National Solidarity .....	Pascaline TAMINI-BIHOUN
Min. of Sports & Leisure .....	Jean Pierre A. M. PALM
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Clement SAWADOGO
Min. of Trade, Promotion of Enterprise, & Handicraft .....	Mamadou SANOU
Min. of Transportation .....	Gilbert Noel OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Celine M. YODA-KONKOBO
Min.-Del. in Charge of Agriculture .....	Abdoulaye COMBARY
Min.-Del. in Charge of Budget .....	Marie Therese DRABO-KEITA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Local Collectives .....	Toussaint Abel COULIBALY
Min.-Del. in Charge of Mass Literacy & Nonformal Education .....	Ousseme TAMBOURA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Regional Cooperation .....	Minata SAMATE-CESSOUMA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Maxime SOME
Ambassador to the US .....	Paramanga Ernest YONLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel KAFANDO

## Burma

Chmn., State Peace & Development Council .....	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Vice Chmn., State Peace & Development Council .....	MAUNG AYE, <i>Vice Sr. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	THEIN SEIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec.-1, State Peace & Development Council .....	TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec.-2, State Peace & Development Council .....	YE MINT, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Irrigation .....	HTAY OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce .....	TIN NAING THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Communications, Post, & Telegraph .....	THEIN ZAW, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Construction .....	KHIN MAUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for Cooperatives .....	TIN HTUT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Culture .....	KHIN AUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense .....	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	CHAN NYEIN
Min. of Electric Power 1 .....	ZAW MIN, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Electric Power 2 .....	KHIN MAUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Energy .....	LUN THI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Finance & Revenue .....	HLA TUN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	NYAN WIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Forestry .....	THEIN AUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Health .....	KYAW MYINT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	MAUNG OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism .....	SOE NAING, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Immigration & Population .....	SAW LWIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Industry 1 .....	AUNG THAUNG
Min. of Industry 2 .....	SOE THEIN
Min. of Information .....	KYAW HSAN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor .....	AUNG KYI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Livestock Breeding & Fisheries .....	MAUNG MAUNG THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Military Affairs .....	TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Mines .....	OHN MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Planning & Economic Development .....	SOE THA
Min. of Progress of Border Areas, National Races, & Development Affairs .....	THEIN NYUNT, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Rail Transport .....	AUNG MIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	MYINT MAUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology .....	U THAUNG
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement .....	MAUNG MAUNG SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Sports .....	AYE MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. for Transport .....	THEIN SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>

## Burma (continued)

Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	PYI SONE, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	THAN SHWE
Governor, Central Bank of Burma .....	THAN NYEIN
Charge d' Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	U MYINT LWIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	THAN SWE

## Burundi

Pres. ....	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres. ....	Yves SAHINGUVU, <i>Dr.</i>
Second Vice Pres. ....	Gabriel NTISEZERANA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Ferdinand NDERAGAKURA
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Security .....	Annonciate SENDAZIRASA
Min. of East African Community Affairs .....	Hafsa MOSSI
Min. of Environment, Territorial Development, & Public Works .....	Anatole KANYENKIKO
Min. of External Relations & Cooperation .....	Augustin NSANZE
Min. of Finance, Economy, Cooperation, & Development .....	Clotilde NIZIGAMA
Min. of Handicrafts, Vocational Training, & Literacy .....	Rose GAHIRO
Min. of Health .....	Emmanuel GIKORO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information, Communication, & Relations With Parliament & Govt. Spokesman .....	Venerand BAKEVYUMUSAYA
Min. of Interior & Communal Development .....	Edouard NDUWIMANA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Jean-Bosco NDIKUMANA
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans .....	Germain NIYOYANKANA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Education & Scientific Research .....	Saidi KIBEYA
Min. of National Solidarity, Repatriation, National Reconstruction, Human Rights, & Gender .....	Immaculee NAHAYO
Min. of Public Security .....	Alain Guillaume BUNYONI
Min. of Regional Integration .....	Venerand BAKEVYUMUSAYA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Tourism .....	Euphrasie BIGIRIMANA
Min. of Transport, Posts, & Telecommunications .....	Philippe NJONI
Min. of Water, Energy, & Mines .....	Samuel NDAYIRAGIJE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Jean-Jacques NYENIMIGABO
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of AIDS .....	Bonhima BARNABE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Good Governance, Privatization, & General Inspection of the State & Local Admin. ....	Martin NIVYABANDI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaspard SINDAYIGAYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Celestin NIYONGABO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zacharie GAHUTU

## Cambodia

King .....	Norodom SIHAMONI
Prime Min. ....	HUN SEN
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	MEN SAM AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BIN CHHIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KE KIMYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KEAT CHHON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOK AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	YIM CHHAI LY
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers .....	SOK AN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	CHAN SARUN
Min. of Commerce .....	CHAM PRASITH
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs .....	MIN KHIN
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts .....	HIM CHHEM
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	KEAT CHHON

### Cambodia (continued)

Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	IM SITTHI
Min. of Environment .....	MOK MARET
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	HOR NAMHONG
Min. of Health .....	MAM BUN HENG
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy .....	SUY SEM
Min. of Information .....	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior .....	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice .....	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	VONG SOTH
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction .....	IM CHHUN LIM
Min. of National Defense .....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning .....	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	SO KHUN
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	TRAM IV TOEK
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection .....	SAOM KIM SUO
Min. of Rural Development .....	CHEA SOPHARA
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation .....	IT SAM-HENG
Min. of Tourism .....	THONG KHON
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology .....	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	UNG KUNTHA PHAVY
Governor, State Bank .....	CHEA CHANTO
Ambassador to the US .....	HEM HENG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	SEA KOSAL

### Cameroon

Pres. ....	Paul BIYA
Prime Min. ....	Philemon YANG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmadu ALI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jean NKUETE
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Laurent ESSO
Min.-Delegate at the Presidency in Charge of Defense .....	Alain Mebe NGO'O
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Paul Nji ATANGA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Victor MENGOT
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Rene SADI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Jean NKUTE
Min. of Basic Education .....	Alim YOUDDOUF
Min. of Commerce .....	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication .....	Issa Tchiroma BAKARY
Min. of Culture .....	Ama Tutu MUNA
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development .....	Louis Paul MOTAZE
Min. of Employment & Professional & Technical Training .....	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Energy & Water Resources .....	Michael Ngako TOMDIO
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection .....	Pierre HELE
Min. of External Relations .....	Henri Eyebe AYISSI
Min. of Finance .....	Lazare Essimi MENYE
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife .....	Elvis NGOLLE NGOLLE
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Technological Development .....	Badel Ndanga NDINGA
Min. of Justice .....	Amadou ALI
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Robert NKILI
Min. of Lands & Titles .....	Jean-Baptiste BELEOKEN
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Jean-Pierre Biyiti Bi ESSAM
Min. of Public Health .....	Andre Mama FOU DA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works .....	Bernard Messengue AVOM
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation .....	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Louis BAPES BAPES



## Cameroon (continued)

Min. of Social Affairs .....	Catherine Bakang MBOCK
Min. of Sports & Physical Education .....	Michel ZOA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Hamidou Yaya MARAFA
Min. of Tourism .....	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport .....	Bello Bouba MAIGARI
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Women & Family Protection .....	Marie Theresa Abena ONDOA
Min. of Youth .....	Adoum GAROUA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US .....	Joseph FOE-ATANGANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel Tommo MONTHÉ

## Canada

Governor Gen. ....	Michaëlle JEAN
Prime Min. ....	Stephen HARPER
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food & the Canadian Wheat Board .....	Gerry RITZ
Min. for the Asia-Pacific Gateway .....	Stockwell DAY
Min. of the Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency .....	Keith ASHFIELD
Minister for the Atlantic Gateway .....	Keith ASHFIELD
Min. of Canadian Heritage & Official Languages .....	James MOORE
Min. of Citizenship, Immigration, & Multiculturalism .....	Jason KENNEY
Min. of the Environment .....	Jim PRENTICE
Min. of the Federal Economic Development Initiative for Northern Ontario .....	Tony CLEMENT
Min. of Finance .....	James Michael FLAHERTY
Min. of Fisheries & Oceans .....	Gail SHEA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lawrence CANNON
Min. of Health .....	Leona AGLUKKAQ
Min. of Human Resources & Skills Development .....	Diane FINLEY
Min. of Indian Affairs & Northern Development & Federal Interlocutor for Metis & Nonstatus Canadians .....	Chuck STRAHL
Min. of Industry .....	Anthony Peter CLEMENT
Min. of Intergovernmental Affairs .....	Josee VERNER
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	Bev ODA
Min. of Intl. Trade .....	Peter VAN LOAN
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Robert Douglas NICHOLSON
Min. of Labor .....	Lisa RAITT
Min. for La Francophonie .....	Josee VERNER
Min. of National Defense .....	Peter MACKAY
Min. of National Revenue .....	Keith ASHFIELD
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Christian PARADIS
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness .....	Vic TOEWS
Min. of Public Works & Govt. Services .....	Rona AMBROSE
Min. of Transport, Infrastructure, & Communities .....	John BAIRD
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of State (Agriculture) .....	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of State (Democratic Reform) .....	John FLETCHER
Min. of State (Economic Development Agency of Canada for the Regions of Quebec) .....	Denis LABEL
Min. of State (Foreign Affairs, Americas) .....	Peter KENT
Min. of State (Science & Technology) .....	Gary GOODYEAR
Min. of State (Seniors) .....	Diane ABLONCZY
Min. of State (Small Business & Tourism) .....	Rob MOORE
Min. of State (Sport) .....	Gary LUNN
Min. of State (Status of Women) .....	Helena GUERGIS
Min. of State (Transport) .....	Rob MERRIFIELD
Min. of State (Western Economic Diversification) .....	Lynne YELICH
Min. of State & Chief Govt. Whip .....	Gordon O'CONNOR
Pres., Queen's Privy Council .....	Josee VERNER

## Canada (continued)

Pres., Treasury Board .....	Stockwell DAY
Leader of the Govt. in the House of Commons .....	Jay HILL
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate .....	Marjory LEBRETON
Governor, Bank of Canada .....	Mark CARNEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Gary DOER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John Alexander MCNEE

## Cape Verde

Pres. ....	Pedro Verona Rodrigues PIRES
Prime Min. ....	Jose Maria Pereira NEVES
Min. of Culture .....	Manuel Monteiro VEIGA
Min. of Decentralization, Housing, & Urban Planning .....	Sara LOPES
Min. of Economy, Growth, & Competitiveness .....	Fatima FIALHO
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Vera DUARTE
Min. of Environment, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Sara LOPES
Min. of Finance, Planning, & Development .....	Cristina DUARTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Communities .....	Jose BRITO
Min. of Health .....	Basilio Mosso RAMOS
Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Telecommunications .....	Manuel Inocencio SOUSA
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Livio Fernandes LOPES
Min. of Justice & Local Admin. ....	Marisa Helena MORIAS
Min. of Labor, Professional Training, & Social Solidarity .....	Madalena NEVES
Min. of National Defense & State Reform .....	Maria Cristina Fontes LIMA
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Ildio Alexandre CRUZ
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Jorge BORGES
Sec. of State for Youth & Sports .....	Americo NASCIMENTO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Carlos BURGO
Ambassador to the US .....	Fatima Lima VEIGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Antonio Pedro Lima MONTEIRO

## Central African Republic

President .....	Francois BOZIZE
Prime Minister .....	Faustin-Archange TOUADERA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Parfait MBAYE
Min. of Civil Service .....	Jacques BOTI
Min. of Defense .....	Francois BOZIZE
Min. of Economy .....	Sylvain MALIKO
Min. of Education .....	Charles-Armel DOUBANE
Min. of Equipment, Transport, & Civil Action .....	Jean-Prospere WODOBODE
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Francophonie Affairs .....	Antoine GAMBI
Min. of Interior & Security .....	Raymond Paul NDOUGOU, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Paul OTTO
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Public Health .....	Bernard Lala KONAMNA
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Solange Pagonendji N'DACKALA
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Crafts .....	Yvonne MBOISSONA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Small & Medium Size Enterprises .....	Rosalie KOUDOUNGERE
Min. of Transport & Equipment .....	Charles MASSI
Min. of Youth, Sports, and Culture .....	Desire KOLINGBA
Min. of State for Communications, National Reconciliation, Democratic Culture, & Human Rights .....	Jabdoul Karim MECKASSOUA
Min. of State for Rural Development .....	Charles MASSI
Min., Office of the Prime Min., & Government Spokesman .....	Aurelian Simplicie ZINGAS
Governor, Regional Central Bank .....	Alphonse KOYAMBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Emmanuel TOUABOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fernand POUKRE-KONO

## Chad

Pres. ....	Idriss DEBY
Prime Min. ....	Youssef Saleh ABBAS
Min. of Agriculture .....	M'Bailou Naimbaye LOSSIMIAN
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment .....	Fatime TCHOMBI
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Mahamat Ali HASSAN
Min. of Communications & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Mahamat HISSEINE
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Djibert YOUNOUS
Min. of Defense .....	Wadal Abdelkader KAMOUGUE
Min. of Economy & Urban Planning .....	Ousman Matar BREME
Min. of Environment, Water, & Fisheries .....	Khadidja ABDELKHADER
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Abakar Mallah MOURCHA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Moussa FAKI Mahamat
Min. of Higher Learning, Scientific Research, & Professional Training .....	Oumar Idriss AL-FAROUK
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. of Justice .....	Jean Bawoyeu ALINGUE
Min. of Livestock & Animal Husbandry .....	Mahamat ALI Abdallah Nassour
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Emmanuel NADINGAR
Min. of National Education .....	Abderaman KOKO
Min. of Petroleum .....	Mahamat Nasser HASSANE
Min. of Postal Service, New Technology, & Communications .....	Albert Pahimi PADACKE
Min. of Public Health .....	Avocksouma DJONA
Min. of Social Action, Solidarity, & Family .....	Ngarmbatina Carmel SOU IV
Min. of Territorial Development .....	Hamid Mahamat DAHLOB
Min. of Tourism Development .....	Ahmat Barkai ANIMI
Min. in Charge of Auditing Govt. Depts. ....	Mahamat Bechir OKORMI
Min. in Charge of Decentralization .....	Abderaman DJASNABAYE
Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Fatime Issa RAMADAN
Min. & Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly .....	Kalzeube Payimi DEUBET
Dep. Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly .....	Yaya DILLO
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Haoua Outman DJAME
Sec. of State for the Economy & Urban Planning, in Charge of Microfinance & Poverty .....	Azziza BAROUD
Sec. of State for Environment, in Charge of Rural Hydraulics & Livestock .....	Tahar SOUGOUDI
Sec. of State for Finance, in Charge of the Budget .....	Oumar Boukar GANA
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations, Intl. Cooperation, & African Integration .....	Djidda Moussa OUTMAN
Sec. of State for Infrastructure, in Charge of Transport .....	Hassan TERAP
Sec. of State for National Defense, in Charge of War Veterans & Victims .....	Hassan Saleh Al Gadam AL-DJINNEDI
Sec. of State for National Education, in Charge of Basic Education .....	Hapsita ALBOUKHARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mahamoud Adam BECHIR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmad ALLAM-MI

## Chile

Pres. ....	Michelle BACHELET Jeria
Min. of Agriculture .....	Marigen HORNKOHL Venegas
Min. of Culture .....	Paulina URRUTIA Fernandez
Min. of Defense .....	Francisco VIDAL Salinas
Min. of Economy, Development, & Reconstruction .....	Hugo LAVADOS Montes
Min. of Education .....	Monica JIMENEZ de la Jara
Min. of Energy .....	Marcelo TOKMAN Ramos
Min. of Environment .....	Ana Lya URIARTE Rodriguez
Min. of Finance .....	Andres VELASCO Branes
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Mariano FERNANDEZ Amunategui
Min. of Health .....	Alvaro ERAZO Latorre

## Chile (continued)

Min. of Housing, Urbanism, & Public Lands .....	Patricia POBLETE Bennett
Min. of Interior .....	Edmundo PEREZ YOMA
Min. of Justice .....	Carlos MALDONADO Curt
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Claudia SERRANO Madrid
Min. of Mining .....	Santiago GONZALEZ Larrain
Min. of Planning & Cooperation .....	Paula QUINTANA Melendez
Min. of Public Works .....	Sergio BITAR Chacra
Min. of State & National Property .....	Romy SCHMIDT Crnosija
Min. of Transportation .....	Rene CORTAZAR Sanz
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Laura ALBORNOZ Pollman
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Pilar ARMANET
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Jose Antonio VIERA-GALLO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Jose DE GREGORIO Rebeco
Ambassador to the US .....	Jose Maria GONI Carrasco
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Heraldo Benjamin MUNOZ Valenzuela

## China

Pres. ....	HU Jintao
Vice Pres. ....	XI Jinping
Premier, State Council .....	WEN Jiabao
Executive Vice Premier, State Council .....	LI Keqiang
Vice Premier, State Council .....	HUI Liangyu
Vice Premier, State Council .....	ZHANG Dejiang
Vice Premier, State Council .....	WANG Qishan
State Councilor, State Council .....	LIU Yandong
State Councilor, State Council .....	LIANG Guanglie, <i>Gen.</i>
State Councilor, State Council .....	MA Kai
State Councilor, State Council .....	MENG Jianzhu
State Councilor, State Council .....	DAI Bingguo
Sec. Gen., State Council .....	MA Kai
Chmn., Central Military Commission .....	HU Jintao
Chmn., National Development & Reform Commission .....	ZHANG Ping
Min. in Charge of the State Population & Family Planning Commission .....	LI Bin
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission .....	YANG Jing
Min. of Agriculture .....	SUN Zhengcai
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	LI Xueju
Min. of Commerce .....	CHEN Deming
Min. of Culture .....	CAI Wu
Min. of Education .....	ZHOU Ji
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	ZHOU Shengxian
Min. of Finance .....	XIE Xuren
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	YANG Jiechi
Min. of Health .....	CHEN Zhu
Min. of Housing & Urban-Rural Construction .....	JIANG Weixin
Min. of Human Resources & Social Security .....	YIN Weimin
Min. of Industry & Information Technology .....	LI Yizhong
Min. of Justice .....	WU Aiyang
Min. of Land & Resources .....	XU Shaoshi
Min. of National Defense .....	LIANG Guanglie, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	MENG Jianzhu
Min. of Railways .....	LIU Zhijun
Min. of Science & Technology .....	WAN Gang
Min. of State Security .....	GENG Huichang
Min. of Supervision .....	MA Wen
Min. of Transportation .....	LI Shenglin
Min. of Water Resources .....	CHEN Lei
Auditor Gen., National Audit Office .....	LIU Jiayi
Governor, People's Bank of China .....	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US .....	ZHOU Wenzhong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ZHANG Yesui

## China (continued)

### Hong Kong

(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)

Chief Executive .....	Donald TSANG Yam-kuen
Chief Secretary for Admin. ....	Henry TANG Ying-yen
Sec. for Civil Service .....	Denise YUE Chong-ye
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development .....	Rita LAU Ng Wai-lan
Sec. for Constitutional Affairs .....	Stephen LAM Sui-lung
Sec. for Development .....	Carrie LAM Cheng Yuet-ngor
Sec. for Education .....	Michael SUEN Ming-yueng
Sec. for Environment .....	Edward YAU Tang-wah
Sec. for Finance .....	John TSANG Chun-wah
Sec. for Financial Services & Treasury .....	K. C. CHAN Ka-keung
Sec. for Food & Health .....	York CHOW, Dr.
Sec. for Home Affairs .....	TSANG Tak-sing
Sec. for Justice .....	WONG Yan Lung
Sec. for Labor & Welfare .....	Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung
Sec. for Security .....	Ambrose LEE Siu-kwong
Sec. for Transport & Housing .....	Eva CHENG
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority .....	Joseph YAM
Chief Justice .....	Andrew LI Kwok-nang
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Rita FAN Hsu Lai-tai
Commissioner of Police .....	TANG King-shing
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	Timothy TONG Hin-ming
Director of Audit .....	Benjamin TANG

### Macau

(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)

Chief Executive .....	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Admin. & Justice .....	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance .....	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security .....	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture .....	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Transportation & Public Works .....	AO Man Long
Procurator Gen. ....	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal .....	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Susana CHOU
Commissioner, Audit .....	Fatima Mei-lei CHOI
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	CHEONG U

## Colombia

Pres. ....	Alvaro URIBE Velez
Vice Pres. ....	Francisco SANTOS Calderon
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Andres FERNANDEZ Acosta
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Luis Guillermo PLATA
Min. of Communication .....	Maria del Rosario GUERRA de La Espriella
Min. of Culture .....	Paula MORENO Zapata
Min. of Defense .....	Gabriel SILVA Lujan
Min. of Education .....	Cecilia Maria VELEZ White
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Hernan MARTINEZ Torres
Min. of Environment, Housing, & Territorial Development .....	Carlos COSTA Posada
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Oscar Ivan ZULUAGA Escobar
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Jaime BERMUDEZ Merizalde
Min. of Interior & Justice .....	Fabio VALENCIA Cossio
Min. of Social Protection .....	Diego PALACIO Betancourt
Min. of Transportation .....	Andres Uriel GALLEGO Henao
Dir., National Planning .....	Esteban PIEDRAHITA
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Mario German IGUARAN Arana
Pres., Bank of the Republic .....	Jose Dario URIBE Escobar
Ambassador to the US .....	Carolina BARCO Isakson
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Claudia BLUM de Barberi

## Comoros

*Three main islands have been unified into the Union of Comoros, and the presidency of the Union will rotate between the different islands every four years. Presidential elections were held in May 2006, and each island elected its own president. The chief of cabinet in charge of defense is technically not a ministerial-level position but is listed below for informational purposes.*

Pres. of the Union .....	Ahmed Abdallah SAMBI
Vice Pres. for Finance, Budget, & Women's Entrepreneurship .....	Ikililou DHOININE
Vice Pres. for Transportation, Post & Telecommunications, Communication, & Tourism .....	Idi NADHOIM
Chief of Cabinet in Charge of Defense .....	Mohamed Bacar DOSSAR
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, Environment, Energy, Industry, & Handicrafts .....	Mikidar HOUMADI
Min. of Civil Service, Admin. Reform, & Human Rights .....	Fouad Ben MOHADJI
Min. of Economy, Labor, & Intl. Trade & Responsible for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Hassane Ahmed el BARWANE
Min. of External Relations, Cooperation, Francophonie, & the Arab World .....	Ahmed Ben Said JAFFAR
Min. of Health, Solidarity, & Gender .....	Hodhoer INZOUDDINE
Min. of Home Affairs & Security .....	Ahmed BOURHANE
Min. of Interior & Information .....	Bourhane HAMIDOU
Min. of Justice, Prison Admin., & Islamic Affairs .....	Miftah Ali BAMBA
Min. of Land Reform, Infrastructure, Urban Planning, & Housing .....	Mohamed Larif OKACHA
Min. for National Education, Research, Culture, & Arts & Spokesman for the Govt. ....	Kamaliddine AFFRAITANE
Min. for Post & Telecommunications & Promotion of Technology. ....	Ahmed Abdou SIMBA
Pres. of Anjouan .....	Moussa TOYBOU
Pres. of Grande Comore .....	Mohamed ABDOULWAHABI
Pres. of Moheli .....	Mohamed Ali SAID
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed TOHIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, NY .....	Mohamed TOHIRI

## Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Pres. ....	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min. ....	Adolphe MUZITO
Dep. Prime Min. for Basic Social Needs .....	Francois Joseph MOBUTU NZANGA Ngbangawe
Dep. Prime Min. for Reconstruction .....	Emile Bongeli YEIKOLO Yaato
Dep. Prime Min. for Security & Defense .....	Mutumbo BAKAFWA Nsenda
Min. of Budget .....	Jean-Baptiste Ntahwa KADERWA Batumike
Min. of College & University .....	Leonard MASHAKO Mamba
Min. of Communications & Media .....	Lambert MENDE Omalanga
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Jeannette KAVIRA Mapera
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Charles MWANDO Nsimba
Min. of Employment & Social Affairs .....	Ferdinand KAMBERE Kalumbi
Min. of Energy .....	Gilbert Tshiongo TSHIBINKUBULA Wa Tumba
Min. of the Environment & Tourism .....	Jose ENDUNDU Bononge
Min. of Finance .....	Joas MBITSO Ngedza
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Alexis THAMBWE Mwamba
Min. of Gender, Women, & Children's Affairs .....	Marie-Ange LUKIANA Mufwankol
Min. of Health .....	Victor MAKWENGE Kaput
Min. of Human Rights .....	Upio KAKURA
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Rene ISEKEMANGA Nkela
Min. of Industry .....	Anicet KUZUNDA Mutangiji
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction .....	Fridolin KASWESHI Musoka
Min. of International & Regional Cooperation .....	Raymond Tshibanda NTUNGA Mulongo
Min. of Justice .....	Luzolo BAMBI Lessa
Min. of Lands .....	Kisimba NGOY, <i>Maj.</i>
Min. of Mines .....	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of National Economy .....	Jean-Marie BULAMBO Kilosho
Min. of Oil .....	Celestin MBUYU
Min. of Parastatals .....	Generose LOSHIKU Muya

### Congo, Democratic Republic of the (continued)

Min. of Planning .....	Olivier KAMITATU Etsu
Min. of Post, Telephones, & Telecommunications .....	Louisa MUNGA Mesozi
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Maker MWANGU Famba
Min. of Public Service .....	Michel BOTORO Bodias
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Richard MUYEJ Mangenz Mans
Min. of Rural Development .....	Philippe UNDJI Yangya
Min. of Scientific Research .....	Jean-Pierre BOKOLE Ompoka
Min. of Small & Medium-Scale Enterprises .....	Claud BASIBUHE Nyamulabu
Min. of Social & Humanitarian Affairs .....	
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises .....	Jeannine MABUNDA Lioko
Min. of Transportation .....	Laure-Marie KAWANDA Kayena
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Antipas MBUSA Nyamwisi
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Patrick SULUBIKA Matchembera
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Norbert BASENGEZI Katitima
Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, & Security .....	Celestin MBUYU Kabanga
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jean-Claude MASANGU Mulango
Ambassador to the US .....	Faida Maramuke MITIFU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Atoki Christian ILEKA

### Congo, Republic of the

Pres. ....	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Min. of State, Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Maritime Shipping .....	Isidore MVOUBA
Min. of State, Min. of Industrial Development & Private Sector	
Promotion .....	Rodolphe ADADA
Min. of State, Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Aime Emmanuel YOKA
Min. of State, Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Florent TSIBA
Min. of State, Min. of Planning, Economy, Land Reform, & Integration .....	Pierre MOUSSA
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of National Defense, Veterans, &	
Disabled War Veterans .....	Charles Zacharie BOWAO
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Special Economic Zones .....	Alain Akouala ATIPAULT
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Rigobert MABOUNDOU
Min. of Civic Education & Youth .....	Zacharie KIMPOMI
Min. of Civil Service & State Reformation .....	Guy Brice Parfait KOLELAS
Min. of Commerce, Consumption, & Supplies .....	Claudine MOUNARI
Min. of Communications in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Bienvenu OKIEMY
Min. of Construction, Town Planning, & Housing .....	Claude Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Bruno Jean Richard ITOUA
Min. of Equipment & Public Works .....	Emile OUOSSO
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Public Portfolio .....	Gilbert ONDONGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Basile IKOUEBE
Min. of Forestry Economy .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of Health & Population .....	Georges MOYEN
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Ange Antoine ABENA
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Andri Raphaki LOEMBA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Raymond Ziphyrin MBOULOU
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Florent TSIBA
Min. of Land Affairs & Public Domain .....	Pierre MABIALA
Min. of Maritime & Inland Fisheries, in Charge of Aquaculture .....	Hellot Mampouya MATSON
Min. of Mines, Mineral Industries, & Geology .....	Pierre OBA
Min. of Posts & Technology, in Charge of New Technologies .....	Thierry MOUNGALA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education, in Charge of Literacy .....	Rosalie KAMA NIAMAYOYA
Min. for the Promotion of Women & the Integration of Women in	
Development .....	Jeanne Francois LECKOMBA LOUMETO-POMBO
Min. of Scientific Research & Technical Innovation .....	Henri OSSEBI
Min. of Security & Public Order .....	Paul MBOT, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, in Charge of Cottage	
Industry .....	Adelaide MOUNDELE-NGOLLO

## Congo, Republic of the (continued)

Min. of Social Affairs, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Emilienne RAOUL
Min. of Sports & Sport Education .....	Jacques Yvon NDOLOU
Min. of Sustainable Development, Forestry Economy, & Environment .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Andri Okombi SALISSA
Min. of Territory Admin. & Decentralization .....	Raymond MBOULOU
Min. of Tourism Industries & Leisure .....	Mathieu Martial KANI
Min.-Del. for Land Reform & Integration, attached to the Min. of State for Economy, Planning, Land Reform, & Integration .....	Josui Rodrigue NGOUONIMBA
Min.-Del. for Maritime Commerce, attached to the Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Maritime Shipping .....	Martin Parfait Aimi COUSSOUD MAVOUNGOU
Dir., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Serge MOMBOULI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raymond Serge BALE

## Cook Islands

*(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)*

Prime Min. ....	Jim MARURAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Min. of Broadcasting .....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Commerce Commission .....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Cultural Development .....	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Education .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Energy .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Environment .....	Kete IOANE
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Health .....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Human Resources .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Information Technology .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Min. of Justice .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Marine Resources .....	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Outer Islands Admin. ....	Kete IOANE
Min. of Police .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Shipping .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Tourism .....	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Transportation .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Works .....	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Attorney Gen. ....	Terepai MAOATE

## Costa Rica

Pres. ....	Oscar ARIAS Sanchez
First Vice Pres. ....	
Second Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Maria Elena CARBALLO
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Trade .....	Eduardo SIBAJA Arias
Min. of Education .....	Leonardo GARNIER
Min. of Environment & Energy .....	
Min. of Finance .....	Jenny PHILLIPS
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Bruno STAGNO Ugarte
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Marco Vinicio RUIZ
Min. of Health .....	Maria Luisa AVILA
Min. of Housing .....	Fernando ZUMBADO
Min. of Justice .....	Hernando PARIS



### Costa Rica (continued)

Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Alvaro GONZALES
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy .....	Roberto GALLARDO
Min. of the Presidency .....	Rodrigo ARIAS
Min. of Production .....	Alfredo VOLIO Perez
Min. of Public Security, Govt., & Police .....	Janina DEL VECCHIO Ugalde
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Eugenia FLORES
Min. of Tourism .....	Carlos Ricardo BENAVIDES
Pres., Central Bank .....	Francisco DE PAUL Gutierrez
Ambassador to the US .....	Luis Diego ESCALANTE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge URBINA Ortega

### Cote d'Ivoire

Pres. ....	Laurent GBAGBO
Prime Min. ....	Guillaume SORO
Min. of African Integration & Spokesperson of the Govt. ....	Amadou KONE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Amadou Gon COULIBALY
Min. of Animal Production & Fisheries .....	Alphonse DOUATI
Min. of Communications .....	Ibrahim Sy SAVANE
Min. of Construction, Urban Development, & Housing .....	Marcel Benoit Amon TANO
Min. of Culture & Francophony .....	Komoe Augustin KOUADIO
Min. of Defense .....	Michel AMANI
Min. of Economic Infrastructure .....	Patrick ACHI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Charles Koffi DIBY
Min. of Employment & Civil Service .....	Hubert OULAYE
Min. of Environment, Water Resources, & Forests .....	Daniel Ayissi AKA
Min. of Family, Women, & Social Affairs .....	Adjoua Jeanne Brou PEUHMOND
Min. of the Fight Against HIV/AIDS .....	Christine ADJOBI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Youssouf BAKAYOKO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Ibrahima CISSE
Min. of Industry & Private Sector Promotion .....	Amah Marie TEHOA
Min. of Interior .....	Desire TAGRO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seal .....	Mamadou KONE
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Leon Emmanuel MONNET
Min. of National Education .....	Gilbert BLEU-LAINE
Min. of National Reconciliation & Institutional Relations .....	Sebastien Dano DJEDJE
Min. of New Technologies, Information, & Communication .....	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Paul Antoine Bohoun BOUABRE
Min. of Public Health .....	Remi Allah KOUADIO
Min. of Reconstruction & Reintegration .....	Fatoumata BAMBA-HAMZA
Min. of Solidarity & War Victims .....	Louis Andre DAKOURY-TABLEY
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Moussa DOSSO
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Daniel Cheik BAMBA
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Sidike KONATE
Min. of Trade & Commerce .....	Youssouf SOUMAHORO
Min. of Transportation .....	Albert Mabri TOIKEUSSE
Min. of Urban Development & Hygiene .....	Theodore Mel EG
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure .....	Dagobert BANZIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Yao Charles KOFFI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alcide Ilahiri DJEDJE

### Croatia

Pres. ....	Ivo JOSIPOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Jadranka KOSOR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Djurdja ADLESIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Darko MILINOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bozidar PANKRETIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan SUKER

### Croatia (continued)

Dep. Prime Min. ....	Slobodan UZELAC
Min. of Agriculture, Fishery, & Rural Development .....	Petar COBANKOVIC
Min. of Culture .....	Bozo BISKUPIC
Min. of Defense .....	Branko VUKELIC
Min. of Economy, Labor, & Entrepreneurship .....	Djuro POPIJAC
Min. of Environmental Protection, Zoning, & Construction .....	Marina Matulovic DROPULIC
Min. of Family & Veterans Affairs & Intergenerational Solidarity .....	Tomislav IVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Ivan SUKER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration .....	Gordan JANDROKOVIC
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Darko MILINOVIC
Min. of the Interior .....	Tomislav KARAMARKO
Min. of Justice .....	Ivan SIMONOVIC
Min. of Maritime Affairs, Transportation, & Infrastructure .....	Bozidar KALMETA
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Davorin MLAKAR
Min. of Regional Development, Forestry, & Water Resources .....	Bozidar PANKRETIC
Min. of Science, Education, & Sports .....	Radovan FUCHS
Min. of Tourism .....	Damir BAJŠ
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Bianka MATKOVIC
Governor, Croatian National Bank .....	Zeljko ROHATINSKI
Ambassador to the US .....	Kolinda GRABAR-KITAROVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ranko VILOVIC

### Cuba—NDE

Pres., Council of State .....	Raul Modesto CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Gladys BEJERANO Portela
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Julio CASAS Regueiro, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Esteban LAZO Hernandez
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Min. Sec., Council of State .....	Homero ACOSTA Alvarez
Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Jose Ramon FERNANDEZ Alvarez
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ulises ROSALES del Toro
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Jorge Luis SIERRA Cruz
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Sec., Executive Committee, Council of Ministers .....	Jose Amado RICARDO Guerra, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture .....	Ulises ROSALES del Toro
Min. of Basic Industries .....	Yadira GARCIA Vera
Min. of Construction .....	Fidel FIGUEROA de la Paz
Min. of Culture .....	Abel PRIETO Jimenez
Min. of Domestic Trade .....	Jacinto ANGULO Cruz
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Min. of Education .....	Ena Elsa VELAZQUEZ Cobiella
Min. of Finance & Prices .....	Lina PEDRAZA Rodriguez
Min. of the Food Industry .....	Maria del Carmen CONCEPCION Gonzalez
Min. of Foreign Trade & Investment .....	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Bruno RODRIGUEZ Parrilla
Min. of Higher Education .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
Min. of Information Science & Communication .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Min. of Interior .....	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Esther REUS Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Margarita Marlene GONZALEZ Fernandez
Min. of Light Industry .....	Jose HERNANDEZ Bernardez
Min. of Public Health .....	Jose Ramon BALAGUER Cabrera
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces .....	Julio CASAS Regueiro, <i>Corps Gen.</i>

## Cuba—NDE (continued)

Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	Jose MIYAR Barruecos
Min. of the Steelworking Industry .....	Salvador PARDO Cruz, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of the Sugar Industry .....	Luis Manuel AVILA Gonzalez
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel MARRERO Cruz
Min. of Transportation .....	Jorge Luis SIERRA Cruz
Attorney Gen. ....	Juan ESCALONA Reguera
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba .....	Ernesto MEDINA Villaveiran
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Pedro NUNEZ Mosquera

## Cyprus

Pres. ....	Demetris CHRISTOFIAS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Michalis POLYNIKIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Andonis PASCHALIDES
Min. of Communications & Works .....	Nicos NICOLAIDES
Min. of Defense .....	Costas PAPACOSTAS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Andreas DEMETRIOU
Min. of Finance .....	Charliaos STAVRAKIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Markos KYPRIANOU
Min. of Health .....	Christos PATSALIDES
Min. of Interior .....	Neoclis SYLIKIOTIS
Min. of Justice & Public Order .....	Kypros CHRYSOSTOMIDES
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Soteroula CHARALAMBOUS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Athanasios ORPHANIDES
Ambassador to the US .....	Andreas KAKOURIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Minas HADJIMICHAEL

## Czech Republic

Pres. ....	Vaclav KLAUS
Prime Min. ....	Jan FISCHER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan KOHOUT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martin BARTAK
Min. of Agriculture .....	Jakub SEBESTA
Min. of Culture .....	Vaclav RIEDLBAUCH
Min. of Defense .....	Martin BARTAK
Min. of Education .....	Miroslava KOPICOVA
Min. of Environment .....	Ladislav MIKO
Min. of European Affairs .....	Stefan FULE
Min. of Finance .....	Eduard JANOTA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jan KOHOUT
Min. of Health .....	Dana JURASKOVA
Min. of Human Rights .....	Michael KOCAB
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Vladimir TOSOVSKY
Min. of Interior .....	Martin PECINA
Min. of Justice .....	Daniela KOVAROVA
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Petr SIMERKA
Min. of Local Development .....	Rostislav VONDRUSKA
Min. of Transportation .....	Gustav SLAMECKA
Governor, Czech National Bank .....	Zdenek TUMA
Ambassador to the US .....	Petr KOLAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin PALOUS

## Denmark

Queen .....	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min. ....	Lars Lokke RASMUSSEN
Min. of Climate & Energy .....	Lykke FRIIS
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Per Stig MOLLER
Min. of Defense .....	Gitte Lillelund BECH

## Denmark (continued)

Min. for Development Cooperation .....	Soren PIND
Min. of Economic & Business Affairs .....	Brian MIKKELSEN
Min. of Education .....	Tina NEDERGAARD
Min. of Employment .....	Inger STOJBERG
Min. of Environment .....	Karen ELLEMANN
Min. of Finance .....	Claus Hjort FREDERIKSEN
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Henrik HOEGH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lene ESPERSEN
Min. of Gender Equality .....	Lykke FRIIS
Min. of Health .....	Bertel HAARDER
Min. of Interior Affairs .....	Bertel HAARDER
Min. of Justice .....	Lars BARFOED
Min. of Nordic Cooperation .....	Karen ELLEMANN
Min. of Refugees, Immigration, Integration, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Birthe Ronn HORNBECH
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Charlotte Sahl MADSEN
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Benedikte KIAER
Min. of Taxation .....	Troels Lund POULSEN
Min. of Transport .....	Hans Christian SCHMIDT
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank .....	Nils BERNSTEIN
Ambassador to the US .....	Friis Arne PETERSEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carsten STAUR

## Djibouti

Pres. ....	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed Dileita DILEITA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & the Sea .....	Dini Abdallah BILILIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Artisans .....	Rifki Abdoukader BAMAKHRAMA
Min. of Communication & Culture .....	Rifki Abdoukader BAMAKHRAMA
Min. of Defense .....	OUGOUREH KIFLEH Ahmed
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Privatization .....	Yacin Elmi BOUH
Min. of Education .....	Abdi Ibrahim ABSIEH
Min. of Employment & National Solidarity .....	Mohamed Barkat ABDILLAHI
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Mohamed Ali MOHAMED
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Elmi Obsieh WAISS
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Parliamentary Relations .....	Mahamoud Ali YOUSOUF
Min. of Health .....	Banoita Tourab SALEH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing, Town Planning, Environment, & National & Regional Development .....	Abdallah Adillahi MIGUIL
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Aboukader Du'ale WAISS
Min. of Justice & Penal & Muslim Affairs .....	Ismael Ibrahim HEMED
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Investment Promotion .....	Osman Ahmed MOUSSA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Saleban Omar OUDIN
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, Environment, National, & Regional Development .....	Souleiman Omar OUDINE
Min. of Youth, Sports, Leisure, & Tourism .....	Akban Goita MOUSSA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Mosque Properties & Muslim Affairs .....	Cheik Mogueh DIRIR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for the Promotion of Women, Family Well- Being, & Social Affairs .....	Hawa Ahmed YOUSOUF
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mahamoud Haid DJAMA
Ambassador to the US .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine

## Dominica

Pres. ....	Nicholas J. O. LIVERPOOL
Prime Min. ....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Matthew WALTER
Min. of Carib Affairs .....	Ashton GRANEAU
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Justina CHARLES

## Dominica (continued)

Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Peter ST. JEAN
Min. of Employment, Trade, Industry, & Diaspora Affairs .....	John Collin MCINTYRE
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, Physical Planning, & Fisheries ....	Kenneth DARROUX
Min. of Finance, Foreign Affairs, & Information Technology .....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Health .....	Julius TIMOTHY
Min. of Information, Telecommunication, & Constituency	
Empowerment .....	Ambrose GEORGE
Min. of Lands, Housing, Settlements, & Water Resource Management .....	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of National Security, Labor, & Immigration .....	Charles SAVARIN
Min. of Public Works, Energy, & Ports .....	Rayburn BLACKMOORE
Min. of Social Services, Community Development, & Gender Affairs .....	Gloria SHILLINGFORD
Min. of Tourism & Legal Affairs .....	Ian DOUGLAS
Attorney Gen. ....	Francine BARON-ROYER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Crispin GREGOIRE

## Dominican Republic

Pres. ....	Leonel FERNANDEZ Reyna
Vice Pres. ....	Rafael ALBURQUERQUE de Castro
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Salvador JIMENEZ
Sec. of State for the Armed Forces .....	Pedro Rafael PENA Antonio
Sec. of State for Culture .....	Jose RAFAEL Lantigua
Sec. of State for Economy, Planning, & Development .....	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Sec. of State for Education .....	Melanio PAREDES
Sec. of State for the Environment & Natural Resources .....	Jaime David FERNANDEZ Mirabal
Sec. of State for Finance .....	Vicente BENGOA Albizu
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations .....	Carlos MORALES Troncoso
Sec. of State for Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Sec. of State for Industry & Commerce .....	Jose Ramon FADUL
Sec. of State for Interior & Police .....	Francisco ALMEYDA Rancier
Sec. of State for Labor .....	Maximiliano PUIG Miller
Sec. of State for the Presidency .....	Cesar PINA TORIBIO
Sec. of State for Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Bautista ROJAS Gomez, Dr.
Sec. of State for Public Works & Communications .....	Victor DIAZ Rua
Sec. of State for Sports .....	Felipe PAYANO
Sec. of State for Tourism .....	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Sec. of State for Women .....	Alejandrina GERMAN
Sec. of State for Youth .....	Franklin RODRIGUEZ
Sec. of State Without Portfolio .....	Miguel MEJIA, Dr.
Sec. of State Without Portfolio .....	Eduardo SELMAN
Admin. Sec. of the Presidency .....	Luis Manuel BONETTI Veras
Technical Sec. of the Presidency .....	
Special Asst. to the Pres. ....	Jose Joaquin BIDO Medina, Dr.
Presidential Adviser on Antinarcotics .....	Vincio CASTILLO
Attorney Gen. ....	Radhames JIMENEZ Pena
Governor, Central Bank .....	Hector VALDEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US .....	Flavio Dario ESPINAL Jacobo
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Erasmio LARA-PENA

## Ecuador

Pres. ....	Rafael CORREA Delgado
Vice Pres. ....	Lenin MORENO Garces
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries, & Aquaculture .....	Ramon ESPINEL Martinez
Min. of the Coast .....	Nicolas ISSA Wagner
Min. of Culture .....	Ramiro NORIEGA Fernandez
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion .....	Maria de los ANGELES Duarte
Min. of Education .....	Raul VALLEJO Corral
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy .....	Miguel CALAHORRANO
Min. of Environment .....	Marcela AGUINAGA Vallejo

## Ecuador (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Maria Elsa VITERI Acaiturri
Min. of Foreign Relations, Foreign Trade, & Integration .....	Ricardo PATINO Aroca
Min. of Govt. & Police .....	Gustavo JALKH Roben
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness .....	Xavier ABAD Vicuna
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Nestor ARBITO Chica
Min. of Labor Relations .....	Richard ESPINOSA
Min. of Nonrenewable Natural Resources .....	Germanico PINTO
Min. of National Defense .....	Javier PONCE Cevallos
Min. of Public Health .....	Caroline CHANG Campos
Min. of Sports .....	Sandra VELA Davila
Min. of Telecommunication & Information .....	Jorge GLAS Espinel
Min. of Tourism .....	Veronica SION de Josse
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	David ORTIZ Luzuriaga
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Walter SOLIS Valarezo
Min. Coordinator of Economic Policy .....	Diego BORJA Cornejo
Min. Coordinator of Internal & External Security Policy .....	Miguel CARVAJAL Aguirre
Min. Coordinator of Natural & Cultural Heritage .....	Maria Fernanda ESPINOSA Garces
Min. Coordinator of Policy .....	Doris SOLIZ Carrion
Min. Coordinator of Production .....	Nathalie CELY Suarez
Min. Coordinator of Social Development .....	Jeanette SANCHEZ Zurita
Min. Coordinator of Strategic Sectors .....	Galo BORJA Perez
National Sec. of Planning & Development .....	Rene RAMIREZ
Sec. Gen. of Public Admin. & Communications .....	Vinicio ALVARADO Espinel
Pres., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Luis Benigno Alfredo GALLEGOS Chiriboga
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francisco CARRION Mena

## Egypt

Pres. ....	Mohamed Hosni MUBARAK
Prime Min. ....	Ahmed Mohamed NAZIF
Min. of Agriculture & Land Reclamation .....	Amin ABAZA
Min. of Awqaf (Religious Affairs) .....	Mahmoud Hamdy ZAQQOUQ
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Ahmed SHAFIQ
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Tarek Mohamed KAMEL
Min. of Culture .....	Farouk Abdel Aziz HOSNI
Min. of Defense .....	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Ahmed Zaki BADR
Min. of Electricity & Energy .....	Hassan Ahmed YOUNIS
Min. of Finance .....	Youssef BOUTROS-GHALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmed Ali ABOUL GHEIT
Min. of Foreign Trade & Industry .....	Rachid Mohamed RACHID
Min. of Health .....	Hatem El-GABALI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Hani HILAL
Min. of Housing, Utilities, & Urban Communities .....	Ahmed El-MAGHRABI
Min. of Information .....	Anas El-FIQQI
Min. of Interior .....	Habib El-ADLY
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	Fayza ABOUL NAGA
Min. of Investment .....	Mahmoud MOHIELDIN
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources .....	Mohamed NASR EDDIN
Min. of Justice .....	Mamdouh MAREI
Min. of Legal Affairs & Parliamentary Councils .....	Moufed Mahmoud SHEHAB
Min. of Local Development .....	Abdel Salam al-MAHGOUB
Min. of Manpower & Immigration .....	Aisha ABDEL HADI
Min. of Military Production .....	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Min. of Petroleum .....	Sameh FAHMY
Min. of Planning .....	Osman Mohammed OSMAN
Min. of Public Business Sector .....	Mokhtar KHATTAB
Min. of Social Security .....	Ali MOSELHI
Min. of Tourism .....	Mohamed Zoheir GARANA

## Egypt (continued)

Min. of Transport .....	Alaa El-Deen Mohamed FAHMY
Min. of State for Admin. Development .....	Ahmed DARWISH
Min. of State for Economic Development .....	Osman Mohammed OSMAN
Min. of State for Environmental Affairs .....	Maged George Elias GHATTAS
Min. of State for Family & Population Affairs .....	Moshira KHATTAB
Min. of State for Local Development .....	Abdel-Rahim SHEHATA
Min. of State for Military Production .....	Sayed MESHAL
Min. of State for Scientific Research .....	Hani HILAL
Governor, Central Bank .....	Farouk Abdel Baky El-OKDA
Ambassador to the US .....	Sameh Hassan SHOUKRY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maged ABDEL FATTAH

## El Salvador

Pres. ....	Carlos Mauricio FUNES Cartagena
Vice Pres. ....	Salvador SANCHEZ CEREN
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Manuel SEVILLA
Min. of Defense .....	David Munguia PAYES
Min. of Economy .....	Hector DADA Hirezi
Min. of Education .....	Salvador SANCHEZ CEREN
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Herman ROSA Chavez
Min. of Finance .....	Carlos CACERES
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Hugo Roger MARTINEZ Bonilla
Min. of Govt. ....	Humberto CENTENO
Min. of Health .....	Maria Isabel RODRIGUEZ, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Victoria Marina VELASQUEZ de AVILES
Min. of Public Security & Justice .....	Manuel MELGAR
Min. of Public Works .....	Gerson MARTINEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Jose Napoleon DUARTE Duran
Attorney Gen. ....	Astor ESCALANTE
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Carlos ACEVEDO
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carmen Maria GALLARDO de Hernandez

## Equatorial Guinea

Pres. ....	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ricardo MANGUE Obama Nfube
First Vice Prime Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Aniceto EBIAKA Mohote
Second Vice Prime Min. in Charge of the Interior .....	Demetrio ELO Ndong Nsefumu
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. in Charge of Admin. Coordination .....	Fortunado OFA Mbo
Min. of Agriculture & Forests .....	Teodoro Nguema OBIANG Mangu
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Planning .....	Vincente Eate TOMI
Min. of Economy, Commerce, & Promotion .....	Jaime Ela NDONG
Min. of Education, Science, & Sports .....	Cristobal Menana ELA
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Mercelino Owono EDU
Min. of Fishing & the Environment .....	Vincente Rodriguez SIOSA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Francophone Affairs .....	Pastor Micha ONDO BILE
Min. of Health .....	Antonio Martin NDONG Ntutum
Min. of Information, Culture, Tourism, & Govt. Spokesman .....	Santiago NSOBEYA Efuman Nchama
Min. of Infrastructure & Urban Planning .....	Fidel NSUE Micha
Min. of Integration .....	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. of Interior & Local Corporations .....	Clemente ENGONGA Nguema Onguene
Min. of Justice, Culture, & Penitentiary Institutions .....	Mauricio BOKUNG Asumu
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Evangelina OYO Ebule
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Antanasio ELA Ntugu Nsa
Min. of National Defense .....	Antonio MBA Nguema, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of National Security .....	Manuel Nguema MBA Ma Mba, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Antanasio Ela NTUGU Nsa

### Equatorial Guinea (continued)

Min. of Planning, Economic Development, & Public Investment .....	Jose ELA Oyana
Min. of Social Affairs & the Promotion of Women .....	Eulalia ENVO Bela
Min. of Transportation, Technology, & Posts & Telecommunications .....	Demetrio Elo Ndong NSEFUMU
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Missions .....	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Political Affairs & Admin. ....	Carmelo MODU Acuse Bindang
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	Alfonso NSUE Mokuy
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US .....	Purificacion ANGUE ONDO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lino Sima EKUA Avomo

### Eritrea

Pres. ....	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Agriculture .....	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense .....	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education .....	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	TESFAI Gebreselassie
Min. of Finance .....	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Fisheries .....	AHMED Haj Ali
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health .....	SALEH Meki
Min. of Information .....	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice .....	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare .....	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment .....	WOLDEMICHAEL Gebremariam
Min. of Maritime Resources .....	AHMED Haj Ali
Min. of National Development .....	WOLDAI Futur
Min. of Public Works .....	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism .....	AMNA Nurhusein
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	GERGIS Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea .....	BEYENE Tekie
Ambassador to the US .....	GHIRMAI Ghebremariam
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ARAYA Desta

### Estonia

Pres. ....	Toomas Hendrik ILVES
Prime Min. ....	Andrus ANSIP
Min. of Agriculture .....	Helir-Valdor SEEDER
Min. of Culture .....	Laine JANES
Min. of Defense .....	Jaak AAVIKSOO
Min. of Economic Affairs & Communications .....	Juhan PARTS
Min. of Education & Research .....	Tonis LUKAS
Min. of Environment .....	Jaanus TAMKIVI
Min. of Finance .....	Jurgen LIGI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Urmas PAET
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Marko POMERANTS
Min. of Justice .....	Rein LANG
Min. of Regional Affairs .....	Siim-Valmar KIISLER
Min. of Population Affairs .....	
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Hanno PEVKUR
Pres., Bank of Estonia .....	Andres LIPSTOK
Ambassador to the US .....	Vaino REINART
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tiina INTELMANN



## Ethiopia

Pres. ....	GIRMA Woldegiorgis
Prime Min. ....	MELES Zenawi
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ADDISU Legesse
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KASSU Ilala
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	TEFERA Deribew
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	BERHANU Adelo
Min. of Capacity Building .....	TEFERA Walwa
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	MOHAMOUD Dirir
Min. of Defense .....	SIRAJ Fegessa Shereffa
Min. of Education .....	DEMEKE Mekonnen
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Federal Affairs .....	SHIFERAW Tekle-Mariam
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	SUFIAN Ahmed
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SEYOUM Mesfin
Min. of Health .....	TEWODROS Adhanom
Min. of Justice .....	BERHAN Hailu
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	HASSAN Abdella
Min. of Revenue Collection .....	MELAKU Fenta
Min. of Science & Technology .....	JUNEDIN Sado
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	GIRMA Birru
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	DERIBA Kuma
Min. of Water Resources .....	ASFAW Dingamo
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	MUFRIAT Kamile
Min. of Works & Urban Development .....	KASSU Ilala
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	ASTER Mamo
Governor, National Bank .....	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US .....	Samuel ASSEFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	DAWIT Yohannes

## Fiji

*The US has not recognized the interim government formed after the illegal coup of 5 December 2006.*

President .....	
Vice President .....	
Prime Minister .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forests .....	Jainend KUMAR
Min. for Commerce, Industry, Investment, & Communications .....	Taito WARADI
Min. for Education .....	Netani SUKANAIVALU
Min. for Fijian Affairs, Heritage, Provincial Development, & Multiethnic Affairs .....	Epeli GANILAU
Min. for Finance, National Planning, Public Enterprise, & Sugar Industry ....	Mahendra Pal CHAUDHRY
Min. for Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Epeli NAILATIKAU
Min. for Health .....	Jona SENILAGAKALI
Min. for Home Affairs & Immigration .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Information .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Justice, Electoral Reform, & Anticorruption .....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Labor, Industrial Relations, Productivity, Tourism, & Environment .....	Bernadette ROUNDS-GANILAU
Min. for Lands & Mineral Resources .....	Tevita VUIBAU
Min. for Local Govt., Urban Development, & Public Utilities .....	Jone NAVAKAMOCEA
Min. for Public Service & Public Sector Reform .....	Poseci BUNE
Min. for Transport, Works, & Energy .....	Manu KOROVULAVULA
Min. for Women, Social Welfare, & Housing .....	Adi Laufitu MALANI
Min. for Youth, Sports, & Employment Opportunities .....	Lekh Ram VAYESHNOI
Attorney General .....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Savenaca NARUBE
Charge d' Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	Penijamini Ravulolou Tuikubulau LOMALOMA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Finland

Pres. ....	Tarja HALONEN
Prime Min. ....	Matti Taneli VANHANEN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jyrki KATAINEN
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Sirkka-Liisa ANTTILA
Min. of Communications .....	Suvi LINDEN
Min. of Culture & Sport.....	Stefan WALLIN
Min. of Defense .....	Jyri Jukka HAKAMIES
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Mauri PEKKARINEN
Min. of Education .....	Henna VIRKKUNEN
Min. of the Environment .....	Paula LEHTOMAKI
Min. of Finance .....	Jyrki Tapani KATAINEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Nordic Cooperation .....	Cai-Goran Alexander STUBB
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development .....	Paavo VAYRYNEN
Min. of Health & Social Services .....	Paula RISIKKO
Min. of Housing .....	Jan VAPAAVUORI
Min. of Immigration & European Affairs .....	Astrid THORS
Min. of Interior .....	Anne Elisabeth HOLMLUND
Min. of Justice .....	Tuija Kaarina BRAX
Min. of Labor .....	Anni SINNEMAEKI
Min. of Nordic Cooperation .....	Jan VAPAAVUORI
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Govt. ....	Mari KIVINIEMI
Min. of Social Affairs & Health .....	Liisa HYSSALA
Min. of Transport .....	Anu VEHVILAINEN
Governor, Bank of Finland .....	Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Pekka LINTU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jarmo VIINANEN

## France

Pres. ....	Nicolas SARKOZY
Prime Min. ....	Francois FILLON
Min. of Budget, Public Accounts, the Civil Service, & State Reform .....	Eric WOERTH
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Frederic MITTERRAND
Min. of Defense .....	Herve MORIN
Min. of Economic Stimulus Implementation .....	Patrick DEVEDJIAN
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Employment .....	Christine LAGARDE
Min. of Environment, Energy, Sustainable Development, & the Sea .....	Jean-Louis BORLOO
Min. of Food Supply, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Bruno LE MAIRE
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs .....	Bernard KOUCHNER
Min. of Health, Youth, Sports, & Associations .....	Roselyne BACHELOT-NARQUIN
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Valerie PECRESSE
Min. of Immigration, Integration, National Identity, & Co-Development .....	Eric BESSON
Min. of Industry .....	Christian ESTROSI
Min. of the Interior, Overseas France, & Local Authorities .....	Brice HORTEFEUX
Min. of Justice & Liberties & Keeper of the Seals .....	Michele ALLIOT-MARIE
Min. of Labor, Labor Relations, Family, & Solidarity .....	Xavier DARCOS
Min. of National Education & Government Spokesman .....	Luc CHATEL
Min. of Relations with Parliament .....	Henri de RAINCOURT
Min. of Rural Areas and Territorial Development .....	Michel MERCIER
Governor, Bank of France .....	Christian NOYER
Ambassador to the US .....	Pierre VIMONT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gerard ARAUD

## Gabon

Pres. ....	Ali Ben BONGO Ondimba
Vice Pres. ....	Didjob Divungi DI NDINGE
Prime Min. ....	Jean Eyeghe NDONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Honorine DOSSOU NAKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Laure Olga GONDJOUT

## Gabon (continued)

Dep. Prime Min. ....	Georgette KOKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Paul MBA ABESOLE
Min. of State for Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of State for Communication, Post, & Telecommunications & New Information Technologies .....	Jean-Boniface ASSELE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Culture, the Arts, Educating the Population, Reform, & Human Rights .....	Paul MBA ABESOLE
Min. of State for Economy, Finance, Budget, & Privatization .....	Blaise LOUEMBE
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Francophonie & Regional Integration .....	Paul TOUNGUI
Min. of State for Housing & Town Planning .....	Josue MBADINGA
Min. of State for Planning & Programming Development, in Charge of Evaluating Public Policies .....	Richard Auguste ONOUIET
Min. of State for Trade & Industrial Development .....	Patrice TONDA
Min. of Defense .....	Ali BONGO ONDIMBA
Min. for the Environment, Sustainable Development, & the Protection of Nature .....	Georgette KOKO
Min. of Forests, Water, & Fishing Economy .....	Emile DOUMBA
Min. for Higher Education .....	Dieudonne PAMBO
Min. of Interior, Regional Development, Decentralization, Security, & Immigration .....	Jean Francois NDONGOU
Min. of Justice .....	Martin MABALA
Min. of the Merchant Navy & Port Infrastructures .....	Jacques ADIAHENOT
Min. of Mines, Petroleum, Hydrocarbons, Energy, Hydraulic Resources, & the Promotion of New Energies .....	Casimir OYE MBA
Min. of National Coordination & Monitoring of Govt. Action .....	Andre MBA OBAME
Min. of National Education & Civic Instruction .....	Michel MENGA M'ESSONO
Min. for Public Health & Sanitation, in Charge of the Family & the Promotion of Women .....	Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of Public Services & the Modernization of the State .....	Alain Mensah ZOGUELET
Min. of Public Works, Infrastructures, & Construction .....	Flavien NZENGUI NZOUNDOU, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Scientific Research & Technological Development .....	Albert ONDO OSSA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Social Economy, & the Fight Against Poverty .....	Vincent ESSONE MENGUE
Min. of Social Affairs, National Solidarity, & the Protection of Widows & Orphans, in Charge of the Fights Against AIDS .....	Angelique NGOMA
Min. of State Control, Inspections, the Fight Against Corruption, & Illegal Accumulation of Wealth .....	Honorine DOSSOU NAKI
Min. of Technical Training, Vocational Training, & Professional Integration of Young People .....	Pierre-Andre KOMBILA
Min. of Territorial Development & Urban Policy .....	Pierre Claver MAGANGA MOUSSAVOU
Min. of Tourism & National Parks .....	Idriss NGARI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation .....	Dieudonne MOURI BOUSSOUGOU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure, in Charge of Voluntary Organizations, & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Rene NDEMEZO OBIANG
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament & Constitutional Institutions .....	Alain Mensah ZOGUELET
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Victor BOUNGOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Emmanuel ISSOZE-NGONDET

## Gambia, The

Pres. ....	Yahya JAMMEH
Vice Pres. ....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Sec. of State for Communications, Information, & Technology .....	Fatim BADJI
Sec. of State for Basic & Secondary Education .....	Fatou Lamin FAYE
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Sec. of State for Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mousa BALA-GAYE
Sec. of State for Fisheries, Water Resources, & National Assembly Matters .....	Yankouba TOURAY

### Gambia, The (continued)

Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Omar TOURAY
Sec. of State for Forestry & Environment .....	Momodou Kotu CHAM
Sec. of State for Health & Social Welfare .....	Malick NJIE
Sec. of State for Higher Education & Research, Science, & Technology .....	Crispin GREY-JOHNSON
Sec. of State for Interior .....	Ousman SONKO
Sec. of State for Local Govt. & Lands & Religious Affairs .....	Ismaila SAMBOU
Sec. of State for Petroleum, Energy, & Mineral Resources .....	Ousman JAMMEH
Sec. of State for Tourism & Culture .....	Nancy NJIE
Sec. of State for Trade, Industry, & Employment .....	Abdou KOLLEY
Sec. of State for Women's Affairs .....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Sec. of State for Works, Construction, & Infrastructure .....	Lamin BOJANG
Sec. of State for Youth & Sports .....	Mass Axy GYE
Attorney Gen. & Sec. of State for Justice .....	Marie SAINÉ-FIRDAUS
Chief of Defense Staff .....	Lang Tombong TAMBA, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	Dodou Bammy JAGNE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Susan WAFFA-OGOO

### Georgia

Pres. ....	Mikheil SAAKASHVILI
Speaker of Parliament .....	Davit BAKRADZE
Prime Min. ....	Nikoloz GILAURI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Giorgi BARAMIDZE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Bakur KVEZERELI
Min. of Culture .....	Nikoloz RURUA
Min. of Defense .....	Bacho AKHALAIA
Min. of Economic Development .....	Zurab POLOLIKASHVILI
Min. of Education & Science .....	Dimitri SHASHKIN
Min. of Energy .....	Alexander KHETAGURI
Min. of Environment .....	Goga KHACHIDZE
Min. of Finance .....	Kakha BAINDURASHVILI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Grigol VASHADZE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Sandro KVITASHVILI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Vano MERABISHVILI
Min. of Justice .....	Zurab ADEISHVILI
Min. for Penitentiary, Probation, & Legal Assistance .....	Khatuna KALMAKHELIDZE
Min. for Regional Development & Infrastructure .....	Davit TKESHELASHVILI
State Min. for Diaspora Affairs .....	Papuna DAVITAIA
State Min. for Euro-Atlantic Integration .....	Giorgi BARAMIDZE
State Min. for Refugees & Accommodation .....	Koba SUBELIANI
State Min. for Reintegration .....	Temur IAKOBASHVILI
Sec., National Security Council .....	Eka TKESHELASHVILI
Chmn., National Bank (Acting) .....	David AMAGLOBELI
Ambassador to the US .....	Batu KUTELIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alexander "Kakha" LOMAIA

### Germany

Pres. ....	Horst KOEHLER
Chancellor .....	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor .....	Guido WESTERWELLE
Min. for Consumer Protection & Agriculture .....	Ilse AIGNER
Min. of Defense .....	Karl-Theodor ZU GUTTENBERG
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development .....	Dirk NIEBEL
Min. for Economics & Technology .....	Rainer BRUEDERLE
Min. for Education & Research .....	Annette SCHAVAN
Min. for Environment & Nuclear Safety .....	Norbert ROETTGEN
Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth .....	Kristina KOEHLER
Min. of Finance .....	Wolfgang SCHAEUBLE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Guido WESTERWELLE

## Germany (continued)

Min. for Health .....	Philipp ROESLER
Min. of Interior .....	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Min. of Justice .....	Sabine LEUTHEUSSER-SCHNARRENBERGER
Min. for Labor & Social Security .....	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. for Transportation, Construction, & Housing .....	Peter RAMSAUER
Min. Without Portfolio & Chancellery Chief .....	Ronald POFALLA
Pres., Bundesbank .....	Axel A. WEBER
Ambassador to the US .....	Klaus SCHARIOTH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Peter WITTIG

## Ghana

Pres. ....	John Evans Atta MILLS
Vice Pres. ....	John Dramani MAHAMA
Min. of Chieftancy & Culture .....	Alexander ASUM-AHENSAH
Min. of Communications .....	Haruna IDDRISU
Min. of Defense .....	Joseph SMITH, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Education .....	Alex TETTEY-ENYO
Min. of Employment & Social Welfare .....	E.T. MENSAH
Min. of Energy .....	Joe Oteng ADJEI
Min. of Environment, Science, & Technology .....	Shirley AYITEY
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Kwabena DUFFUOR
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Kwesi AHWOI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration .....	Muhammed MUMUNI
Min. of Health .....	George YANKEY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information & National Orientation .....	John TIA
Min. of Interior .....	Martin AMIDU
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Betty Mould IDDRISU
Min. of Lands & Natural Resources .....	Alhaji Collins DAUDA
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Stephen Yieleh CHEREH
Min. of Roads & Highways .....	Joseph GIDISU
Min. of Tourism .....	Zita OKAI-KOI
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Private Sector Development .....	Hannah TETTEH
Min. of Transportation .....	Mike HAMMAH
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing .....	Alan BAGBIN
Min. of Women's & Children's Affairs .....	Julinana AZUMAH-MENSAH
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Akua Sena DANSUA
Min. of State, Office of the Pres. ....	Stephen Kwao AMOANOR
Min. of State, Office of the Pres. ....	John GYETUAH
Governor, Bank of Ghana .....	K. B. AMMISSAH-ARTHUR
Ambassador to the US .....	Kwame BAWUAH-EDUSEI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Leslie Kojo CHRISTIAN

## Greece

Pres. ....	Karolos PAPOULIAS
Prime Min. ....	Yeoryios PAPANDREOU
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Theodoros PANGALOS
Min. of Agricultural Development & Food .....	Katerina BATZELI
Min. of the Citizens' Protection .....	Mihalis CHRYSOHOIDIS
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Pavlos YEROULANOS
Min. of Economy, Competitiveness, & Shipping .....	Louka KATSELI
Min. of Education .....	Anna DIAMANTOPOULOU
Min. of Environment, Energy, & Climate Change .....	Tina BIRBILI
Min. of Finance .....	Giorgos PAPAKONSTANTINO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Yeoryios PAPANDREOU
Min. of Health & Social Solidarity .....	Marliza XENOGLANAKOPOULOU
Min. of Infrastructure, Transports, & Networks .....	Dimitris REPPAS
Min. of Interior, Decentralization, & e-Governance .....	Ioannis RANGOUSIS
Min. of Justice, Transparency, & Human Rights .....	Haris KASTANIDIS

## Greece (continued)

Min. of Labor & Social Insurances .....	Andreas LOVERDOS
Min. of National Defense .....	Evangelos VENIZELOS
Min. of State to the Prime Min. ....	Haris BAMBOUKIS
Governor, Bank of Greece .....	Yeoryios PROVOPOULOS
Ambassador to the US .....	Vassilis KASKARELIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anastassis MITSIALIS

## Grenada

Governor Gen. ....	Carlyle Arnold GLEAN
Prime Min. ....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Michael Denis LETT
Min. of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs .....	George PRIME
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Franca BERNADINE
Min. of the Environment, Foreign Trade, & Export Development .....	Michael CHURCH
Min. of Finance, Planning, Economic Development, Energy, & Cooperatives .....	Nazim BURKE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Charles Peter DAVID
Min. of Health .....	Ann PETERS
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Community Development .....	Alleyne WALKER
Min. of Information .....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Karl HOOD
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of National Security .....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Social Development .....	Sylvester QUARLESS
Min. of Tourism .....	Glynis ROBERTS
Min. of Works, Physical Development, & Public Utilities .....	Joseph GILBERT
Min. of Youth Empowerment, Culture, & Sports .....	Patrick SIMMONS
Attorney Gen. ....	Rohan PHILLIP
Ambassador to the US .....	Denis ANTOINE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dessima WILLIAMS

## Guatemala

Pres. ....	Alvaro COLOM Caballeros
Vice Pres. ....	Jose Rafael ESPADA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Food .....	Mario Roberto ALDANA Perez
Min. of Communications, Infrastructure, & Housing .....	Luis Alfredo ALEJOS Olivero
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Jeronimo LANCERIO
Min. of Defense .....	Abraham VALENZUELA Gonzalez, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy .....	Ruben Estuardo MORALES Monroy
Min. of Education .....	Ana Francisca del Rosario Ordonez Meda DE MOLINA
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Carlos Ivan MEANY Valerio
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Luis Alberto FERRATE Feliche
Min. of External Relations .....	Haroldo RODAS Melgar
Min. of Finance .....	Juan Alberto FUENTES Knight
Min. of Govt. ....	Raul Antonio VELASQUEZ Ramos
Min. of Labor .....	Edgar Alfredo RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance .....	Celso David CEREZO Mulet
Attorney Gen. ....	Jose Amilcar VELASQUEZ Zarate
Solicitor Gen. ....	Luis Alfonso ROSALES
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Jorge Raul ARROYAVE Reyes
Pres., Bank of Guatemala .....	Maria Antonieta del Cid de BONILLA
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco VILLAGRAN de Leon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gert ROSENTHAL Koenigsberger

## Guinea

Pres., National Council for Democracy & Development .....	Moussa Dadis CAMARA
Prime Min. ....	Kabine KOMARA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Abdourahmane SANO
Min. of Audits, Transparency, and Good Governance .....	Joseph KANDOUNO
Min. of Commerce .....	Mamdou Korra DIALLO, <i>Lt. Col.</i>
Min. of Construction & Public Land Management .....	Boubacar BARRY
Min. for Cooperation & African Integration .....	Diallo Djenabou SAIFOU
Min. of Decentralization & Local Development .....	Naby DIAKITE
Min. of Defense .....	Sekouba KONATE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Papa Koly KOUROUMA
Min. of Finance .....	Mamadou SANDE, <i>Capt.</i>
Min. of Fishing & Aquaculture .....	Raymond OUNOUTED
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Alexandre Cece LOUA
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene .....	Abdoulaye Cherif DIABY, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Information & Culture .....	Justin Morel JUNIOR
Min. of Justice .....	Siba NOLAMOU, <i>Lt. Col.</i>
Min. of Labor .....	Alpha DIALLO
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Mahmoud THIAM
Min. of Planning & Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Mamadouba Max BANGOURA
Min. of Pre-University & Civic Education .....	Kaba Rougui BARRY
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Hadja Aisha BAH
Min. for the Promotion of Women & Children .....	Hadja Makoura SYLLA
Min. of Security .....	Mamadouba Toto CAMARA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State Monitoring .....	Al-Hassan ONIPOGUI
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Mathurin BANGOURA, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Political Affairs .....	Frederic KOLIE
Min. of Tourism & the Promotion of Hotels .....	Mamadi KABA
Min. of Transport .....	Mamadi KABA
Min. of University Education & Research .....	Alpha Kabine CAMARA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Youth .....	Fodeba Isto KEIRA
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Keletigui FARO, <i>Maj.</i>
Sec. of State at the Presidency for Special Services, Antinarcotics, & Organized Banditry .....	Moussa Diokoro CAMARA, <i>Capt.</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Guinea-Bissau

Pres. ....	Malam Bacai SANHA
Prime Min. ....	Carlos GOMES, Jr.
Min. of the Council of Ministers of the Presidency .....	Maria Adiatu NANDIGNA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Carlos Mussaw BALDE
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & State Modernization .....	Fernando GOMES
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Botche CANDE
Min. of Defense & War Veterans .....	Aristides Ocante da SILVA
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Integration .....	Maria Helena EMBALO
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Antonio Oscar BARBOSA
Min. of Finance .....	Jose Mario VAZ
Min. of Fisheries .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Diaspora .....	Adelino Mano QUETA
Min. of Health .....	Camilo Simoes PEREIRA
Min. of Infrastructures, Transports, & Communications .....	Jose Antonio da Cruz ALMEIDA
Min. of Interior .....	Haja Satu Camara PINTO
Min. of Justice .....	Mamadu Djalo PIRES
Min. of National Education, Culture, Science, Youth, & Sports .....	Artur da SILVA
Min. of Social Communication & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Maria Adiatu NANDIGNA
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Luis de Oliveira SANCA
Min. of Women, Family, Social Cohesion, & Poverty Eradication .....	Lurdes VAZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alfredo Lopes CABRAL

## Guyana

Pres. ....	Bharrat JAGDEO
Prime Min. ....	Samuel HINDS
First Vice Pres. ....	
Second Vice Pres. ....	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. of Agriculture ....	Robert PERSAUD
Min. of Amerindian Affairs ....	Pauline CAMPBELL-SUKHAI
Min. of Economic Planning ....	
Min. of Education ....	Shaik BAKSH
Min. of Finance ....	Ashni SINGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Fisheries, Crops, & Livestock ....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Carolyn RODRIGUES-BIRKETT
Min. of Foreign Trade ....	
Min. of Health ....	Leslie RAMSAMMY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Clement ROHEE
Min. of Housing & Water ....	Irfaan ALI
Min. of Human Services & Social Security ....	Pryia MANICKCHAND
Min. of Information ....	
Min. of Labor ....	Manzoor NADIR
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Doodnauth SINGH
Min. of Local Government ....	Kellawan LALL
Min. of Marine Resources ....	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. of Public Service Management ....	Jennifer WESTFORD, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works ....	Samuel HINDS
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Commerce ....	Manniram PRASHAD
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Hydraulics ....	Robeson BENN
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports ....	Frank ANTHONY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. Within Local Govt. ....	Clinton COLLYMORE
Head, Presidential Secretariat ....	Roger LUNCHEON
Attorney General ....	Doodnauth SINGH
Governor, Bank of Guyana ....	Dolly S. SINGH
Ambassador to the US ....	Bayney KARRAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	

## Haiti

Pres. ....	Rene Garcia PREVAL
Prime Min. ....	Jean-Max BELLERIVE
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development ....	Joanas GUE
Min. of Commerce & Industry ....	Jocelyne Colimon FETHIERE
Min. of Culture & Communication ....	Marie-Laurence JOCELYN LASSEGUE
Min. of the Economy & Finance ....	Ronald BAUDIN
Min. of Environment ....	Jean-Marie Claude GERMAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Worship ....	Marie Michele REY
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad ....	Edwin PARAISON
Min. of Interior & Territorial Collectivities ....	Paul Antoine BIEN-AIME
Min. of Justice & Public Security ....	Paul DENIS
Min. of National Education & Professional Training ....	Joel Desrosiers JEAN-PIERRE
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation ....	Jean-Max BELLERIVE
Min. of Public Health & Population ....	Alex LARSEN
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communications ....	Jacques GABRIEL
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor ....	Yves CRISTALLIN
Min. of Tourism ....	Patrick DELATOUR
Min. of Women's Affairs & Rights ....	Marjorie MICHEL
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action ....	Evans LESCOUFLAIR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament ....	Joseph JASMIN
Governor, Bank of the Republic of Haiti ....	Charles CASTEL
Ambassador to the US ....	Raymond JOSEPH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Leo MERORES



## Holy See (Vatican City)

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church .....	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Pope</i>
Sec. of State .....	Tarcisio BERTONE, <i>Cardinal</i>
Sec. for Relations With States .....	Dominique MAMBERTI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Apostolic Nuncio to the US .....	Pietro SAMBI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York .....	Celestino MIGLIORE, <i>Archbishop</i>

## Honduras

Pres. ....	Porfirio LOBO Sosa
Vice Pres. ....	Maria Antonieta Guillen de BOGRAN
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Jacobo REGALADO
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Sports .....	Bernard MARTINEZ
Min. of Defense .....	Marlon PASCUA Cerrato
Min. of Education .....	Jose Alejandro VENTURA
Min. of Finance .....	William CHONG Wong
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Mario CANAHUATI
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Oscar ESCALANTE Ayala
Min. of Govt. & Justice .....	Africo MADRID
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Felicito AVILA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Rigoberto CUELLAR
Min. of the Presidency .....	Maria Antonieta Guillen de BOGRAN
Min. of Public Employees' Retirement & Pension (INJUPEMP) .....	
Min. of Public Health .....	Arturo BENDANA
Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Housing .....	Miguel PASTOR
Min. of Public Security .....	Oscar ALVAREZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Nelly JEREZ
Pres., Central Bank .....	Maria Elena MONDRAGON
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge Arturo REINA Idiaquez

## Hungary

Pres. ....	Laszlo SOLYOM
Prime Min. ....	Gordon BAJNAI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Jozsef GRAF
Min. of Defense .....	Imre SZEKERES
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Istvan HILLER
Min. of Environmental Protection & Water Management .....	Imre SZABO
Min. of Finance .....	Peter OSZKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Peter BALAZS
Min. of Health .....	Tamas SZEKELY
Min. of Justice & Law Enforcement .....	Tibor DRASKOVICS
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Zoltan VARGA
Min. of National Development & Economy .....	Istvan VARGA
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Laszlo HERCZOG
Min. of Transportation, Telecommunications, & Energy .....	Peter HONIG
Min. in Charge of the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Csaba MOLNAR
Min. Without Portfolio for the Secret Services .....	Adam FICSOR
Min. Without Portfolio for Social Coordination .....	Peter KISS
Governor, National Bank of Hungary .....	Andras SIMOR
Ambassador to the US .....	Bela SZOMBATI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Horv FEKSZI

## Iceland

Pres. ....	Olafur GRIMSSON
Prime Min. ....	Johanna SIGURDARDOTTIR
Min. of Business Affairs .....	Gylfi MAGNUSSON
Min. of Communications .....	Kristjan MOLLER
Min. of Education, Science, & Culture .....	Katrin JAKOBSDOTTIR

## Iceland (continued)

Min. of Environment .....	Svandis SVAVARSDOTTIR
Min. of Finance .....	Steingrímur J. SIGFUSSON
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Jon BJARNASON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Ossur SKARPHEDINSSON
Min. of Health .....	Alfheidur INGADOTTIR
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Tourism .....	Katrin JULIUSDOTTIR
Min. of Justice & Church Affairs .....	Ragna ARNADOTTIR
Min. of Social Affairs & Social Security .....	Arni Pall ARNASON
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland .....	David ODDSSON
Ambassador to the US .....	Hjalmar HANNESSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gunnar PALSSON

## India

Pres. ....	Pratibha PATIL
Vice Pres. ....	Hamid ANSARI
Prime Min. ....	Manmohan SINGH
Principal Sec. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	T. K. A. NAIR
National Security Adviser .....	Shiv Shankar MENON
Dep. Chmn., Planning Commission .....	Montek Singh AHLUWALIA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers .....	M. K. ALAGIRI
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Anand SHARMA
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	A. RAJA
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Distribution .....	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Defense .....	A. K. ANTONY
Min. of Development of North Eastern Region .....	B. K. HANDIQUE
Min. of External Affairs .....	Somanahalli Mallaiiah KRISHNA
Min. of Finance .....	Pranab MUKHERJEE
Min. of Food Processing Industries .....	Subodh Kant SAHAY
Min. of Health & Family Welfare .....	Ghulam Nabi AZAD
Min. of Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises .....	Vilasrao DESHMUKH
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Palaniappan CHIDAMBARAM
Min. of Housing & Urban Poverty Alleviation .....	Kumari SELJA
Min. of Human Resource Development .....	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Ambika SONI
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Mallikarjun KHARGE
Min. of Law & Justice .....	M. Veerappa MOILY
Min. of Mines .....	B. K. HANDIQUE
Min. of New & Renewable Energy .....	Farooq ABDULLAH
Min. of Overseas Indian Affairs .....	Vayalar RAVI
Min. of Panchayati Raj .....	C. P. JOSHI
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Pawan K. BANSAL
Min. of Personnel, Public Grievances, & Pensions .....	Manmohan SINGH
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Gas .....	Murli DEORA
Min. of Planning .....	Manmohan SINGH
Min. of Power .....	Sushil Kumar SHINDE
Min. of Railways .....	Mamata BANERJEE
Min. of Road Transport & Highways .....	Kamal NATH
Min. of Rural Development .....	C. P. JOSHI
Min. of Shipping .....	G. K. VASAN
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment .....	Mukul WASNIK
Min. of Steel .....	Virbhadra SINGH
Min. of Textiles .....	Dayanidhi MARAN
Min. of Tourism .....	Kumari SELJA
Min. of Tribal Affairs .....	Kantilal BHURIA
Min. of Urban Development .....	S. Jaipal REDDY
Min. of Water Resources .....	Manmohan SINGH
Min. of Youth Affairs & Sports .....	M. S. Gill
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Civil Aviation .....	Praful PATEL

## India (continued)

Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Coal .....	Sriprakash JAISWAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Corporate Affairs .....	Salman KHURSHEED
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Earth Sciences .....	Prithviraj CHAVAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Environment & Forests .....	Jairam RAMESH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Micro, Small, & Medium Enterprises .....	Dinsha J. PATEL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Minority Affairs .....	Salman KHURSHEED
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Science & Technology .....	Prithviraj CHAVAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Statistics & Programme Implementation .....	Sriprakash JAISWAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Women & Child Development .....	Krishna TIRATH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) in the Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Prithviraj CHAVAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) in the Ministry of Personnel, Public Grievances, & Pensions .....	Prithviraj CHAVAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Prithviraj CHAVAN
Head, Dept. of Atomic Energy .....	Manmohan SINGH
Head, Dept. of Space .....	Manmohan SINGH
Governor, Reserve Bank of India .....	Duvvuri SUBBARAO
Ambassador to the US .....	Meera SHANKAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hardeep Singh PURI

## Indonesia

Pres. ....	Susilo Bambang YUDHOYONO
Vice Pres. ....	BOEDIONO
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Hatta RAJASA
Coordinating Min. for the People's Welfare .....	Agung LAKSONO
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs .....	Djoko SUYANTO
State Sec. ....	Sudi SILALAH
Min. of Agriculture .....	H. SUSWONO
Min. of Communication & Information .....	Tifatul SEMBIRING
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Jero WACIK
Min. of Defense .....	Purnomo YUSGIANTORO
Min. of Education .....	Muhammad NUH
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Darwin Zahedy SALEH
Min. of Finance .....	SRI MULYANI Indrawati
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Raden Mohammad Marty Muliana NATALEGAWA
Min. of Forestry .....	Zulkifli HASAN
Min. of Health .....	Endang Rahayu SEDYANINGSIH
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Gamawan FAUZI
Min. of Industry .....	Mohamad Suleman HIDAYAT
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Patrialis AKBAR
Min. of Manpower & Transmigration .....	Muhaimin ISKANDAR
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries .....	Fadel MUHAMMAD
Min. of Public Works .....	Djoko KIRMANTO
Min. of Religion .....	Suryadharma ALI
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Salim Segaf AL-JUFRIE
Min. of Trade .....	Mari Elka PANGESTU
Min. of Transportation .....	Freddy NUMBERI
State Min. for Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Syarifuddin HASAN
State Min. for the Development of Disadvantaged Regions .....	Helmy Faishal ZAINI
State Min. for the Environment .....	Gusti Muhammad HATTA
State Min. for National Development Planning .....	Armida ALISJAHBANA
State Min. for Public Housing .....	Suharso MONOARFA
State Min. of Research & Technology .....	Suharna SURAPRANATA
State Min. for State Apparatus Reform .....	Evert Erenst MANGINDAAN
State Min. for State-Owned Enterprises .....	Mustafa ABUBAKAR
State Min. for Women's Empowerment .....	Linda Amalia Agum GUMELAR

## Indonesia (continued)

State Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Andi MALLARANGENG
Attorney Gen. ....	Hendarman SUPANDJI
Cabinet Sec. ....	Dipo ALAM
Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN) .....	SUTANTO
Governor, Bank Indonesia (Acting) .....	Darmin NASUTION
Ambassador to the US .....	SUDJADNAN Parnohadiningrat
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Iran—NDE

Supreme Leader .....	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres. ....	Mahmud AHMADI-NEJAD
Speaker of the Islamic Consultative Assembly (Majles) .....	Ali Ardeshir-LARIJANI
Sec. of the Cabinet .....	Majid DUSTALI
Adviser to the Pres. & Head of the Presidential Office .....	Esfandiar Rahim MASHAIE
First Vice Pres. ....	Mohammad Reza RAHIMI
Vice Pres. for Atomic Energy .....	Ali Akbar SALEHI
Vice Pres. for Cultural Heritage & Tourism .....	Hamed BAQAI
Vice Pres. for Environmental Protection .....	Mohammad Javad MOHAMMADIZADEH
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs .....	
Vice Pres. for Legal & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Mohammad Reza MIR-TAJODINI
Vice Pres. for Management, Development, & Human Resources .....	Lotfollah FARUZANDEH-Dehkardi
Vice Pres. for Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs .....	Masud ZARIBAFAN
Vice Pres. for National Youth Organizations .....	Mehrdad BAZRPASH
Vice Pres. for Physical Education .....	Ali SAIDLU
Vice Pres. for Planning & Strategic Supervision .....	Ebrahim AZIZI
Vice Pres. for Scientific & Technological Affairs .....	Nasrin SOLTANKHAH
Min. of Agricultural Jihad .....	Sadeq KHALILIAN
Min. of Commerce .....	Mehdi QAZANFARI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Reza TAQI-PUR
Min. of Cooperatives .....	Mohammad ABBASI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics .....	Ahmad VAHIDI
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Shams-ed-Din HOSEINI
Min. of Education .....	Hamed Reza HAJI-BABAI
Min. of Energy .....	Majid NAMJU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Manuchehr MOTAKI
Min. of Health .....	Marzieh VAHID-DASTJERDI
Min. of Housing & Development .....	Ali NIKZAD
Min. of Industries & Mining .....	Ali Akbar MEHRABIAN
Min. of Intelligence & Security .....	Heidar MOSLEHI
Min. of Interior .....	Mostafa Mohammad NAJAR, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Islamic Culture & Guidance .....	Mohammad HOSEINI
Min. of Justice .....	Morteza BAKHTIARI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Abdol Reza SHEIKH-OL-ESLAMI
Min. of Petroleum .....	Masud MIR-KAZEMI
Min. of Roads & Transportation .....	Hamed BEHBAHANI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology .....	Kamran DANESHJU
Min. of Welfare & Social Security .....	Sadeq MAHSULI
Govt. Spokesman .....	
Governor, Central Bank of Iran .....	Mahmud BAHMANI
Head of Interest Section in the US .....	Mostafa RAHMANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohammad KHAZAI-Torshizi

## Iraq

Pres. ....	Jalal TALABANI
Vice Pres. ....	Adil ABD AL-MAHDI
Vice Pres. ....	Tariq al-HASHIMI
Prime Min. ....	Nuri al-MALIKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rafi al-ISSAWI

## Iraq (continued)

Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rowsch Nuri SHAWAYS
Min. of Agriculture .....	
Min. of Communications .....	Faruq ABD AL-QADIR Abd al-Rahman
Min. of Culture .....	Mahar Dilli al-HADITHI
Min. of Defense .....	Abd al-Qadir Muhammad al-MUFRIJI
Min. of Displacement & Migration .....	Abd al-Samad SULTAN
Min. of Education .....	Khudayr al-KHUZAI
Min. of Electricity .....	Karim Wahid al-HASAN
Min. of Environment .....	Nermin OTHMAN
Min. of Finance .....	Bayan Baqir JABR Sulagh al-Zubaydi
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Hoshiyar Mahmud ZEBARI
Min. of Health .....	Salih Mahdi Mutlab al-HASNAWI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Abid Dhiyab al-UJAYLI
Min. of Housing & Construction .....	Bayan DIZAYEE
Min. of Human Rights .....	Wijdan Mikhail SALIM
Min. of Industry & Minerals .....	Fawzi al-HARIRI
Min. of Interior .....	Jawad Karim al-BULANI
Min. of Justice .....	Dara NUR AL-DIN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Mahmud Muhammad Jawad al-RADI
Min. of Municipalities & Public Works .....	Riyadh GHARIB
Min. of Oil .....	Husayn al-SHAHRISTANI
Min. of Planning .....	Ali BABAN
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Raid Fahmi JAHID
Min. of Trade .....	
Min. of Transportation .....	Amir Abd al-Jabar ISMAIL
Min. of Water Resources .....	Latif RASHID
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Jasim Muhammad JAFAR
Min. of State for Civil Society Affairs .....	Thamir Jafar al-ZUBAYDI
Min. of State for Council of Representatives Affairs .....	Safa al-Din al-SAFI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Muhammad Munajjid al-DULAYMI
Min. of State for National Dialogue .....	Akram al-HAKIM
Min. of State for National Security .....	Shirwan al-WAILI
Min. of State for Provinces .....	Khulud Sami Izara al-MAJUN
Min. of State for Tourism & Antiquities .....	Qahtan Abbas al-JABBURI
Min. of State for Women's Affairs (Acting) .....	Khulud Sami Izara al-MAJUN
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Ali Muhammad AHMAD
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Hasan Radhi Kazim al-SARI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Muhammad Abbas al-URAYBI
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq .....	Sinan Muhammad Ridha al-SHABIBI
Ambassador to the US .....	Samir Shakir al-SUMAYDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hamid al-BAYATI

## Ireland

Pres. ....	Mary MCALEESE
Prime Min. ....	Brian COWEN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mary COUGHLAN
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Food .....	Brendan SMITH
Min. for Arts, Sport, & Tourism .....	Martin CULLEN
Min. for Communications, Energy, & Natural Resources .....	Eamon RYAN
Min. for Community, Rural, & Gaeltacht Affairs .....	Eamon O'CUIV
Min. for Defense .....	Willie O'DEA
Min. for Education & Science .....	Batt O'KEEFFE
Min. for Enterprise, Trade, & Employment .....	Mary COUGHLAN
Min. for Environment, Heritage, & Local Government .....	John GORMLEY
Min. for Finance .....	Brian LENIHAN
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Micheal MARTIN
Min. for Health & Children .....	Mary HARNEY
Min. for Justice, Equality, & Law Reform .....	Dermot AHERN
Min. for Social & Family Affairs .....	Mary HANAFIN

## Ireland (continued)

Min. for Transport & Marine .....	Noel DEMPSEY
Attorney Gen. ....	Paul GALLAGHER
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland .....	John HURLEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael COLLINS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anne ANDERSON

## Israel

Pres. ....	Shimon PERES
Prime Min. ....	Binyamin "Bibi" NETANYAHU
Vice Prime Min. ....	Silvan SHALOM
Vice Prime Min. ....	Moshe "Boogie" YAALON
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Shalom SIMHON
Min. of Communications .....	Moshe KAHLON
Min. of Culture & Sport .....	Limor LIVNAT
Min. of Defense .....	Ehud BARAK
Min. for Development of the Negev & Galilee .....	Silvan SHALOM
Min. of Economic Strategy .....	Binyamin "Bibi" NETANYAHU
Min. of Education .....	Gideon SA'AR
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Finance .....	Yuval STEINITZ
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Avigdor "Ivet" LIEBERMAN
Min. of Health .....	Binyamin "Bibi" NETANYAHU
Min. of Housing & Construction .....	Ariel ATIAS
Min. of Immigrant Absorption .....	Sofa LANDVER
Min. of Improvement to Govt. Services .....	Michael EITAN
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Labor .....	Binyamin "Fuad" BEN ELIEZER
Min. of Information & Diaspora Affairs .....	Yuli EDELSTEIN
Min. of Intelligence & Atomic Energy .....	Dan MERIDOR
Min. of Interior .....	Eliyahu "Eli" YISHAI
Min. of Internal (Public) Security .....	Yitzhak AHARONOVITCH
Min. of Justice .....	Yaakov NEEMAN
Min. of Minority Affairs .....	Avishai BRAVERMAN
Min. of National Infrastructures .....	Uzi LANDAU
Min. of Pensioner Affairs .....	Binyamin "Bibi" NETANYAHU
Min. of Regional Development .....	Silvan SHALOM
Min. of Religious Services .....	Yaakov MARGI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Daniel HERSHKOWITZ
Min. of Strategic Affairs .....	Moshe "Boogie" YAALON
Min. of Tourism .....	Stas MISEZHNIKOV
Min. of Transportation & Road Safety .....	Yisrael KATZ
Min. of Welfare & Social Services .....	Yitzhak HERZOG
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Ze'ev Binyamin "Benny" BEGIN
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Meshulam NAHARI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Yosef "Yossi" PELED
Attorney Gen. ....	Menachem MAZUZ
Governor, Bank of Israel .....	Stanley FISCHER
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael OREN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gabriela SHALEV

## Italy

Pres. ....	Giorgio NAPOLITANO
Prime Min. ....	Silvio BERLUSCONI
Under Sec. for the Presidency of the Council of Ministers .....	Gianni LETTA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Luca ZAIA
Min. of Community Policy .....	Andrea RONCHI
Min. of Cultural Assets .....	Sandro BONDI
Min. of Defense .....	Ignazio LA RUSSA
Min. of Economic Development .....	Claudio SCAJOLA

## Italy (continued)

Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Giulio TREMONTI
Min. of Education .....	Maria Stella GELMINI
Min. of Environment .....	Stefania PRESTIGIACOMO
Min. of Equal Opportunity .....	Mara CARFAGNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Franco FRATTINI
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Altero MATTEOLI
Min. of Innovation .....	Renato BRUNETTA
Min. of Interior .....	Ernesto Roberto MARONI
Min. of Justice .....	Angelino ALFANO
Min. of Labor, Health, & Welfare .....	Maurizio SACCONI
Min. of Program Implementation .....	Gianfranco ROTONDI
Min. of Reforms & Federalism .....	Umberto BOSSI
Min. of Regional Affairs .....	Raffaele FITTO
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Elio VITO
Min. of Simplification .....	Roberto CALDEROLI
Min. of Youth Policy .....	Giorgia MELONI
Governor, Bank of Italy .....	Mario DRAGHI
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Cesare Maria RAGAGLINI

## Jamaica

Governor Gen. ....	Patrick Linton ALLEN
Prime Min. ....	Bruce GOLDING
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kenneth BAUGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture .....	Christopher TUFTON
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Olivia GRANGE
Min. of Defense .....	Bruce GOLDING
Min. of Education .....	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Energy .....	Clive MULLINGS
Min. of Finance & the Public Service .....	Audley SHAW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Kenneth BAUGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health & Environment .....	Rudyard SPENCER
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Investment .....	Karl SAMUDA
Min. of Information & Telecommunications .....	Daryl VAZ
Min. of Justice .....	Dorothy LIGHTBOURNE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Pearnel CHARLES
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	James ROBERTSON
Min. of National Security .....	Dwight NELSON
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Bruce GOLDING
Min. of Tourism .....	Edmund BARLETT
Min. of Transport & Works .....	Michael HENRY
Min. of Water & Housing .....	Horace CHANG, <i>Dr.</i>
Attorney Gen. ....	Dorothy LIGHTBOURNE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Bryan WYNTER
Ambassador to the US .....	Anthony JOHNSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raymond WOLFE

## Japan

Emperor .....	AKIHITO
Prime Min. ....	Yukio HATOYAMA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Naoto KAN
Chief Cabinet Sec. ....	Hirofumi HIRANO
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Hiroataka AKAMATSU
Min. of Defense .....	Toshimi KITAZAWA
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry .....	Masayuki NAOSHIMA
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology .....	Tatsuo KAWABATA
Min. of Environment .....	Sakihito OZAWA
Min. of Finance .....	Hirohisa FUJII

## Japan (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Katsuya OKADA
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare .....	Akira NAGATSUMA
Min. of Internal Affairs & Communications .....	Kazuhiro HARAGUCHI
Min. of Justice .....	Keiko CHIBA
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, Transport, & Tourism .....	Seiji MAEHARA
State Min. for the Abduction Issue .....	Hiroshi NAKAI
State Min. for Admin. Reform .....	Yoshito SENGOKU
State Min. for Civil Service Reform .....	Yoshito SENGOKU
State Min. for Consumer Affairs & Food Safety, Social Affairs, & Gender Equality .....	Mizuho FUKUSHIMA
State Min. for Economic & Fiscal Policy & Science & Technology Policy .....	Naoto KAN
State Min. for Financial Services .....	Shizuka KAMEI
State Min. for National Strategy .....	Naoto KAN
State Min. for Okinawa & Northern Territories Affairs & Disaster Prevention .....	Seiji MAEHARA
State Min. for Pension Reform .....	Akira NAGATSUMA
State Min. for Postal Reform .....	Shizuka KAMEI
State Min. for Promotion of Regional Sovereignty .....	Kazuhiro HARAGUCHI
Chmn., National Commission on Public Safety .....	Hiroshi NAKAI
Governor, Bank of Japan .....	Masaaki SHIRAKAWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ichiro FUJISAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yukio TAKASU

## Jordan

King .....	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min. .....	Samir al-RIFAI
Dep. Prime Min. .....	Rajai MUASHER
Dep. Prime Min. .....	Nayef al-QADI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Said al-MASRI
Min. of Awqaf & Islamic Affairs .....	Abdul Salam ABBADI
Min. of Culture .....	Nabih SHUQUM
Min. of Defense .....	Samir al-RIFAI
Min. of Education .....	Ibrahim BADRAN
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Khalid al-IRANI
Min. of the Environment .....	Hazem MALHAS
Min. of Finance .....	Mohammad ABU HAMMOUR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nasser JUDEH
Min. of Health .....	Nayef al-FAYEZ
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Walid MA'ANI
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Marwan JUMA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Amir al-HADIDI
Min. of Interior .....	Nayef al-QADI
Min. of Justice .....	Ayman ODEH
Min. of Labor .....	Ibrahim OMOUSH
Min. of Municipal Affairs .....	Ali GHEZAWI
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Jafar HASSAN
Min. of Political Development .....	Musa al-MA'AYTAH
Min. of Public Sector Reform .....	Imad FAKHOURY
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Mohammad OBEIDAT
Min. of Social Development .....	Hala LATOUF
Min. of Tourism & Antiquities .....	Maha al-KHATIB
Min. of Transportation .....	Alaa BATAYNEH
Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Mohammad NAJJAR
Min. of State for Economic Reforms .....	Rajai MUASHER
Min. of State for Legal Affairs .....	Salem KHAZALEH
Min. of State for Media Affairs & Communication .....	Nabil al-SHARIF



## Jordan (continued)

Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Tawfiq KURAYSHAN
Min. of State for Prime-Ministerial Affairs .....	Jamal SHAMAYLEH
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan .....	Umayya TOUKAN
Ambassador to the US .....	ZEID Ra'ad Zeid al-Hussein, <i>Prince</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Muhammad Al-ALLAF

## Kazakhstan

Pres. ....	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Min. ....	Karim MASIMOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Umirzak SHUKEYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Serik AKHMETOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yerbol ORYNBAYEV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Akylbek KURISHBAYEV
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Mukhtar KUL MUKHAMMED
Min. of Defense .....	Adilbek DZHAKSYBEKOV
Min. of Economy & Budget Planning .....	Bakhyt SULTANOV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Zhanseit TUYMEBAYEV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Vladimir BOZHKO
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Sauat MYNBAYEV
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Nurgali ASHIMOV
Min. of Finance .....	Bolat ZHAMISHEV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Kanat SAUDABAYEV
Min. of Health .....	Zhaksylyk DOSKALIYEV
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Aset ISEKESHEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Serik BAYMAGANBETOV
Min. of Justice .....	Rashid TUSUPBEKOV
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Gulsara ABDYKALIKOVA
Min. of Tourism & Sport .....	Temirkhan DOSMUKHANBETOV
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Abelgazi KUSAINOV
Sec., Security Council .....	Marat TAZHIN
Chmn., Ctte. for National Security (KNB) .....	Adil SHAYAKHMETOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank .....	Grigoriy MARCHENKO
Ambassador to the US .....	Yerlan IDRISOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Byrganym AITIMOVA

## Kenya

Pres. ....	Mwai KIBAKI
Vice Pres. ....	Stephene Kalonzo MUSYOKA
Prime Min. ....	Raila Amolo ODINGA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Wycliffe Musalia MUDAVADI
Min. for Agriculture .....	William Samoei RUTO
Min. for Cooperative Development .....	Joseph NYAGAH
Min. for the East African Community .....	Amason Kingi JEFFAH
Min. for Education .....	Sam ONGERI
Min. for Energy .....	Kiraitu MURUNGI
Min. for Environment & Mineral Resources .....	John MICHUKI
Min. for Finance .....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Min. for Fisheries Development .....	Paul Nyongesa OTUOMA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Moses WETANGULA
Min. for Forestry & Wildlife .....	Noah WEKESA
Min. for Gender & Children Affairs .....	Esther Murugi MATHENGE
Min. for Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Sally Jepngetch KOSGEY
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Stephene Kalonzo MUSYOKA
Min. for Housing .....	Peter Soita SHITANDA
Min. for Industrialization .....	Henry Kiprono KOSGEY
Min. for Information & Communications .....	Samuel Lesuron POGHISIO
Min. for Justice, National Cohesion, & Constitutional Affairs .....	Martha KARUA

## Kenya (continued)

Min. for Labor .....	John Kiyonga MUNYES
Min. for Lands .....	Aggrey James ORENKO
Min. for Livestock Development .....	Mohamed Abdi KUTI
Min. for Local Govt. ....	Wycliffe Musalia MUDAVADI
Min. for Medical Services .....	Peter Anyang NYONGO
Min. for Nairobi Metropolitan Development .....	Mutula KILONZO
Min. for Public Health & Sanitation .....	Beth Wambui MUGO
Min. for Public Works .....	Chris OBURE
Min. for Regional Development Authorities .....	Fredrick Omulo GUMO
Min. for Roads .....	Kipkalya KONES
Min. for Tourism .....	Mohamed Najib BALALA
Min. for Trade .....	Amos KIMUNYA
Min. for Transport .....	Chirau Ali MWAKWERE
Min. for Water & Irrigation .....	Charity Kaluki NGILU
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Helen Jepkemoi SAMBILI
Min. of State for Defense .....	Yussuf Mohamed HAJI
Min. of State for Immigration & Registration of Persons .....	Gerald Otieno KAJWANG
Min. of State for National Heritage & Culture .....	William Ole NTIMAMA
Min. of State for Planning, National Development, & Vision 2030 .....	Wycliffe Ambetsa OPARANYA
Min. of State for Provincial Admin. & National Security .....	George SAITOTI
Min. of State for Public Service .....	Dalmas Anyango OTIENO
Min. of State for Special Programs .....	Naomi Namsi SHABAN
Attorney Gen. ....	Amos WAKO
Governor, Central Bank of Kenya .....	Njuguna S. NDUNGU
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter OGEGO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zachary Dominic MUBURI-MUITA

## Kiribati

Pres. ....	Anote TONG
Vice Pres. ....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives .....	Ioteba REDFERN
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development .....	Naatan TEEWE
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sport Development .....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development .....	Martin TOFINGA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Nabuti MWEMWENIKARAWA
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Anote TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Natanera KIRATA
Min. for Human Resources Development .....	Bauro TONGAAI
Min. for Internal Affairs & Social Development .....	Amberoti NIKORA
Min. for the Line and Phoenix Islands .....	Tawita TEMOKU
Min. for Natural Resources Development .....	Tetabo NAKARA
Min. for Public Works & Utilities .....	James TAOM

## Korea, North—NDE

*North Korea is also known as the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK).*

Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party .....	KIM Jong Il
Chmn., National Defense Commission (NDC) .....	KIM Jong Il, <i>DPRK Mar.</i>
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army (KPA) .....	KIM Jong Il, <i>DPRK Mar.</i>
First Vice Chmn., NDC .....	JO Myong Rok, <i>KPA VMar.</i>
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	KIM Yong Chun, <i>KPA VMar.</i>
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	RI Yong Mu, <i>KPA VMar.</i>
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	O Kuk Ryol, <i>KPA Gen.</i>
Member, NDC .....	JON Pyong Ho
Member, NDC .....	KIM Il Chol, <i>KPA VMar.</i>
Member, NDC .....	PAEK Se Bong
Member, NDC .....	JANG Song Thaek
Member, NDC .....	JU Sang Song, <i>KPA Gen.</i>

**Korea, North—NDE (continued)**

Member, NDC .....	U Tong Chuk, <i>KPA Col. Gen.</i>
Member, NDC .....	JU Kyu Chang
Member, NDC .....	KIM Jong Gak, <i>KPA Gen.</i>
Councilor, NDC .....	PAK Myong Chol
Min. of People's Armed Forces (directly subordinate to the NDC) .....	KIM Yong Chun, <i>KPA VMar.</i>
Pres., Supreme People's Assembly (SPA) Presidium .....	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	YANG Hyong Sop
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Dae
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Ju
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium .....	CHOE Yong Rim
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RYU Mi Yong
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KANG Yong Sop
Member, SPA Presidium .....	SIM Sang Jin
Member, SPA Presidium .....	HONG Sok Hyong
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yang Gon
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RI Yong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KIM Pyong Phal
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KANG Chang Uk
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RO Song Sil
Member, SPA Presidium .....	PYON Yong Rip
Member, SPA Presidium .....	THAE Hyong Chol
Chmn., SPA .....	CHOE Thae Bok
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	KIM Wan Su
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	HONG Son Ok
Premier, Cabinet .....	KIM Yong Il
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	KWAK Pom Gi
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RO Tu Chol
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	O Su Yong
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	PAK Su Gil
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	PAK Myong Son
Chief, Cabinet Secretariat .....	KIM Yong Ho
Min. of Agriculture .....	KIM Chang Sik
Min. of Capital City Construction .....	KIM Ung Gwan
Min. of Chemical Industry .....	RI Mu Yong
Min. of Coal Industry .....	KIM Hyong Sik
Min. of Commerce .....	KIM Pong Chol
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries .....	TONG Jong Ho
Min. of Culture .....	KANG Nung Su
Min. of Education .....	KIM Yong Jin
Min. of Electric Power Industry .....	HO ThaeK
Min. of Electronics Industry .....	HAN Kwang Bok
Min. of Finance .....	PAK Su Gil
Min. of Fisheries .....	PAK Thae Won
Min. of Foodstuffs & Daily Necessities Industry .....	JONG Yon Gwa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	PAK Ui Chun
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	RI Ryong Nam
Min. of Forestry .....	KIM Kwang Yong
Min. of Labor .....	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environment Preservation .....	PAK Song Nam
Min. of Land & Marine Transport .....	RA Tong Hui
Min. of Light Industry .....	RI Ju O
Min. of Machine-Building Industry .....	JO Pyong Ju
Min. of Metal Industry .....	KIM Thae Bong
Min. of Mining Industry .....	KANG Min Chol
Min. of Oil Industry .....	KIM Hui Yong
Min. of People's Security .....	JU Sang Song, <i>KPA Gen.</i>
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	RYU Yong Sop
Min. of Procurement & Food Admin. ....	MUN Ung Jo
Min. of Public Health .....	CHOE Chang Sik
Min. of Railways .....	JON Kil Su

### Korea, North—NDE (continued)

Min. of State Construction Control .....	PAE Tal Jun
Min. of State Inspection .....	KIM Ui Sun
Min. of Urban Management .....	HWANG Hak Won
Chmn., State Planning Commission .....	RO Tu Chol
Chmn., Physical Culture & Sports Guidance Commission .....	PAK Hak Son
Pres., State Academy of Sciences .....	JANG Chol
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau .....	KIM Chang Su
Pres., Central Bank .....	RI Kwang Gon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	SIN Son Ho

### Korea, South

*The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.*

Pres. ....	LEE Myung-bak
Prime Min. ....	CHUNG Un-chan
Chief Sec. ....	CHO Jung-pyo
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism .....	YU In-chon
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	AHN Byong-man
Min. of Environment .....	LEE Maan-ee
Min. for Food, Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	JANG Tae-pyung
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	YU Myung-hwan
Min. of Gender Equality .....	BYUN Do-yoon
Min. for Health, Welfare, & Family Affairs .....	JEON Jae-hee
Min. of Justice .....	KIM Kyung-han
Min. of Knowledge Economy .....	LEE Youn-ho
Min. of Labor .....	LEE Young-hui
Min. of Land, Transport, & Maritime Affairs .....	CHUNG Jong-hwan
Min. of National Defense .....	KIM Tae-young
Min. of Public Admin. & Security .....	LEE Dal-gon
Min. of Strategy & Finance .....	YOON Jeung-hyun
Min. of Unification .....	HYUN In-taek
Chmn., Board of Audit & Inspection .....	KIM Hwang-sik
Chmn., Civil Rights Commission .....	YANG Kun
Chmn., Civil Service Commission .....	KWON O-ryong
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	BAEK Yong-ho
Chmn., Financial Services Commission .....	CHIN Dong-soo
Chmn., Korean Broadcasting & Communications Commission .....	CHOI See-jung
Chmn., National Competitive Council .....	KANG Man-soo
Pres., National Human Rights Commission .....	AHN Kyong-whan
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres. ....	CHUNG Chung-kil
Senior Presidential Sec. for Foreign Affairs & Security Policy, Office of the Pres. ....	KIM Sung-hwan
Dir., National Intelligence Service .....	WON Sei-hoon
Governor, Bank of Korea .....	LEE Seong-tae
Ambassador to the US .....	HAN Duk-soo
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	PARK In-kook

### Kosovo

Pres. ....	Fatmir SEJDIU
Prime Min. ....	Hashim THACI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Idriz VEHAPI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Valton BEQIRI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ahmet SHALA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Enver HOXHAI
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Justina PULA-SHIROKA
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Mahir YAGCILAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Skender HYSANI
Min. of Health .....	Alush GASHI

## Kosovo (continued)

Min. of Interior .....	Zenun PAJAZITI
Min. of Justice .....	Nekibe KELMENDI
Min. of the Kosovo Security Force .....	Fehmi MUJOTA
Min. of Labor & Social Work .....	Nenad RASIC
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Sadri FERATI
Min. of Public Services .....	Arsim BAJRAMI
Min. of Returns & Communities .....	Sasa RASIC
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Lutfi ZHARKU
Min. of Transport & Telecommunication .....	Fatmir LIMAJ
Managing Dir., Central Banking Authority of Kosovo .....	Michel SVETCHINE

## Kuwait

Amir .....	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min. ....	NASIR AL-MUHAMMAD al-Ahmad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	JABIR AL-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD AL-SABAH al-Salim al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	AHMAD AL-FAHD al-Jabir al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. for Legal Affairs .....	Rashid abd al-Muhsin al-HAMMAD
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Ahmad Rashid al-HAROUN
Min. of Communications .....	Muhammad Muhsin al-BASIRI
Min. of Defense .....	JABIR AL-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Mudhi abd al-Aziz al-HAMUD
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	Badr Shabib al-SHURAIAN al-Azmi
Min. of Finance .....	Mustafa al-Jassim al-SHAMALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD AL-SABAH al-Salim al-Sabah
Min. of Health .....	Hilal Musaid al-SAYER
Min. of Information .....	AHMAD AL-ABDALLAH al-Ahmad al-Sabah
Min. of Interior .....	JABIR AL-KHALID al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of Justice .....	Rashid abd al-Muhsin al-HAMMAD
Min. of Oil .....	AHMAD AL-ABDALLAH al-Ahmad al-Sabah
Min. of Public Works .....	Fadhil Safar Ali SAFAR
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Rashid abd al-Muhsin al-HAMMAD
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Muhammad Muhsin al-AFASI
Min. of State for Amiri Diwan Affairs .....	NASIR AL-SABAH al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	Rawdhan Abd al-Aziz al-RAWDHAN
Min. of State for Development Affairs .....	AHMAD AL-FAHD al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of State for Housing Affairs .....	AHMAD AL-FAHD al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of State for Municipal Affairs .....	Fadhil Safar Ali SAFAR
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs .....	Muhammad Muhsin al-BASIRI
Pres., National Security Bureau .....	AHMAD AL-FAHD al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Governor, Central Bank .....	SALIM al-Abd al-Aziz al-Saud al-Sabah
Ambassador to the US .....	SALIM al-Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah Ahmad Muhammad al-MURAD

## Kyrgyzstan

Pres. ....	Kurmanbek BAKIEV
Head, Presidential Secretariat .....	Oksana MALEVANAYA
Head, Presidential Apparatus .....	Kanybek JOROEV
State Adviser for Issues of Defense, Security, & Law & Order .....	Elmurza SATYBALDIEV
State Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Kadyrbek SARBAEV
Head, Central Agency for Development, Investments, & Innovations .....	Maksim BAKIEV
Prime Min. ....	Daniyar USENOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Akylbek JAPAROV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tajikan KALIMBETOVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aaly KARASHEV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Iskenderbek AYDARALIEV
Min. of Defense .....	Bakytbek KALYEV
Min. of Economic Regulation .....	Jenishbek BAYGUTTIEV

## Kyrgyzstan (continued)

Min. of Education & Science .....	Abdulda MUSAEV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Bakyt TOROBAEV
Min. of Energy .....	Ilyas DAVYDOV
Min. of Finance .....	Marat SULTANOV
Min. of Health Care .....	Marat MAMBETOV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Moldomusa KONGANTIEV
Min. of Justice .....	Kurmantay ABDIEV
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Migration .....	Aygul RYSKULOVA
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Kapar KURMANALIEV
Min. of State Property .....	Tursun TURDUMAMBETOV
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Nurlan SULAYMANOV
Chmn., State Service for National Security (GSNB) .....	Murat SUTALINOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Nurlan TURSUNKULOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Zamira SYDYKOVA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nurbek JEENBAEV

## Laos

*Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.*

Pres. ....	CHOUMMALI Saignason, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	BOUN-GNANG Volachit
Prime Min. ....	BOUASONE Bouphavanh
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	DOUANGCHAI Phichit
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMSAVAT Lengsavat
Dep. Prime Min. ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	SITAHENG Latsaphone
Min. of Commerce .....	SOULIVONG Daravong
Min. of Communications, Transport, Posts, & Construction .....	SOMMATH Pholsena
Min. of Education .....	SOMKOT Mangnormek
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	
Min. of Finance .....	SOMDY Douangdy
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	NAM Vignaket
Min. of Information & Culture .....	MOUNKEO Olaboun
Min. of Justice .....	CHALEUAN Yapaoher
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	ONECHANH Thammavong
Min. of National Defense .....	DOUANGCHAI Phichit, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health .....	PONMEK Dalaloi, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	THONGBANH Sengaphone
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office & Head of Public Adm. & Civil Authority .....	BOUNPHENG Mounphosay
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	BOUASY Lovansay
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	KHAM-OUANE Bouppha
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	ONNEUA Phommachanh
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SAISENGLI Tengbliachu
Min. & Chmn. of National Mekong Ctte. ....	KHAMLOUAD Sitlakone
Min. & Chmn. of National Tourism Authority .....	SOMPHONG Mongkhonvilay
Min. & Head of Cabinet, Pres.'s Office .....	SOUBANH Sritthirath
Min. & Head of Govt. Secretariats .....	CHEUANG Sombounkhanh
Min. & Head of Science, Technology, & Environment Agency .....	BOUNTIEM Phitsamay
Chmn. Planning & Investment Ctte. ....	SOULIVONG Dalavong
Chmn. State Control Commission .....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Governor, Bank of Lao PDR .....	PHOUPHET Khamphounvong
Ambassador to the US .....	PHIANE Philakone
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	KANIKA Phommachanh

## Latvia

Pres. ....	Valdis ZATLERS
Prime Min. ....	Valdis DOMBROVSKIS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Janis DUKLAVS
Min. of Children, Family, & Integration Affairs .....	Valdis DOMBROVSKIS
Min. of Culture .....	Ints DALDERIS
Min. of Defense .....	Imants LIEGIS
Min. of Economics .....	Artis KAMPARS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Tatjana KOKE
Min. of Environment .....	Raimonds VEJONIS
Min. of Finance .....	Einars REPSE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Maris RIEKSTINS
Min. of Health .....	Baiba ROZENTALE
Min. of Interior .....	Linda MURNIECE
Min. of Justice .....	Mareks SEGLINS
Min. of Regional Development & Local Govts. ....	Edgars ZALANS
Min. of Transport .....	Kaspars GERHARDS
Min. of Welfare .....	Uldis AUGULIS
Governor, Bank of Latvia .....	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US .....	Andrejs PILDEGOVICS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Normans PENKE

## Lebanon

Pres. ....	Michel SULAYMAN
Prime Min. ....	Sa'ad al-Din al-HARIRI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elias MURR
Min. of Admin. Reform .....	Muhammad FNAYSH
Min. of Agriculture .....	Husayn al-Hajj HASSAN
Min. of Culture .....	Salim WARDEH
Min. of Defense .....	Elias MURR
Min. of Displaced People .....	Akram SHUHAYEB
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Mohammad SAFADI
Min. of Education .....	Hasan MNEIMNEH
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Gibran BASSIL
Min. of Environment .....	Muhammad RAHAL
Min. of Finance .....	Raya HAFFAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants .....	Ali al-SHAMI
Min. of Health .....	Muhammad Jawad KHALIFA
Min. of Industry .....	Ibrahim DEDEYAN
Min. of Information .....	Tarek MITRI
Min. of Interior .....	Ziad BAROUD
Min. of Justice .....	Ibrahim NAJJAR
Min. of Labor .....	Boutros HARB
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Salim al-SAYEGH
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Charbel NAHAS
Min. of Tourism .....	Fady ABBOUD
Min. of Transport & Public Works .....	Ghazi ARIDI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Ali ABDULLAH
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Wael ABU FAOUR
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Mona AFAYSH
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Adnan al-Sayyid HUSAYN
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Jean OGASSAPIAN
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Michel PHAROAN
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Adnan al-QASSAR
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Youssef SAADEH
Governor, Central Bank of Lebanon .....	Riad Toufic SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US .....	Antoine CHEDID
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nawaf SALAM

## Lesotho

King .....	LETSIE III
Prime Min. ....	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Lesole MOKOMA
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Mothetjoa METSING
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Min. of Education & Training .....	Mamphono KHAKETLA
Min. of Employment & Labor .....	Refiloe MASEMENE
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Timothy THAHANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohlabi Kenneth TSEKOA
Min. of Forestry & Land Reclamation .....	Lincoln Ralechate MOKOSE
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Mathabiso LEPONO
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Mphu RAMATLAPENG
Min. of Home Affairs, Public Safety, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, Correctional Services, Law, & Constitutional Affairs .....	Mpeo Mahase MOILOA
Min. of Local Govt. & Chieftainship .....	Pontso Matumelo SEKATLE
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Monyane MOLELKI
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Motloheloa PHOOKO
Min. of Public Service .....	Semano SEKATLE
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Tsele CHAKELA
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Culture .....	Lebohang NTSINYI
Min. of Trade & Industry, Cooperatives, & Marketing .....	Popane LEBESA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Moeketsi SENAOANA
Ambassador to the US .....	David Mohlomi RANTEKO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Motlatsi RAMAFOLE

## Liberia

President .....	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice President .....	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Florence CHENOWETH
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Miatta BEYSOLOW
Min. of Education .....	Joseph KORTO
Min. of Finance .....	Augustine Kpehe NGAFUAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Olubanke KING-AKERELE
Min. of Gender Development .....	Varbah GAYFLOR
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Walter GWENINGALE
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ambulai JOHNSON
Min. of Justice .....	Christiana TAH
Min. of Labor .....	Taiwan GONGLOE
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy .....	Eugene SHANNON
Min. of National Defense .....	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of National Security .....	Victor HELB
Min. of Planning & Economic Affairs .....	Amara KONNEH
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Jeremiah SULUNTEH
Min. of Public Works .....	Samuel Koffi WOODS
Min. of Rural Development .....	E. C. B. JONES
Min. of Transport .....	Alphonso GAYE
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Etomonina TARPEH
Min. of State for Financial & Economic Affairs .....	Morris SAYTUMAH
Min. of State for Legislative Affairs & Legal Counsel .....	David MENYONGAR
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs .....	Edward MCLAIN, Jr.
Governor, Central Bank of Liberia .....	John Mills JONES
Ambassador to the US .....	Milton Nathaniel BARNES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marjon Vashti KAMARA



## Libya

*Col. Muammar al-Qadhafi has no official title, but he runs Libya and is the de facto chief of state. The Secretary of the General People's Congress is chief of state in theory but is not treated as such. The Secretary of the General People's Committee plays the role of prime minister.*

Leader .....	Muammar Abu Minyar al-QADHAFI, <i>Col.</i>
Sec. of the Gen. People's Congress .....	Mubarak Abdullah al-SHAMIKH
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee (Prime Min.) .....	al-Baghdadi Ali al-MAHMUDI
Asst. Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee .....	
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Agriculture & Maritime & Animal Resources .....	Abu Bakr Mabruk al-MANSURI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Communications .....	Muhammad Ali ZIDANE
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Economy, Trade, & Investment ....	Muhammad Ali al-HUWAYZ
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Finance & Planning .....	Abd-al-Hafid Mahmud al-ZULAYTINI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Foreign Liaison & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mousa KOUSA
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Health & Environment .....	Muhammad HIJAZI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Higher Education .....	Abd al-Kabir Muhammad al-FAKHRI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Justice .....	Mustafa Muhammad Abd-al-JALIL
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Public Security .....	Abd al-Fatah Yunis al-UBAYDI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Public Works .....	Matuq Muhammad MATUQ
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Social Affairs .....	Ibrahim al-ZARRUQ al-SHARIF
Governor, Central Bank .....	Farhat Omer BEN GADARA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali Suleiman AUJALI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad SHALGHAM

## Liechtenstein

Head of State .....	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Prime Min. ....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Construction & Public Works .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Education .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Family Affairs & Equal Opportunity .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Finance .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of General Govt. Affairs .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Justice .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Public Health .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Sports .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Transport .....	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank .....	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the US .....	Claudia FRITSCH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian WENAWESER

## Lithuania

Pres. ....	Dalia GRYBAUSKAITE
Prime Min. ....	Andrius KUBILIUS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Kazimieras STARKEVICIUS
Min. of Culture .....	Remigijus VILKAITIS
Min. of Economy .....	Dainius KREIVYS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Gintaras STEPONAVICIUS
Min. of Energy .....	Arvydas SEKMOKAS
Min. of Environment .....	Gediminas KAZLAUSKAS

## Lithuania (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Ingrida SIMONYTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Vygandas USACKAS
Min. of Health .....	Algis CAPLIKAS
Min. of the Interior .....	Raimundas PALAITIS
Min. of Justice .....	Remigijus SIMASIUS
Min. of National Defense .....	Rasa JUKNEVICIENE
Min. of Social Security & Labor .....	Donatas JANKAUSKAS
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Eligijus MASIULIS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania .....	Reinoldijus SARKINAS
Ambassador to the US .....	Audrius BRUZGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dalius CEKUOLIS

## Luxembourg

Grand Duke .....	HENRI
Prime Min. ....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Admin. Simplification .....	Octavie MODERT
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Romain SCHNEIDER
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. for Communications .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Culture .....	Octavie MODERT
Min. of Defense .....	Jean-Marie HALSDORF
Min. for Development Cooperation & Humanitarian Affairs .....	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade .....	Jeannot KRECKE
Min. of Equality of Opportunity .....	Francoise HETTO-GAASCH
Min. of Family & Integration .....	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Finance .....	Luc FRIEDEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & of Social Security .....	Mars DI BARTOLOMEO
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Housing .....	Marco SCHANK
Min. of Interior .....	Jean-Marie HALSDORF
Min. of Justice .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Immigration .....	Nicolas SCHMIT
Min. of the Middle Class & Tourism .....	Francoise HETTO-GAASCH
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Mady DELVAUX-STEHRES
Min. of Public Works .....	Claude WISELER
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Octavie MODERT
Min. of Religious Sects .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Sports .....	Romain SCHNEIDER
Min. of State .....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Min. of Treasury .....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank .....	Yves MERSCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Jean-Paul SENNINGER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sylvie LUCAS

## Macedonia

Pres. ....	Gjorge IVANOV
Prime Min. ....	Nikola GRUEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zoran STAVRESKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Vladimir PESEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration .....	Vasko NAUMOVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Framework Agreement Implementation .....	Abdilaqim ADEMI
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways .....	Ljupco DIMOVSKI
Min. of Culture .....	Elizabeta KANCESKA-MILEVSKA
Min. of Defense .....	Zoran KONJANOVSKI
Min. of Economy .....	Fatmir BESIMI
Min. of Education .....	Nikola TODOROV

## Macedonia (continued)

Min. of Environment & Physical Planning .....	Nexhati JAKUPI
Min. of Finance .....	Zoran STAVRESKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Antonio MILOSOSKI
Min. of Health .....	Bujar OSMANI
Min. of Information Society .....	Ivo IVANOVSKI
Min. of the Interior .....	Gordana JANKULOVSKA
Min. of Justice .....	Mihajlo MANEVSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Xhelal BAJRAMI
Min. of Local Self-Govt. ....	Musa XHAFERI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Mile JANAKIESKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Nezdhet MUSTAFA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Hadi NEZIRI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Vele SAMAK
Governor, Macedonian National Bank .....	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Zoran JOLEVSKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Slobodan TASOVSKI

## Madagascar

*On 17 March 2009, democratically elected President Marc Ravalomanana resigned and handed the reins of the government over to the military. The military in turn conferred the presidency on opposition leader Andry Rajoelina, who will head the High Transition Authority.*

Pres. ....	Andry RAJOELINA
Prime Min. ....	Camille Albert VITAL, <i>Col.</i>
Vice Prime Min. in Charge of Foreign Affairs .....	Hyppolite Raharison RAMAROSON, <i>Rear Adm.</i>
Vice Prime Min. in Charge of Health .....	Alain TEHINDRAZANARIVELO
Vice Prime Min. in Charge of the Interior .....	Cecile MAOROHANTA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Jocelino Jaona MAMITIANA
Min. of the Armed Forces .....	Noel RAKOTONANDRASANA, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Legislation .....	William NOELSON
Min. of Commerce .....	Jean Claude RAKOTONIRINA
Min. of Communication .....	Nathalie RABE
Min. of Culture .....	Gilbert RAHARIZATOVO
Min. of Decentralization & Urban Planning .....	Hajo Herivelona ANDRIANAINARIVELO
Min. of Economy & Industry .....	Richard FIENENA
Min. of Energy .....	Jean Rodolphe RAMANTSOA
Min. of Environment, Water, & Forests .....	Calixte RANDRIAMIANDRISOA, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Hery RAJAONARIMAMPINANINA
Min. of Fisheries .....	Alain ANDRIAMISEZA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Athanase TONGAVELO
Min. of Internal Security .....	Remy Sylvain Organes RAKOTOMIHANTARIZAKA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Christine Harijaona RAZANAMAHASOA
Min. of Livestock .....	Jean de Dieu MAHARANTE
Min. of Mines & Hydrocarbons .....	Mamy RATOVOMALALA
Min. of National Education .....	Julien RAZAFIMANAZATO
Min. of Population & Social Affairs .....	Nadine RAMAROSON
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technologies .....	Augustin Razafinarivo ANDRIAMANANORO
Min. of Public Works & Meteorology .....	Eric RAZAFIMANDIMBY
Min. of Sports .....	Virapin RAMAMONJISOA
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Irene ANDREAS
Min. of Transport .....	Roland RANJATOELINA
Min. of Water .....	Nirhy Lanto ANDRIAMAHAZO
Min. of Youth .....	Serge RANAIVO
Sec. of State in Charge of Technical Education .....	Marie Lydia Toto RAHARIMALALA
Sec. of State in Charge of the Gendarmerie .....	Claude RAVELOMANANA, <i>Gen.</i>
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaston RAVELOJAONA
Ambassador to the US .....	Jocelyn Bertin RADIFERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zina ANDRIANARIVELO Razafy

## Malawi

Pres. ....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Joyce BANDA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Min. of Development Planning & Cooperation .....	Abi Marambika SHAWA
Min. of Disabilities & Aged .....	Bessie Reen KACHERE
Min. of Education .....	George CHAPONDA
Min. of Finance .....	Ken KANDODO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Etta BANDA
Min. of Gender, Children, & Community Development .....	Patricia KALIATI
Min. of Health .....	Moses CHIRAMBO
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Aaron SANGALA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Eunice KAZEMBE
Min. of Information & Civil Education .....	Lenford MWANZA
Min. of Irrigation .....	Ritchie Bizwick MUYEWA
Min. of Justice .....	Peter MUTHARIKA
Min. of Labor .....	Yunus MUSSA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Peter MWANZA
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Goodall GONDWE
Min. of National Defense .....	Sidik MIA
Min. of National Resources & Energy .....	Grey MALUNGA
Min. of Tourism & Wildlife .....	Anna KACHIKHO
Min. of Transport & Works .....	Khumbo KACHALI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Lucius KANYUMBA
Attorney Gen. ....	Jane ANSAH
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Perks LIGOYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Hawa NDILOWE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Steve Dick Tennyson MATENJE

## Malaysia

Paramount Ruler .....	Sultan MIZAN Zainal Abidin ibni Al-Marhum Sultan Mahmud Al-Muktafi Billah Shah
Dep. Paramount Ruler .....	Sultan ABDUL HALIM Muadzam Shah
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Agriculture .....	NOH Omar
Min. of Agricultural Development & Commodities .....	Bernard Giluk DOMPOK
Min. of Defense .....	Ahmad ZAHID Hamidi
Min. of Domestic Trade, Cooperative, & Consumerism .....	ISMAIL Sabri Yaakob
Min. of Education .....	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Energy, Green Technology, & Water .....	Peter CHIN Fah Kui
Min. of Federal Territories .....	ZAINAL Abidin
Min. of Finance .....	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Min. of Finance II .....	AHMAD HUSNI Hanadzlah
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	ANIFAH Aman
Min. of Health .....	LIOW Tiong Lai
Min. of Higher Education .....	KHALED Nordin
Min. of Home Affairs .....	HISHAMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Housing & Local Govt. ....	KONG Cho Ha
Min. of Human Resources .....	S. SUBRAMANIAM
Min. of Information, Communication, Arts, & Culture .....	RAIS Yatim
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry .....	MUSTAPA Mohamed
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Douglas Unggah EMBAS
Min. of Rural Development & Territories .....	SHAFIE Apdal
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Maximus ONGKILI
Min. of Tourism .....	NG Yen Yen
Min. of Transport .....	ONG Tee Keat
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development .....	SHARIZAT Abdul Jalil
Min. of Works .....	SHAZIMAN Abu Mansor
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	AHMAD SHABERY Cheek

## Malaysia (continued)

Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	JAMIL KHIR bin Baharom, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	KOH Tsu Koon
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Mohamed NAZRI bin Abdul Aziz
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	NOR MOHAMED bin Yakcop
Governor, Bank Negara Malaysia .....	ZETI Akhtar Aziz
Ambassador to the US .....	JAMALUDDIN Jarjis
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	HAMIDON Ali

## Maldives

Pres. ....	Mohamed NASHEED
Vice Pres. ....	Mohamed WAHEED Hassan Maniku
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Ibrahim DIDI
Min. of Civil Aviation & Communication .....	Mahmood RAZEE
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Ameen FAISAL
Min. of Economic Development .....	Mohamed RASHEED
Min. of Education .....	Musthafa LUTHFY
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Ali HASHIM
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmed SHAHEED
Min. of Health & Family .....	Aminath JAMEEL
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Mohamed SHIHAB
Min. of Housing, Transport, & Environment .....	Mohamed ASLAM
Min. of Human Resources, Youth, & Sports .....	Hassan LATHEEF
Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	Abdul Majeed BARI
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture .....	Ahmed Ali SAWAD
Attorney Gen. ....	Uz Husnu SUOOD
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority .....	Fazeel NAJEEB
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdul GHAFOR Mohamed

## Mali

Pres. ....	Amadou Toumani TOURE
Prime Min. ....	Modibo SIDIBE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Agatheane Ag ALASSANE
Min. of Communications & Technology .....	Diarra Mariam Flantie DIALLO
Min. of Culture .....	Mohamed El MOCTAR
Min. of Defense & Veterans .....	Natie PLEA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Sanoussi TOURE
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Ibrahima N'DIAYE
Min. of Energy & Water Resources .....	Ahmed SOW
Min. of Environment & Sanitation .....	Tiemoko SANGARE
Min. of Equipment & Transportation .....	Ahmed Diane SEMEGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Moctar OUANE
Min. of Health .....	Oumar Ibrahima TOURE
Min. of Housing & Urbanism .....	Gakou Salimata FOFONA
Min. of Industry, Investment, & Commerce .....	Ahmadou Abdoulaye DIALLO
Min. of Internal Security & Civil Protection .....	Sadio GASSAMA, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Maharafa TRAORE
Min. of Labor, State Reforms, & Relations With the Institutions .....	Abdoul Wahab BERTHE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Diallo Madeleine BA
Min. of Malians Abroad & African Integration .....	Badra Alou MACALOU
Min. of Mines .....	Abubakar TRAORE
Min. of Planning & National Development .....	Marimantia DIARRA
Min. of Primary Education, Literacy, & National Languages .....	Salikou SANOGO
Min. of Promotion of Investments & Medium & Small Enterprises .....	Ousmane THIAM
Min. of Promotion of Women, Child & Family Affairs .....	Maiga Sina DAMBA
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Siby Ginette BELLEGARDE
Min. of Social Development, Solidarity, & the Aged .....	Sekou DIAKITE

## Mali (continued)

Min. of Territorial Admin. & Local Communities .....	Kafougouna KONE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Crafts .....	D’Diaye BA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Hamane NIANG
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Oumar DAOU

## Malta

Pres. ....	George ABELA
Prime Min. ....	Lawrence GONZI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tonio BORG
Min. for Communications & Projects .....	Austin GATT
Min. for Education & Culture .....	Dolores CRISTINA
Min. of Finance .....	Tonio FENECH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Tonio BORG
Min. for Gozo .....	Giovanna DEBONO
Min. for Justice & Home Affairs .....	Carmelo MIFSUD BONNICI
Min. of Resources & Rural Affairs .....	George PULLICINO
Min. of Social Policy .....	John DALLI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Michael BONELLO
Ambassador to the US .....	Mark MICELI FARRUGIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Saviour BORG

## Marshall Islands

Pres. ....	Jurelang ZEDKAIA
Min. of Assistance to the Pres. ....	Ruben ZACKHRAS
Min. of Education .....	Nidel LORAK
Min. of Finance .....	Jack ADING
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	John SILK
Min. of Health .....	Amenta MATTHEW
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Norman MATTHEW
Min. of Justice .....	Brenson S. WASE
Min. of Public Works .....	Maynard ALFRED
Min. of Resources & Development .....	Mattlan ZACKHRAS
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Kenneth KEDI
Ambassador to the US .....	Banny DE BRUM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Phillip H. MULLER

## Mauritania

Pres. ....	Mohamed Ould Abdel AZIZ
Prime Min. ....	Moulaye Ould Mohamed LAGHDAF
Min. of Commerce, Handicraft, & Tourism .....	Bamba Ould DERMANE
Min. of Communications & Relations With Parliament .....	Mohamed Ould Mohamed Abderrahmane Ould MOINE
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Sidi Ould SAMBA
Min. of Education .....	Ahmed Ould BA
Min. of Equipment & Transportation .....	Camara Moussa Seydi BOUBOU
Min. of Finance .....	Sid’ Ahmed Ould RAISS
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy .....	Hacenna Ould ELY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Naha Mint MOUKNASS
Min. of Habitat, Urban Affairs, & Territorial Admin. ....	Sy ADAMA
Min. of Health .....	Mohamed Abdellahi Ould SIYAM
Min. of Hydrology & Sanitation .....	Mohamed Lemine Ould ABOYE
Min. of Industry & Mines .....	Mohamed Abdellahi Ould OUDAA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Mohamed Ould MAAOUYA
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Religious Education .....	Othmane Ould Chiekh Ahmed Aboul MAALI
Min. of Justice .....	Ahmedou Tidjane BAL
Min. of National Defense .....	Mohamed Mahmoud Ould Mohamed LEMINE

## Mauritania (continued)

Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Die Ould ZEINE
Min. of Public Function, Employment, & Professional Training .....	Hacen Ould Limam Ould Amar JOWDA
Min. of Rural Development .....	Messaouda Mint BAHAM
Min. of Social, Child, & Family Affairs .....	Selama Mint Cheikhna Ould LEMRABOTT
Min. of Sec. Gen. of the Presidency of the High Council of State .....	Mohamed Lemine Ould GUIG
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Mohamed Ould Ahmed SALEM
State Sec. for Admin. Modernization & for Telecommunications & Informatics .....	Sidi Ould MAYOUF
State Sec. for Maghreb Affairs .....	Mohamed Abderrahmane Ould Mohamed AHMED
Sec. Gen. to the Govt. ....	Ba OUSMANE
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abderrahim Ould HADRAMI

## Mauritius

Pres. ....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Prime Min. ....	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Vice Prime Min. ....	Rama Krishna SITHANEN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agro-Industry, Food Production, & Security .....	Satya Veyash FAUGOO
Min. of Business, Enterprise, & Cooperatives .....	Mahendra GOWRESSOO
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reforms .....	Balkissoon HOOKOOM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Consumer Protection & Citizens Charter .....	Sylvio Hock Sheen TANG WAH HING
Min. of Defense & Home Affairs .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education, Culture, & Human Resources .....	Vasant Kumar BUNWAREE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Environment & National Development Unit .....	Lormus BUNDHOO
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Rama Krishna SITHANEN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Cooperation, & Intl. Trade .....	Arvin BOOLELL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health & Quality of Life .....	Rajeshwar JEETAH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & Lands .....	Abu Twalib KASENALLY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry, Science, & Research .....	Dharambeer GOKHOO
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Asraf Ally DULULL
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment .....	Jean-Francois CHAUMIERE
Min. of Local Govt., Rodriguez, & Outer Islands .....	
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Land Transport, & Shipping .....	Anil Kumar BACHOO
Min. of Renewable Energy .....	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Social Security, National Solidarity, & Senior Citizen Welfare & Reform Institutions .....	Sheilabai BAPPOO
Min. of Tourism, Leisure, & External Communications .....	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Min. of Women's Rights, Child Development, & Family Welfare .....	Indranee SEEBUN
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Satyaprakash RITTOO
Attorney Gen. ....	Jayarama VALAYDEN
Governor, Central Bank .....	Rameswurlall Basant ROI
Charge d'Affaires Ad Interim, Embassy, Washington .....	Joyker NAYECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Somduth SOBORUN

## Mexico

Pres. ....	Felipe de Jesus CALDERON Hinojosa
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Abelardo ESCOBAR Prieto
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition .....	Francisco Javier MAYORGA Castaneda
Sec. of Communications & Transport .....	Juan Francisco MOLINAR Horcasitas
Sec. of Economy .....	Gerardo RUIZ MATEOS
Sec. of Energy .....	Georgina KESSEL Martinez
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Juan Rafael ELVIRA Quesada
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Ernesto Javier CORDERO Arroyo
Sec. of Foreign Relations .....	Patricia ESPINOSA Cantellano

## Mexico (continued)

Sec. of Government .....	Fernando Francisco GOMEZ MONT Urueta
Sec. of Health .....	Jose Angel CORDOVA Villalobos
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Javier LOZANO Alarcon
Sec. of National Defense .....	Guillermo GALVAN Galvan, <i>Gen.</i>
Sec. of the Navy .....	Mariano Francisco SAYNEZ Mendoza, <i>Adm.</i>
Sec. of Public Education .....	Alonso LUJAMBIO Irazabal
Sec. of Public Security .....	Genaro GARCIA LUNA
Sec. of Public Service .....	Salvador VEGA Casillas
Sec. of Social Development .....	Jesus Heriberto FELIX GUERRA
Sec. of Tourism .....	Rodolfo ELIZONDO Torres
Attorney Gen. ....	Arturo CHAVEZ Chavez
Governor, Bank of Mexico .....	Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Ambassador to the US .....	Arturo SARUKHAN Casamitjana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Claude HELLER Rouassant

## Micronesia, Federated States of

President .....	Emanuel MORI
Vice President .....	Alik ALIK
Sec. of Education .....	Casiano SHONIBER
Sec. of Finance & Administration .....	Finley PERMAN
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lorin ROBERT
Sec. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Vita Akapito SKILLING, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of Justice .....	Maketo ROBERT
Sec. of Resource & Development .....	Peter CHRISTIAN
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure .....	Francis ITIMAI
Speaker of the Congress .....	Isaac FIGIR
Ambassador to the US .....	Yosiwo GEORGE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Masao NAKAYAMA

## Moldova

Pres. (Acting) .....	Mihai GHIMPU
Prime Min. ....	Vladimir FILAT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Valeriu LAZAR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Iurie LEANCA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ion NEGREI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Victor OSIPOV
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry .....	Valeriu COSARCIUC
Min. of Construction & Territorial Development .....	Marcel RADUCAN
Min. of Culture .....	Boris FOCSA
Min. of Defense .....	Vitalie MARINUTA
Min. of Economy .....	Valeriu LAZAR
Min. of Education .....	Leonid BUJOR
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Gheorghe SALARU
Min. of Finance .....	Veaceslav NEGRUTA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration .....	Iurie LEANCA
Min. of Health .....	Vladimir HOTINEANU
Min. of Information Technologies & Communication .....	Alexandru OLEINIC
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Victor CATAN
Min. of Justice .....	Alexandru TANASE
Min. of Labor, Social Protection, & Family .....	Valentina BULIGA
Min. of Transport & Roads Management .....	Anatolie SALARU
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Ion CEBANU
Min. of State .....	Victor BODIU
Sec., Supreme Security Council .....	Ion MOREI
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Valeriu ZUBCO
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service .....	Artur RESETNICOV
Pres., National Bank .....	Leonid TALMACI
Ambassador to the US .....	Nicolae CHIRTOACA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alexandru CUJBA



## Monaco

Chief of State .....	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State & Pres. of the Governing Council .....	Jean-Paul PROUST
Councilor for External Relations .....	Franck BIANCHERI
Councilor for Facilities, the Environment, & Town Planning .....	Gilles TONELLI
Councilor for Finance & the Economy .....	Sophie THEVENOUX
Councilor for the Interior .....	Paul MASSERON
Councilor for Intl. Economic & Financial Affairs .....	Franck BIANCHERI
Councilor for Social Affairs & Health .....	Jean-Jacques CAMPANA
Ambassador to the US .....	Gilles NOGHES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Isabelle PICCO

## Mongolia

Pres. ....	Tsakhia ELBEGDORJ
Prime Min. ....	Sukhbaatar BATBOLD
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Norov ALTANKHUYAG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Miyegombo ENKHBOLD
Min. of Construction, City Planning, Roads, & Transportation .....	Khaltmaa BATTULGA
Min. of Defense .....	Luvsanvandan BOLD
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Yondon OTGONBAYAR
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Luimed GANSUKH
Min. of Finance .....	Sangajav BAYARTSOGT
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Light Industry .....	Tunjin BADAMJUNAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Gombojav ZANDANSHATAR
Min. of Health .....	Sambuu LAMBAA
Min. of Justice & Home Affairs .....	Tsend NYAMDORJ
Min. of Minerals & Energy .....	Dashdorj ZORIGT
Min. of Social Welfare & Labor .....	Tugsjargal GANDI
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Secretariat .....	Chimed KHURELBAATAR
Governor, Bank of Mongolia .....	Lhanaasuren PUREVDORJ
Ambassador to the US .....	Khasbazaryn BEKHBAT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ochir ENKHTSETSEG

## Montenegro

Pres. ....	Filip VUJANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Milo DJUKANOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic & Financial Policy .....	Vujica LAZOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Intl. Economic Cooperation, Structural Reforms, & Improvement of the Business Environment .....	Igor LUKSIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Political Affairs .....	Svetozar MAROVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Media .....	Branislav MICUNOVIC
Min. of Defense .....	Boro VUCINIC
Min. of Economy .....	Branko VUJOVIC
Min. of Education & Science .....	Sreten SKULETIC
Min. for European Integration .....	Gordana DJUROVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Igor LUKSIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Milan ROCEN
Min. of Health .....	Miodrag RADUNOVIC
Min. of Information Technology .....	Vujica LAZOVIC
Min. of Internal Affairs & Public Admin. ....	Ivan BRAJOVIC
Min. of Justice .....	Miras RADOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Suad NUMANOVIC
Min. for the Protection of Human & Minority Rights .....	Ferhat DINOSA
Min. of Transport, Maritime Affairs, & Telecommunications .....	Andrija LOMPAR
Min. of Tourism .....	Predrag NENEZIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Environmental Protection .....	Branimir GVOZDENOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Rafet HUSOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Slavoljub STIJEPOVIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Miodrag VLAHOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nebojsa KALUDJEROVIC

## Morocco

King .....	MOHAMMED VI
Prime Min. ....	Abbas EL FASSI
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Sea Fisheries .....	Aziz AKHENOUCHE
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Khalid NACIRI
Min. of Culture .....	Bensalem HIMMICH
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Salaheddine MEZOUAR
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Jamal AGHMANI
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Amina BENKHADRA
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Karim GHELLAB
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Taieb FASSI-FIHRI
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Abdelatif MAAZOUZ
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Health .....	Yasmina BADDOU
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & New Technologies .....	Ahmed CHAMI
Min. of Interior .....	Taieb CHERKAOUI
Min. of Justice .....	Mohammed NACIRI
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research .....	Ahmed AKHCHICHINE
Min. of Social Development, Family, & Solidarity .....	Nouzha SKALLI
Min. of State (Without Portfolio) .....	Mohamed EL YAZGHI
Min. of State (Without Portfolio) .....	Mohand LAENSER
Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy .....	Yassir ZNAGUI
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Moncef BELKHAYAT
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Driss LACHGAR
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Abdessadek RABII
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation in Charge of Moroccan Expatriate Affairs .....	Mohamed AMEUR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Admin. of National Defense .....	Abderrahmane SBAI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General & Economic Affairs .....	Nizar BARAKA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing .....	Ahmed Toufiq HEJIRA
Sec. of State to the Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research .....	Latifa LABIBDA
Sec. of State to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Abdelkebir ZAHOU
Sec. of State to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Mohammed OUZZINE
Sec. of State to the Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing .....	Abdeslam AL-MESBAHI
Sec. of State to the Min. of Interior .....	Saad HASSAR
Sec. of State to the Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy .....	Anis BIROU
Governor, Central Bank .....	Abdelatif JOUAHRI
Ambassador to the US .....	Aziz MEKOUAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohammed LOULICHKI

## Mozambique

Pres. ....	Armando Emilio GUEBUZA
Prime Min. ....	Aires Bonifacio ALI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Soares NHACA
Min. for Coordination of Environmental Action .....	Alcinda ABREU
Min. of Culture .....	Armando Artur JOAO
Min. of Defense .....	Filipe Jacinto NHUSSI
Min. of Education .....	Zeferino MARTINS
Min. of Energy .....	Salvador NAMBURETE
Min. of Finance .....	Manuel CHANG
Min. of Fisheries .....	Victor Manuel BORGES
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Oldemiro Julio BALOI
Min. of Health .....	Paulo Ivo GARRIDO
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Antonio FERNANDO
Min. of the Interior .....	Jose Condungua PACHECO
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Benvinda LEVI

## Mozambique (continued)

Min. of Labor .....	Maria Helena TAIPO
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Esperanca BIAS
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Aiuba CUERENEIA
Min. of Public Service .....	Vitoria Dias DIOGO
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Cadmiel MUTHEMBA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Venancio MASSINGUE
Min. of State Admin. ....	Carmelita NAMASHALUA
Min. of Tourism .....	Fernando SUMBANA, Jr.
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Paulo ZUCULA
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Mateus Oscar KIDA
Min. of Women's Affairs & Social Welfare .....	Iolanda CINTURA
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Pedrito CAETANO
Min. for the President's Office .....	Antonio Fernandes SUMBANA
Min. in the Presidency for Parliamentary, Municipal, & Provincial Assembly Affairs .....	Adeleaide AMURANE
Min. in the Presidency for Social Matters .....	Feliciano GUNDANA
Attorney Gen. ....	Augusto PAULINO
Governor, Bank of Mozambique .....	Ernesto GOVE
Ambassador to the US .....	Amelia Matos SUMBANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniel ANTONIO

## Namibia

Pres. ....	Hifikepunye POHAMBA
Prime Min. ....	Nahas ANGULA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Libertina AMATHILA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry .....	Nickey IYAMBO
Min. of Defense .....	Charles NAMOLOH, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Nangolo MBUMBA
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Willem KONJOE
Min. of Finance .....	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Abraham IYAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Marco HAUSIKU
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare .....	Marlene MUNGUNDA
Min. of Health & Social Service .....	Richard KAMWI
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration .....	Rosalia NGHINDINWA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Justice .....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Lands & Resettlement .....	Jerry EKANDJO
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Erkki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Albert KAWANA
Min. of Regional & Local Govt. & Housing & Rural Development .....	John PANDENI
Min. of Safety & Security .....	Peter TSHEEHAMA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Immanuel NGATJIZEKO
Min. of Veterans' Affairs .....	Ngarikutuke TJIRIANGE
Min. of Works, Transport, & Communication .....	Joel KAAPANDA
Min. of Youth & National Service .....	John MUTORWA
Dir. Gen., National Planning Commission .....	Helmut ANGULA
Attorney Gen. ....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Tom ALWEENDO
Ambassador to the US .....	Patrick NANDAGO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kaire Munionganda MBUENDE

## Nauru

Pres. ....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. Assisting the Pres. ....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Resources .....	Frederick PITCHER
Min. for Education .....	Ronald KUN

## Nauru (continued)

Min. for Finance & Sustainable Development .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Fisheries .....	Ronald KUN
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Health .....	Matthew BATSIUA
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. for Justice .....	Matthew BATSIUA
Min. for Nauru Phosphate Royalties Trust .....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. for Police, Prisons, & Emergency Services .....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. for Public Service .....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. for Sports .....	Matthew BATSIUA
Min. for Telecommunications .....	Spernt DABWIDO
Min. for Transport .....	Spernt DABWIDO
Ambassador to the US .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

## Nepal

Pres. ....	Ram Baran YADAV, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Paramananda JHA
Prime Min. ....	Madhav Kumar NEPAL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bijay Kumar GACHHEDAR
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	Mrigendra Kumar Singh YADAV
Min. of Commerce & Supplies .....	Rajendra MAHATO
Min. of Constituent Assembly Affairs .....	Minendra RIJAL
Min. of Culture .....	Minendra RIJAL
Min. of Defense .....	Bidhya BHANDARI
Min. of Education .....	Sarbendra Nath SHUKLA
Min. of Energy .....	Prakash Sharan MAHAT
Min. of Federal Affairs .....	Minendra RIJAL
Min. of Finance .....	Surendra PANDEY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sujata KOIRALA
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation .....	Dipak BOHARA
Min. of Gen. Admin. ....	
Min. of Health & Population .....	Uma Kanta CHAUDHARY
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Bhim Bahadur RAWAL
Min. of Industry .....	Mahendra Raya YADAV
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Shankar POKHREL
Min. of Irrigation .....	Bal Krishna KHAND
Min. of Labor & Transport Management .....	Mohammad Aftab ALAM
Min. of Land Reforms & Management .....	Dambar SHRESTHA
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Bahadur SINGH
Min. of Local Development .....	Purna Kumar Sherma LIMBU
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Minendra RIJAL
Min. of Peace & Reconstruction .....	Rakam CHEMJONG
Min. of Physical Planning & Public Works .....	Bijay Kumar GACHHEDAR
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Sarat Singh BHANDARI
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare .....	
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Ganesh Tiwari NEPALI
Governor, Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gyan Chandra ACHARYA

## Netherlands

Queen .....	BEATRIX
Prime Min. ....	Jan Peter BALKENENDE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Wouter BOS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andre ROUVOET
Min. of Agriculture, Nature, & Food Quality .....	Gerda VERBURG

## Netherlands (continued)

Min. of Defense .....	Eimert VAN MIDDELKOOP
Min. of Development Cooperation .....	Albert KOENDERS
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Maria VAN DER HOEVEN
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Ronald PLASTERK
Min. of the Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Jacqueline CRAMER
Min. of Finance .....	Wouter BOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Maxime VERHAGEN
Min. of Gen. Affairs .....	Jan Peter BALKENENDE
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Abraham "Ab" KLINK
Min. of Housing, Communities, & Integration .....	Eberhard VAN DER LAAN
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Guusje TER HORST
Min. of Justice .....	Ernst HIRSCH BALLIN
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment .....	Jan Piet Hein DONNER
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Water Management .....	Camiel EURLINGS
Min. of Youth & Family Affairs .....	Andre ROUVOET
Pres., The Netherlands Central Bank .....	Nout WELLINK
Ambassador to the US .....	Regina "Renee" JONES-BOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Herman SCHAPER

## Netherlands Antilles

*(The Netherlands Antilles are a self-governing part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands.)*

Governor .....	Frits GOEDGEDRAG
Prime Min. ....	Emily DE JONGH-ELHAGE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Constitutional & Interior Affairs .....	Richard GIBSON
Min. of Economic Affairs & Labor .....	
Min. of Education & Cultural Affairs .....	Maritza SILBERIE
Min. of Finance .....	Ersilia DE LANNOOY
Min. of General Affairs & Foreign Relations .....	Emily DE JONGH-ELHAGE
Min. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Joan THEODORA-BREWSTER, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Norberto RIBEIRO
Min. of Telecommunications & Transportation .....	Omayra LEEFLANG
Min. Plenipotentiary to The Hague .....	
Dir., Bank of the Netherlands Antilles .....	Emsley TROMP

## New Zealand

Governor Gen. ....	Anand SATYANAND
Prime Min. ....	John Phillip KEY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bill ENGLISH
Min. for the Accident Compensation Corporation .....	Nick SMITH
Min. of Agriculture .....	David CARTER
Min. for Arts, Culture, & Heritage .....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Min. for Biosecurity .....	David CARTER
Min. of Broadcasting .....	Jonathan COLEMAN
Min. for Climate Change Issues .....	Nick SMITH
Min. of Commerce .....	Simon POWER
Min. for Communications & Information Technology .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. for the Community & Voluntary Sector .....	Tariana TURIA
Min. of Conservation .....	Kate WILKINSON
Min. of Consumer Affairs .....	Heather ROY
Min. of Corrections .....	Judith COLLINS
Min. for Courts .....	Georgina te HEUHEU
Min. of Defense .....	Wayne Daniel MAPP
Min. for Disability Issues .....	Paula BENNETT
Min. for Disarmament & Arms Control .....	Georgina te HEUHEU
Min. for Economic Development .....	Gerry BROWNLEE
Min. of Education .....	Anne TOLLEY

## New Zealand (continued)

Min. of Energy & Resources .....	Gerry BROWNLEE
Min. for the Environment .....	Nick SMITH
Min. for Ethnic Affairs .....	Pansy WONG
Min. of Finance .....	Bill ENGLISH
Min. of Fisheries .....	Phil HEATLEY
Min. for Food Safety .....	Kate WILKINSON
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Murray Stuart MCCULLY
Min. of Forestry .....	David CARTER
Min. of Health .....	Tony RYALL
Min. of Housing .....	Phil HEATLEY
Min. of Immigration .....	Jonathan COLEMAN
Min. for Infrastructure .....	Bill ENGLISH
Min. of Justice .....	Simon POWER
Min. of Labor .....	Kate WILKINSON
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Rodney HIDE
Min. of Maori Affairs .....	Pita SHARPLES
Min. of Pacific Island Affairs .....	Georgina te HEUHEU
Min. of Police .....	Judith COLLINS
Min. for Regulatory Reform .....	Rodney HIDE
Min. of Research, Science, & Technology .....	Wayne Daniel MAPP
Min. of Revenue .....	Peter DUNNE
Min. for Social Development & Employment .....	Paula BENNETT
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Murray Stuart MCCULLY
Min. of State Services .....	Tony RYALL
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises .....	Simon POWER
Min. for Tertiary Education .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. of Tourism .....	John Phillip KEY
Min. of Trade .....	Timothy John GROSER
Min. of Transport .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. for Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations .....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Judith COLLINS
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Pansy WONG
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Paula BENNETT
Attorney Gen. ....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Alan BOLLARD
Ambassador to the US .....	Roy Neil FERGUSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	James Kenneth MCLAY

## Nicaragua

Pres. ....	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres. ....	Jaime MORALES Carazo
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Ariel BUCARDO
Min. of Defense .....	
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Miguel de CASTILLA Urbina
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Juana ARGENAL
Min. of Family .....	
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Alberto Jose GUEVARA Obregon
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Samuel SANTOS Lopez
Min. of Govt. ....	Ana Isabel MORALES Mazon
Min. of Health .....	Guillermo GONZALEZ
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce .....	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgado
Min. of Labor .....	Jeannette CHAVEZ Gomez
Min. of Tourism .....	
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure .....	Pablo MARTINEZ
Sec. of the Presidency .....	
Attorney Gen. ....	Hernan ESTRADA
Prosecutor Gen. ....	
Pres., Central Bank .....	Antenor ROSALES
Ambassador to the US .....	Arturo CRUZ Sequeira, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria RUBIALES de Chamorro

## Niger

Pres. ....	Mamadou TANDJA
Prime Min. ....	Seine OUMAROU
Min. of Agricultural Development .....	Moussa LABO
Min. of African Integration & Nigeriens Abroad .....	Saidou HACHIMOU
Min. of Animal Resources .....	Issiat KATO
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy .....	Ousame SAMBA
Min. of Civil Service & Labor .....	Kanda SIPTEY
Min. of Commerce & Aviation .....	Kindo HAMNI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Standardization .....	Halidou BADJ
Min. of Community Development .....	Saad SOULEY
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Communication .....	Oumarou HADARI
Min. of Defense .....	Djida HAMADOU
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ali Zeine LAMINE
Min. of the Environment & the Fight Against Desertification .....	Mohamed AKOTEY
Min. of Equipment .....	Omar SEYNI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Aichatou MINDAOUDOU
Min. of Health & Disease Control .....	Issa LAMINE
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Albade ABOUBA
Min. of Justice .....	Garba LOMPO
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Abdoulahi MOHAMED
Min. of Population & Social Work .....	Mamadou Zilla BOUKARI
Min. of Privatization & Enterprise Restructuring .....	Lawali Rahamatou GAZOBI
Min. of Professional & Technical Training .....	Dagra MAMADOU
Min. of Relations With Govt. Institutions .....	Salifou Madou KELZOU
Min. of Religious Affairs & Humanitarian Action .....	Labo ISSAKA
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education, Research, & Technology .....	Sidikou OUMAROU
Min. of Territorial Management & Community Development .....	Moussa MAMANE
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Sani Morou FATOUMA
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation.....	Issa MAZOU
Min. of Urban Development, Housing, & Land Registry .....	Aissa Abdoulaye DIALLO
Min. of Water Resources, Environment, & Desertification Control .....	Tassiou AMINOU
Min. of Women's Promotion & Child Protection .....	Barry BIBATA
Min. of Young Business People's Promotion & Public Companies .....	Maizama HADIZA
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Francophonie Games .....	Salou GOBI
Ambassador to the US .....	Aminata Djibrilla Maiga TOURE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aboubacar Ibrahim ABANI

## Nigeria

*Vice President Goodluck Jonathan was declared Acting President on 9 February 2010 by the National Assembly in the absence of President Umaru Yar'Adua, who has been incapacitated by illness since late November 2009.*

Pres. ....	Umaru YAR'ADUA
Vice Pres. ....	Goodluck JONATHAN
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Abba Sayyadi RUMA
Min. of Aviation .....	Babatunde OMOTABA
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Achike UDENWA
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Bello Jibril GADA
Min. of Defense .....	Godwin Osagie ABBE, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Education .....	Sam EGWU
Min. of Environment .....	John ODEY
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory .....	Muhammed Adamu ALIERO
Min. of Finance .....	Mansur MUHTAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ojo MADUEKWE
Min. of Health .....	Babatune OSOTIMEHIN
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Dora AKUNYILI
Min. of Interior .....	Shettima MUSTAPHA
Min. of Justice .....	Adetokumbo KAYODE
Min. of Labor & Productivity .....	Ibrahim KAZAURE
Min. of Mines & Steel Development .....	Deziani Allison MADUEKE

## Nigeria (continued)

Min. of National Planning Commission .....	Shamsudeen USMAN
Min. for the Niger Delta .....	Ufot EKAETTE
Min. of Petroleum .....	Rilwanu LUKMAN
Min. of Police Affairs .....	Ibrahim LAME
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Alhassan Bako ZAKU
Min. of Special Duties .....	Michael Kaase AONDOAKAA
Min. of Sports .....	Sani NDANUSA
Min. of Transport .....	Ibrahim Isa BIO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Slamatu H. SULEIMAN
Min. of Works & Housing .....	Hassan Mohammed LAWAL
Min. of Youth Development .....	Akinlabe OLASUNKANMI
Min. of State for Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Fidelia Akubata NJEZE
Min. of State for Commerce & Industry .....	Humphrey ABA
Min. of State for Education .....	Aishatu Kibril DUKKU
Min. of State for Education .....	Agada Anthony JERRY
Min. of State for the Federal Capital Territory .....	Chuka ODOM
Min. of State for Finance .....	Aderemi BABLOLA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Bagudu Mutley HIRSE
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Jibril MAIGARI
Min. of State for Health .....	Aliyu Idi HONG
Min. of State for Information & Communication .....	Ikra Aliyu BILBIS
Min. of State for Interior .....	Abdulrahman ADAMU
Min. of State for Mines & Steel Development .....	Ahmed Mohamed GUSAU
Min. of State for the Niger Delta .....	Godsday ORUBEBE
Min. of State for Petroleum .....	Henry Odein AJUMOGOBOA
Min. of State for Power .....	Nuhu Somo WAY
Min. of State for Transport .....	John Okechukwu EMEKA
Min. of State for Works & Housing .....	Grace EKPIWHRE
Attorney Gen. ....	Adetokumbo KAYODE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Sanusi Lamido SANUSI
Ambassador to the US .....	Oluwole ROTIMI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joy OGWU

## Norway

King .....	HARALD V
Prime Min. ....	Jens STOLTENBERG
Min. of Children, Equality & Social Inclusion .....	Audun LYSBAKKEN
Min. of Culture .....	Anniken HUITFELDT
Min. of Defense .....	Grete FAREMO
Min. of Education .....	Kristin HALVORSEN
Min. of the Environment .....	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Finance .....	Sigbjorn JOHNSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs .....	Lisbeth BERG-HANSEN
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Lars Peder BREKK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jonas Gahr STORE
Min. of Health & Social Care .....	Anne-Grete STROM-ERICHSEN
Min. of International Development .....	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Knut STORBERGET
Min. of Labor .....	Hanne BJURSTROM
Min. of Local Govt. & Regional Development .....	Liv Signe NAVARSETE
Min. at the Office of the Prime Minister .....	Karl Eirik SCHJOTT-PEDERSEN
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Terje RIIS-JOHANSEN
Min. of Reform & Church Affairs .....	Rigmor AASRUD
Min. of Research & Higher Education .....	Tora AASLAND
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Trond GISKE
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Magnhild Meltveit KLEPPA
Governor, Norges Bank .....	Svein GJEDREM
Ambassador to the US .....	Wegger Christian STROMMEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Morten WETLAND



## Oman

Sultan .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan .....	THUWAYNI bin Shihab al-Said
Prime Min. ....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs .....	FAHD bin Mahmud al-Said
Min. of Agriculture .....	Salim bin Hilal bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Awqaf & Religious Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Service .....	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Isa al-HARTHI
Min. of Commerce and Industry .....	MAQBUL bin Ali bin Sultan
Min. of Defense .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court .....	ALI bin Hamad al-Busaidi
Min. of Education .....	Yahya bin Saud al-SULAYMI
Min. of Environment & Climate Affairs .....	HAMAD bin Faysal al-Busaidi
Min. of Finance .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Dep. Chmn., Financial Affairs & Energy Resources Council .....	Ahmad bin Abd al-Nabi al-MAKKI
Min. of Fisheries .....	Muhammad bin Ali al-QATABI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Health .....	Ali bin Muhammad bin MUSA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Heritage & Culture .....	HAYTHIM bin Tariq al-Said
Min. of Higher Education .....	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing .....	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information .....	Hamad bin Muhammad al-RASHDI
Min. of Interior .....	SAUD bin Ibrahim al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice .....	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Zahir al-HINAI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Ali bin Nasir al-ALAWI
Min. of Manpower .....	Abdallah bin Nasser bin Abdallah al-BAKRI
Min. of National Economy .....	Ahmad bin Abd al-Nabi al-MAKKI
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources .....	Abdallah bin Salim al-RUWAS
Min. of the Royal Office .....	ALI MAJID bin Mussabagh al-Mamari, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development .....	SHARIFA bint Khalfan bin Nasser al-Yahya
Min. of Sports Affairs .....	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAJDI
Min. of Tourism .....	Rajiha bint Abd al-Amir bin ALI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	KHAMIS bin Mubarak al-Alawi
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat .....	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar .....	MUHAMMAD bin Marhun bin Ali al-MAMARI
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs .....	Sayyid BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs .....	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Sec. Gen. of the Cabinet .....	KHALID bin Hilal al-Busaidi
Special Adviser to His Majesty .....	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs .....	Muhammad bin ZUBAYR
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs .....	SHABIB bin Taymur al-Said
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison .....	Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Security Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Salih Khalfan al-HABSI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Governor, Central Bank of Oman .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman .....	Hamud bin Sangur bin Hashim al-ZADJALI
Ambassador to the US .....	Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fuad bin Mubarak al-HINAI

## Pakistan

Pres. ....	Asif Ali ZARDARI
Prime Min. ....	Syed Yousuf Raza GILANI
Adviser on Education to the Prime Min. ....	Sardar Aseff Ahmed ALI
Senior Min. ....	Makhdoom Amin FAHIM
Min. of Commerce .....	Makhdoom Amin FAHIM
Min. of Communications .....	Arbab Alamgir KHAN
Min. of Culture .....	
Min. of Defense .....	Chaudhry Ahmed MUKHTAR
Min. of Defense Production .....	Abdul Qayyum Khan JATOI

## Pakistan (continued)

Min. of Environment .....	Hameed Ullah Jan AFRIDI
Min. of Finance, Revenue, Economic Affairs, & Statistics .....	Shaukat TARIN
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Nazar Muhammad GONDAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Makhdoom Shah Mehmood QURESHI
Min. of Health .....	Makhdoom SHAHABUDDIN
Min. of Housing & Works .....	Haji Rehmatullah KAKAR
Min. of Human Rights .....	Syed Mumtaz Alam GILLANI
Min. of Industries & Production .....	Mir Hazar Khan BIJRANI
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Qamar Zaman KAIRA
Min. of Information Technology & Telecommunications .....	
Min. of Interior .....	A. Rehman MALIK
Min. of Interprovincial Coordination .....	Pir Aftab Hussain Shah GILLANI
Min. of Investment .....	
Min. of Kashmir Affairs & Gilgit-Baltistan .....	Mian Manzoor Ahmad WATTOO
Min. of Labor & Manpower .....	Syed Khursheed Ahmed SHAH
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Zaheeruddin Babar AWAN
Min. of Livestock & Dairy Development .....	Humayun Aziz KURD
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Justice Abdul Razzaq A. THAHIM
Min. of Minorities .....	Shahbaz BHATTI
Min. of Narcotic Control .....	Nawabzada Khawaja Muhammad Khan HOTI
Min. of Overseas Pakistanis .....	Farooq SATTAR
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Zaheeruddin Babar AWAN
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources .....	Syed Naveed QAMAR
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Makhdoom SHAHABUDDIN
Min. of Population Welfare .....	Firdous Ashiq AWAN
Min. of Ports & Shipping .....	Barbar Khan GHURI
Min. of Postal Services .....	Mir Israrullah ZEHRI
Min. of Privatization .....	Waqar Ahmed KHAN
Min. of Railways .....	Haji Ghulam Ahmed BILOUR
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Syed Hamid Saeed KAZMI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Azam Khan SWATI
Min. of Social Welfare & Special Education .....	Samina Khalid GHURKI
Min. of Special Initiatives .....	Lal Muhammad KHAN
Min. of Sports .....	Mir Aijaz Hussain JAKHRANI
Min. of States & Frontier Regions (SAFRON) .....	Najamuddin KHAN
Min. of Textile Industry .....	Rana Muhammad Farooq Saeed KHAN
Min. of Tourism .....	Maulana Atta ur-REHMAN
Min. of Water & Power .....	Raja Pervaiz ASHRAF
Min. of Women's Development .....	
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Shahid Hussain BHUTTO
Min. of Zakat & Ushr .....	Noorul Haq QADARI
Governor, State Bank of Pakistan .....	Syed Salim RAZA
Ambassador to the US .....	Husain HAQQANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdullah Hussain HAROON

## Palau

Pres. ....	Johnson TORIBIONG
Vice Pres. ....	Kerai MARIUR
Min. of Admin. & Finance .....	Kerai MARIUR
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs .....	
Min. of Education .....	Maski EMESIOCHL
Min. of Health .....	Stevenson KUARTEI
Min. of Justice .....	Johnny GIBBONS
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Industries, & Commerce .....	Jackson NGIRAINGAS
Min. of Resources & Development .....	Harry FRITZ
Min. of State .....	Sandra PIERANTOZZI
Min. of Tourism & Environment .....	Harry FRITZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Stuart BECK

## Panama

Pres. ....	Ricardo MARTINELLI Berrocal
Vice Pres. ....	Juan Carlos VARELA
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development .....	Victor Manuel PEREZ Batista
Min. of Canal Affairs .....	Romulo ROUX
Min. of Commerce & Industries .....	Roberto HENRIQUEZ
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Alberto VALLARINO Clement
Min. of Education .....	Lucinda MOLINAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Juan Carlos VARELA
Min. of Govt. & Justice .....	Jose Raul MULINO
Min. of Health .....	Franklin VERGARA
Min. of Housing .....	Carlos Alberto DUBOY Sierra
Min. of the Presidency .....	Demetrio PAPADIMITRIU
Min. of Public Works .....	Federico Jose SUAREZ
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Giselle de CALCAGNO
Min. of Social Development .....	Guillermo Antonio FERRUFINO Benitez
Min. of Work & Labor Development .....	Alma Lorena CORTES Aguilar
Attorney Gen. ....	Ana Matilde GOMEZ Ruiloba
Dir., Panamanian National Intelligence & Security Service .....	Erick ESPINOSA Concepcion
Manager, National Bank of Panama .....	Dario BERBEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Jaime Eduardo ALEMAN Healy
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Pablo Antonio THALASSINOS

## Papua New Guinea

Governor General .....	Paulias MATANE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister .....	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Puka TEMU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock .....	John HICKEY
Min. for Autonomy & Autonomous Regions .....	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Commerce & Industry .....	Gabriel KAPRIS
Min. for Communication & Information .....	Patrick TAMMUR
Min. for Community Development, Women, Religion, & Sports .....	Carol KIDU
Min. for Conservation & Environment .....	Benny ALLAN
Min. for Correctional Services .....	Tony AIMO
Min. for Culture & Tourism .....	Charles ABEL
Min. for Defense .....	Bob DADAE
Min. for Education .....	James MARABE
Min. of Fisheries .....	Ben SEMRI
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Trade, & Immigration .....	Sam ABAL
Min. for Forestry .....	Belden NAMAHA
Min. for Health & HIV/AIDS .....	Sasa ZIBE
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology .....	Michael OGIO
Min. for Housing & Urban Development .....	Andrew KUMBAKOR
Min. for Intergovernment Relations .....	Job POMAT
Min. for Internal Security .....	Sani RAMBI
Min. for Justice .....	Allan MARAT
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations .....	Mark MAIPAKAI
Min. for Lands, Physical Planning, & Mining .....	Puka TEMU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for National Planning & District Development .....	Paul TIENSTEN
Min. for Petroleum & Energy .....	William DUMA
Min. for Public Enterprise .....	Arthur SOMARE
Min. for State Assisting the Prime Min. on Constitutional Matters .....	Philemon EMBEL
Min. for Treasury & Finance .....	Patrick PRUAITCH
Min. for Works, Transport, & Civil Aviation (acting) .....	Charles ABEL
Attorney General .....	Allan MARAT
Governor, Central Bank .....	Wilson KAMIT
Ambassador to the US .....	Evan PAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Robert AISI

## Paraguay

Pres. ....	Fernando Armindo LUGO Mendez
Vice Pres. ....	Federico FRANCO
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Enzo CARDOZO Jimenez
Min. of Communications .....	Augusto DOS SANTOS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Luis Alberto RIART
Min. of Emergency Preparedness .....	Camilo SOARES Machado
Min. of Finance .....	Dionisio Cornelio BORDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Hector LACOGNATA Zaragoza
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Francisco RIVAS Almada
Min. of Interior .....	Rafael FILIZZOLA
Min. of Justice & Labor .....	Humberto BLASCO
Min. of National Defense .....	Luis BAREIRO Spaini
Min. of the Presidency .....	Miguel LOPEZ Perito
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Esperanza MARTINEZ
Min. of Public Works .....	Efrain ALEGRE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jorge CORVALAN
Ambassador to the US .....	James SPALDING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jose Antonio DOS SANTOS

## Peru

Pres. ....	Alan GARCIA Perez
First Vice Pres. ....	Luis GIAMPIETRI Rojas
Second Vice Pres. ....	Lourdes MENDOZA del Solar
Prime Min. ....	Javier VELASQUEZ Quesquen
Min. of Agriculture .....	Dante Adolfo DE CORDOVA Velez
Min. of Commerce & Tourism .....	Martin PEREZ Monteverde
Min. of Defense .....	Rafael REY Rey
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Mercedes ARAOZ Fernandez
Min. of Education .....	Jose Antonio CHANG Escobedo
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Pedro SANCHEZ Gamarra
Min. of Environment .....	Antonio BRACK Egg
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Jose Antonio GARCIA BELAUNDE
Min. of Health .....	Oscar UGARTE Ubillus
Min. of Housing .....	Juan SARMIENTO
Min. of Interior .....	Octavio SALAZAR Miranda
Min. of Justice .....	Aurelio PASTOR
Min. of Labor .....	Manuela GARCIA Cochagne
Min. of Production .....	Jose NICANOR Gonzales
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Enrique CORNEJO Ramirez
Min. of Women & Social Development .....	Nidia VILCHEZ Yucra
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Julio VELARDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Luis VALDIVIESO Montano
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gonzalo GUTIERREZ Reinel

## Philippines

Pres. ....	Gloria MACAPAGAL-ARROYO
Vice Pres. ....	Manuel Noli DE CASTRO, Jr.
Executive Sec. ....	Eduardo ERMITA
Chief of Staff .....	Jose SALCEDA
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Nasser PANGANDAMAN
Sec. of Agriculture .....	Arthur C. YAP
Sec. of the Budget & Management .....	Rolando ANDAYA
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Jesli LAPUS
Sec. of Energy .....	Angelo REYES
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Jose Livioko ATIENZA, Jr.
Sec. of Finance .....	Margarito Gary TEVES
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Alberto Gatmaitan ROMULO
Sec. of Health .....	Francisco DUQUE III

## Philippines (continued)

Sec. of Interior & Local Govt. ....	Ronaldo PUNO
Sec. of Justice .....	Raul GONZALEZ
Sec. of Labor & Employment .....	Marianito D. ROQUE
Sec. of National Defense .....	Gilberto TEODORO, Jr.
Sec. of Public Works & Highways .....	Hermogenes EBDANE, Jr.
Sec. of Science & Technology .....	Estrella ALABASTRO
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development .....	Esperanza CABRAL
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning .....	Ralph RECTO
Sec. of Tourism .....	Joseph DURANO
Sec. of Trade & Industry .....	Peter B. FAVILA
Sec. of Transportation & Communications .....	Leandro MENDOZA
National Security Adviser .....	Norberto GONZALES
Governor, Central Bank .....	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	Willy GAA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hilario G. DAVIDE, Jr.

## Poland

Pres. ....	Lech KACZYNSKI
Prime Min. ....	Donald TUSK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Waldemar PAWLAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Marek SAWICKI
Min. of Culture & National Heritage .....	Bogdan ZDROJEWSKI
Min. of Economy .....	Waldemar PAWLAK
Min. of Education .....	Katarzyna HALL
Min. of Environment .....	Andrzej KRASZEWSKI
Min. of Finance .....	Jan Vincent "Jacek" ROSTOWSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Radoslaw SIKORSKI
Min. of Health .....	Ewa KOPACZ
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Cezary GRABARCZYK
Min. of Interior & Admin. ....	Jerzy MILLER
Min. of Justice .....	Krzysztof KWIATKOWSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Jolanta FEDAK
Min. of National Defense .....	Bogdan KLICH
Min. of Regional Development .....	Elzbieta BIENKOWSKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education .....	Barbara KUDRYCKA
Min. of Sport .....	Adam GIERSZ
Min. of Treasury .....	Aleksander GRAD
Chief, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Tomasz ARABSKI
Pres., Polish National Bank .....	Slawomir SKRZYPEK
Ambassador to the US .....	Robert KUPIECKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Andrzej TOWPIK

## Portugal

Pres. ....	Anibal Antonio CAVACO SILVA
Prime Min. ....	Jose SOCRATES Carvalho Pinto de Sousa
Min. of State .....	Luis Filipe Marques AMADO
Min. of State .....	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. for Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Antonio Soares SERRANO
Min. for Culture .....	Gabriela CANAVILHAS
Min. for Economy, Innovation, & Development .....	Jose VIEIRA DA SILVA
Min. for Education .....	Isabel ALCADA
Min. for Environment & Territorial Planning .....	Dulce Alvaro PASSARO
Min. for Finance .....	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Luis Filipe Marques AMADO
Min. for Health .....	Ana Teodoro JORGE
Min. for Internal Admin. ....	Rui Carlos PEREIRA
Min. for Justice .....	Alberto de Sousa MARTINS

## Portugal (continued)

Min. for National Defense .....	Augusto SANTOS SILVA
Min. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Jorge LACAO Costa
Min. for the Presidency .....	Pedro SILVA PEREIRA
Min. for Public Works, Transportation, & Communications .....	Antonio MENDONCA
Min. for Science, Technology, & Higher Education .....	Mariano GAGO
Min. for Work & Social Solidarity .....	Helena dos Santos ANDRE
Governor, Bank of Portugal .....	Vitor CONSTANCIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Joao DE VALLERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jose MORAES CABRAL

## Qatar

Amir .....	HAMAD bin Khalifa al-Thani
Prime Min. ....	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir al-Thani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Business & Commerce (Acting) .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	NASIR bin Muhammad al-Thani
Min. of Communications & Transport .....	AHMAD bin Nasir al-Thani
Min. of Culture & Heritage .....	Hamad bin Abd al-Aziz al-KAWARI
Min. of Defense .....	HAMAD bin Khalifa al-Thani
Min. of Education .....	SAAD bin Ibrahim al-Mahmud
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmad Ghurab al-MARRI
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Environment .....	Abdallah bin Barak al-MEADADI
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	Yusif Husayn al-KAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir al-Thani
Min. of Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Khalid al-Thani
Min. of Justice .....	Hasan bin Abdallah al-GHANIM
Min. of Labor .....	Sultan Hasan al-Dhabit al-DUSARI
Min. of Municipal Affairs & Agriculture .....	ABD al-Rahman bin Khalifa bin Abd al-Aziz al-Thani
Min. of Public Health .....	Abdallah bin Khalid al-QAHTANI
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Nasir al-HUMAYDI
Min. of State .....	HAMAD bin Abdallah bin Muhammad al-Thani
Min. of State .....	HAMAD bin Suhaym al-Thani
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs (Acting) .....	Sultan Hasan al-Dhabit al-DUSARI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa al-Thani
Min. of State for International Cooperation & Conferences .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ATIYAH
Governor, Central Bank .....	ABDALLAH bin Saud al-Thani
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali Fahad al-Shahwany al-HAJRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nasir bin Abd al-Aziz al-NASIR

## Romania

Pres. ....	Traian BASESCU
Prime Min. ....	Emil BOC
Vice Prime Min. ....	Marko BELA
Min. of Admin. & the Interior .....	Vasile BLAGA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Mihail DUMITRU
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Gabriel SANDU
Min. of Culture & Religious Affairs .....	Kelemen HUNOR
Min. of Defense .....	Gabriel OPREA
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Business Environment .....	Adriean VIDEANU
Min. of Education, Research, Youth, & Sports .....	Daniel FUNERIU
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Laszlo BORBELY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Teodor BACONSCHI
Min. of Justice .....	Catalin PREDOIU
Min. of Labor, Social Solidarity, & Family .....	Miahi SEITAN
Min. of Public Finance .....	Sebastian VLADESCU

## Romania (continued)

Min. of Public Health .....	Cseke ATTILA
Min. for Relations With Parliament (Acting) .....	Sorina Luminita PLACINTA
Min. of Regional Development & Tourism .....	Elena UDREA
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure .....	Radu BERCEANU
Governor, National Bank of Romania .....	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US .....	Adrian VIERITA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Simona-Mirela MICULESCU

## Russia

Pres. ....	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
Premier .....	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
First Dep. Premier .....	Igor Ivanovich SHUVALOV
First Dep. Premier .....	Viktor Alekseyevich ZUBKOV
Dep. Premier .....	Sergey Borisovich IVANOV
Dep. Premier .....	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Dep. Premier .....	Igor Ivanovich SECHIN
Dep. Premier .....	Sergey Semenovich SOBYANIN
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksandr Dmitriyevich ZHUKOV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Yelena Borisovna SKRYNNIK
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters .....	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Communications & Mass Media .....	Igor Olegovich SHCHEGOLEV
Min. of Culture .....	Aleksandr Alekseyevich AVDEYEV
Min. of Defense .....	Anatoliy Eduardovich SERDYUKOV
Min. of Economic Development .....	Elvira Sakhizadovna NABIULLINA
Min. of Education & Science .....	Andrey Aleksandrovich FURSENKO
Min. of Energy .....	Sergey Ivanovich SHMATKO
Min. of Finance .....	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health & Social Development .....	Tatyana Alekseyevna GOLIKOVA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Viktor Borisovich KHRISTENKO
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Rashid Gumarovich NURGALIYEV
Min. of Justice .....	Aleksandr Vladimirovich KONOVALOV
Min. of Natural Resources & Ecology .....	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Regional Development .....	Viktor Fedorovich BASARGIN
Min. of Sport, Tourism, & Youth Policy .....	Vitaliy Leontyevich MUTKO
Min. of Transportation .....	Igor Yevgenyevich LEVITIN
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR) .....	Mikhail Yefimovich FRADKOV
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB) .....	Aleksandr Vasilyevich BORTNIKOV
Head, Govt. Apparatus .....	Sergey Semenovich SOBYANIN
Sec., Security Council .....	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Procurator Gen. ....	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia .....	Sergey Mikhaylovich IGNATYEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Sergey Ivanovich KISLYAK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vitaliy Ivanovich CHURKIN

## Rwanda

Pres. ....	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min. ....	Bernard MAKUZA
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Agnes KALIBATA
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Protais MUSONI
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Marcel GATSINZI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of East African Community .....	Monique MUKARURIZA
Min. of Education .....	Charles MURIGANDE
Min. of Environment & Lands .....	Stanislas KAMANZI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	John RWANGOMBWA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	Louise MUSHIKIYABO
Min. of Forestry & Mines .....	Christophe BAZIVAMBO

## Rwanda (continued)

Min. of Health .....	Richard SEZIBERA
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Vincent KAREGA
Min. of Internal Security .....	Fazil Musa HARERIMANA
Min. of Justice .....	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Min. of Local Govt., Good Governance, Community Development, & Social Affairs .....	James MUSONI
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Stanislas KAMANZI
Min. of Public Service & Labor .....	Anastse MUREKEZI
Min. of Sports & Culture .....	Joseph HABINEZA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Monique NSANZABAGANWA
Min. of Youth .....	Protais MITALI
Attorney Gen. ....	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Francois KANIMBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Zac NSENGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joseph NSENGIMANA

## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Governor Gen. ....	Cuthbert Montraville SEBASTIAN
Prime Min. ....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Education, Youth Affairs, Labor, Social Security, Information, & Technology .....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Finance, Intl. Trade, Industry, Commerce, & Consumer Affairs .....	Timothy HARRIS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs, National Security, Immigration, Sustainable Development, Tourism, Sports, & Culture .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health, Social & Community Development, & Gender Affairs .....	Rupert HERBERT
Min. of Housing, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Cedric Roy LIBURD
Min. of Immigration .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Dennis MERCHANT
Min. of Public Works, Utilities, Transport, & Postal Services .....	Earl Asim MARTIN
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. With the Responsibility for Education, Youth Affairs, Labor, Social Security, Information, & Technology .....	Nigel Alexis CARTY
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. With the Responsibility for Tourism, Sports, Youth, & Culture .....	Richard SKERRIT
Attorney Gen. ....	Dennis MERCHANT
Ambassador to the US .....	Izben Cordinal WILLIAMS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Delano Frank BART

## Saint Lucia

Governor Gen. ....	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min. ....	Stephenson KING
Min. for Agriculture, Lands, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Ezechiel JOSEPH
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Consumer Affairs .....	Charlotte Tessa MANGAL
Min. for Communications, Works, Transport, & Public Utilities .....	Guy Eardley JOSEPH
Min. for Economic Affairs, Economic Planning, & National Development .....	Stephenson KING
Min. for Education & Culture .....	Arsene Vigil JAMES
Min. for External Affairs, International Trade, & Investment .....	Rufus BOUSQUET
Min. for Finance .....	Stephenson KING
Min. for Health Wellness, Family Affairs, National Mobilization, Human Services, & Gender Relations .....	Keith MONDESIR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Home Affairs & National Security .....	George Guy MAYERS
Min. for Justice .....	Nicholas FREDERICK
Min. for Labor, Information, & Broadcasting .....	Edmund ESTAPHANE
Min. for Physical Planning, Urban Renewal, Local Govt., & the Environment .....	Richard FREDERICK



### Saint Lucia (continued)

Min. for Social Transformation, Public Service, Human Resource Development, Youth, & Sports .....	Lenard MONTOUTE
Min. for Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Allen CHASTANET
Attorney Gen. ....	Nicholas FREDERICK
Ambassador to the US .....	Sonia JOHNNY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Donatus Keith ST. AIMEE

### Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Governor Gen. ....	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Education .....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Energy .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Commerce, & Trade .....	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Grenadine Affairs & Legal Affairs .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Health & the Environment .....	Douglas SLATER
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Physical Planning, & Lands & Surveys .....	Julian FRANCIS
Min. of Information .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Labor .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, NGO Relations, Family, Gender Affairs, & Persons With Disabilities .....	Michael BROWNE
Min. of National Security .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Planning & Economic Development .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Rural Transformation, Information, Public Service, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Selmon WATERS
Min. of Telecommunications, Science, Technology, & Industry .....	Jerrold THOMPSON
Min. of Tourism, Youth, & Sports .....	Glen BEACHE
Min. of Transportation & Works .....	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of Urban Development, Labor, Culture, & Electoral Matters .....	Renee BAPTISTE
Attorney Gen. ....	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US .....	La Celia Aritha PRINCE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Camillo GONSALVES

### Samoa

Chief of State .....	Tui Atua Tupua Tupuola Efi TAMASESE
Prime Min. ....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Telefoni Retzlaff MISA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Tavaga Kitona Seuala TAUa
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor .....	Telefoni Retzlaff MISA
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Pa'aga Neri SAFUNEITUUGa
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture .....	Alapati Poese TOOMATA
Min. of Finance .....	Lee Hang NIKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILA'EPa
Min. of Health .....	Amataga Alesana Gildow GATOLOAIFAANA
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin. ....	Mesi Galo UNASA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Liuga FAUMUINA
Min. of Police .....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Min. of Revenue .....	Anasii Leota TUUU
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development .....	Naomi Mataafa FIAME
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Sofara Aveau TUISUGALETAUa
Attorney Gen. ....	Brenda HEATHER-LATU
Governor, Central Bank .....	Papali'i Tommy SCANLAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali'ioaga Feturi ELISAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ali'ioaga Feturi ELISAIA

## San Marino

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Massimo CENCI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Oscar MINA
Sec. of Budget & Finance .....	Stefano MACINA
Sec. of Health & Social Security .....	Fabio BERARDI
Sec. of Industry, Trade, & Research .....	Tito MASI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection .....	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Peace .....	Ivan FOSCHI
Sec. of Labor .....	Antonello BACCIOCCHI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Social Affairs .....	Francesca MICHELOTTI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Marino RICCARDI
Sec. of Tourism, Telecommunications, Transportation, Economic Cooperation, & Sports .....	Paride ANDREOLI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Economic Planning .....	Antonella MULARONI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniele BODINI

## Sao Tome and Principe

Pres. ....	Fradique Bandiera Melo DE MENEZES
Prime Min. ....	Joachim Rafael BRANCO
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Jose Luis Xavier MENDES
Min. of Commerce, Tourism, & Industry .....	Celestino Da Graca ANDRADA
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Jorge Lopes Bom JESUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Carlos Alberto Pires TINY
Min. of Health .....	Arlindo de CARVALHO
Min. of Internal Affairs & Civilian Protection .....	Raul Antonio Da Costa CRAVID
Min. of Justice, Govt. Reform, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Justino VEIGA
Min. of Labor, Solidarity, Women, & Family Affairs .....	Maria Tome De ARAUJO
Min. of National Defense & Internal Order .....	Elsa Texeira De Barros PINTO
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Agostinho Da Silveira RITA
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	Angela Viegas SANTIAGO
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructure, Urban Development, Transportation, & Communications .....	Benjamin Vera CRUZ
Min. of State for Press, Youth, & Sports .....	Maria De Cristo Da Costa CARVALHO
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Ovidio Manuel Barbosa PEQUENO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ovidio Manuel Barbosa PEQUENO

## Saudi Arabia

King .....	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Prime Min. ....	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Agriculture .....	Fahd bin Abd al-Rahman bin Sulayman BALGHUNAYM
Min. of Civil Service .....	Muhammad bin Ali FAYIZ
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Abdallah bin Zaynal ALI REZA
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Muhammad bin Jamil bin Ahmad MULLA
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhaydin al-KHUJA
Min. of Defense & Aviation .....	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Education .....	FAYSAL BIN ABDALLAH bin Muhammad Al Saud
Min. of Finance .....	Ibrahim Abd al-Aziz al-ASSAF
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SAUD al-Faysal bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Health .....	Abdallah al-RUBAY'A
Min. of Higher Education .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ANQARI
Min. of Interior .....	NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. for Islamic Affairs, Endowment, Call, & Guidance .....	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim AL al-SHAYKH

### Saudi Arabia (continued)

Min. of Justice .....	Muhammad bin Abd al-Karim bin Abd al-Aziz al-ISA
Min. of Labor .....	Ghazi bin Abd al-Rahman al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs .....	MANSUR BIN MITIB bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources .....	Ali Ibrahim al-NAIMI
Min. of Pilgrimage Affairs & Religious Trusts .....	Fuad bin Abd al-Salam bin Muhammad al-FARISI
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Yusif bin Ahmad al-UTHAYMIN
Min. of Transport .....	Jubarah bin Eid al-SURAYSIRI
Min. of Water & Electricity .....	Abdallah bin Abd al-Rahman al-HUSAYN
Min. of State .....	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah al-KHUWAYTIR
Min. of State .....	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State .....	ABD AL-AZIZ bin Fahd bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Chmn., Supreme Ulama Council .....	ABD AL-AZIZ BIN MUHAMMAD Al al-Shaykh
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency .....	Muhammad bin Sulayman al-JASIR
Ambassador to the US .....	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Khalid Abd al-Razak al-NAFISI

### Senegal

Pres. ....	Abdoulaye WADE
Prime Min. ....	Soulayemane Ndene NDIAYE
Min. in Charge of the Budget .....	Abdoulaye SOW
Min. of Agriculture & Fish Farming .....	Fatou Gaye SARR
Min. of Communication & Spokesman of Govt. ....	Moustapha GUIRASSY
Min. of Craft Industry, Tourism, & Relations With the Private Sector & Informal Sector .....	Thierno LO
Min. of Culture, Francophony, & National Languages .....	Serigne Modou Bouso LEYE
Min. of Energy & Biofuels .....	M. Samuel Amete SARR
Min. for Farmers Organizations & Unionization of Farmers Attached to the Min. of Agriculture .....	Khadim GUEYE
Min. of Health, Prevention, & Public Hygiene .....	Therese Coumba DIOP
Min. of Higher Education, Universities, & Regional University Centers .....	Moustapha SOURANG
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Small & Medium-Size Enterprises .....	Ibrahima CISSE
Min. of Livestock .....	Oumou Khairy Gueye SECK
Min. for Local Govt. & Decentralization .....	Aliou SOW
Min. of Maritime Economy, Fisheries, & Maritime Transport .....	Khoureichy THIAM
Min. of the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) & Relations With Parliament .....	Faustin DIATTA
Min. of Preschool, Elementary, & Middle School Education .....	Kalidou DIALLO
Min. of the Processing of Agricultural Products .....	Aida MBODJ
Min. of Scientific Research .....	Amadou Tidiane BA
Min. of Senegalese Overseas .....	Sada NDIAYE
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Moussa SAKHO
Min. of Telecommunications, ICT, & Land & Rail Transport .....	Abdourahim AGNE
Min. of Trade .....	Amadou NIANG
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Mamadou Lamine KEITA
Min. of State for Defense .....	Becaye DIOP
Min. of State for the Environment, Protection of Nature, Retention Basins, & Artificial Lakes .....	Djibo Leity KA
Min. of State for Family, National Solidarity, Food Security, Women's Entrepreneurship, Microfinance, & Early Childhood .....	Ndeye Khady DIOP
Min. of State for Finance .....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Cheikh Tidiane GADIO
Min. of State for the Interior, Local Govt., & Decentralization .....	Cheikh Tidiane SY
Min. of State for Intl. Cooperation, Land Use, Air Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Karim WADE
Min. of State for Justice .....	Madicke NIANG

## Senegal (continued)

Min. of State for Public Service, Employment, Labor, & Professional Orgs. ....	Habib SY
Min. of State for Urban Development, Housing, Hydraulics, & Sanitation .....	Oumar SARR
Sec. Gen. of Govt. ....	Pape Ousmane GUEYE
Ambassador to the US .....	Amadou BA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Paul BADJI

## Serbia

Pres. ....	Boris TADIC
Prime Min. ....	Mirko CVETKOVIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivica DACIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mladjan DINKIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bozidar DJELIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jovan KRKOBABIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Sasa DRAGIN
Min. of Culture .....	Nebojsa BRADIC
Min. of Defense .....	Dragan SUTANOVAC
Min. of Diaspora .....	Srdjan SRECKOVIC
Min. of Economy & Regional Development .....	Mladjan DINKIC
Min. of Education .....	Zarko OBRADOVIC
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Petar SKUNDRIC
Min. of Environment & Spacial Planning .....	Oliver DULIC
Min. of Finance .....	Diana DRAGUTINOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Vuk JEREMIC
Min. of Health .....	Tomica MILOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Human & Minority Rights .....	Svetozar CIPLIC
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Milutin MRKONJIC
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ivica DACIC
Min. of Justice .....	Snezana MALOVIC
Min. of Kosovo & Metohija .....	Goran BOGDANOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. for National Investment Plan .....	Verica KALANOVIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Milan MARKOVIC
Min. of Religion .....	Bogoljub SIJAKOVIC
Min. of Science & Technological Development .....	Bozidar DJELIC
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Society .....	Jasna MATIC
Min. of Trade & Services .....	Slobodan MILOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Snezana SAMARDZIC-MARKOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Sulejman UGLJANIN
Governor, National Bank of Serbia .....	Radovan JELASIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Vladimir PETROVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Feodor STARCEVIC

## Seychelles

Pres. ....	James Alix MICHEL
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BELMONT
Min. of Community Development, Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Vincent MERITON
Min. of Defense .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of Education .....	Bernard SHAMLAYE
Min. of Employment & Human Resources Development .....	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. of Environment, National Resources, & Transport .....	Joel MORGAN
Min. of Finance & Designated Min. ....	Danny FAURE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Patrick Georges PILLAY
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of National Development .....	Jacqueline DUGASSE
Min. of the Police .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. for Risk & Disaster Management .....	James Alix MICHEL

## Seychelles (continued)

Min. of Social Development & Health .....	Marie-Pierre LLOYD
Governor, Central Bank .....	Francis CHANG LENG
Ambassador to the US .....	Jean Ronald JUMEAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean Ronald JUMEAU

## Sierra Leone

Pres. ....	Ernest Bai KOROMA
Vice Pres. ....	Samuel SAMSUMANA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Sam SESAY
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Paulo CONTEH
Min. of Development & Economic Planning .....	Mohammed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	Minkailu BAH
Min. of Energy & Power .....	Ogunlade DAVIDSON
Min. of Finance & Development .....	Samuel KAMARA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Zainab Hawa BANGURA
Min. of Health .....	
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Ibrahim Ben KARGBO
Min. of Internal Affairs, Local Govts., & Rural Development .....	Dauda KAMARA
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Abdul SERRY-KAMAL
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Minkailu MANSARAY
Min. of Lands & Environment .....	Dennis SANDI
Min. of Marine Resources .....	Haja Afsatu KABBA
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Alpha Saahid Bakar KANU
Min. of Presidential & Public Affairs .....	Joseph KOROMA
Min. of Social Welfare .....	Soccoh KABIA
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs .....	Hindole TRYE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	David CAREW
Min. of Transport & Aviation .....	Allieu Pat SOWE
Min. of Works & Infrastructural Development .....	Alimany P. KOROMA
Resident Min., East .....	William Juana SMITH
Resident Min., North .....	Ali KAMARA
Resident Min., South .....	Musa TARAWALI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Shehu Sambadeen SESAY
Ambassador to the US .....	Bockari K. STEVENS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Shekou Momodou TOURAY

## Singapore

Pres. ....	Sellapan Rama NATHAN
Prime Min. ....	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	WONG Kan Seng
Senior Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	GOH Chok Tong
Senior Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Min. Mentor, Prime Minister's Office .....	LEE Kuan Yew
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office .....	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Min. for Community Development, Youth, & Sports .....	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Defense .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Education .....	NG Eng Hen
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for Finance .....	THARMAN Shanmugaratnam
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	George Yong-Boon YEO
Min. for Health .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Min. for Home Affairs .....	WONG Kan Seng
Min. for Information, Communications, & the Arts (Acting) .....	LUI Tuck Yew
Min. for Law .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Manpower .....	GAN Kim Yong
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development .....	MAH Bow Tan

## Singapore (continued)

Min. for Trade & Industry .....	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport .....	Raymond LIM Siang Keat
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Boon Heng
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Hwee Hua
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Swee Say
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore .....	GOH Chok Tong
Ambassador to the US .....	CHAN Heng Chee
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vanu Gopala MENON

## Slovakia

Pres. ....	Ivan GASPAROVIC
Prime Min. ....	Robert FICO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Robert KALINAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan MIKOLAJ
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs, Human Rights, & Minorities .....	Dusan CAPLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Legislation .....	Viera PETRIKOVA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Vladimir CHOVAN
Min. of Construction & Regional Development .....	Igor STEFANOV
Min. of Culture .....	Marek MADARIC
Min. of Defense .....	Jaroslav BASKA
Min. of Economy .....	Lubomir JAHNATEK
Min. of Education .....	Jan MIKOLAJ
Min. of Environment .....	Jozef MEDVED
Min. of Finance .....	Jan POCIATEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Miroslav LAJCAK
Min. of Health .....	Richard RASI
Min. of Interior .....	Robert KALINAK
Min. of Justice .....	Viera PETRIKOVA
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family .....	Viera TOMANOVA
Min. of Transportation, Post, & Telecommunications .....	Lubomir VAZNY
Governor, Central Bank of Slovakia .....	Ivan SRAMKO
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter BURIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Milos KOTEREC

## Slovenia

Pres. ....	Danilo TURK
Prime Min. ....	Borut PAHOR
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Nutrition .....	Milan POGACNIK
Min. of Culture .....	Majda SIRCA
Min. of Defense .....	Ljubica JELUSIC
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Matej LAHOVNIK
Min. of Education & Sports .....	Igor LUKSIC
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Finance .....	Franc KRIZANIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Samuel ZBOGAR
Min. of Health .....	Borut MIKLAVCIC
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Gregor GOLOBIC
Min. of Interior .....	Katarina KRESAL
Min. of Justice .....	Ales ZALAR
Min. of Labor, Family, & Social Affairs .....	Ivan SVETLIK
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Irma Pavlinic KREBS
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Patrick VLACIC
Min. Without Portfolio for Local Self-Govt. & Regional Policy .....	Zlatka PLOSTAJNER
Min. Without Portfolio for Development & EU Affairs .....	Mitja GASPARI
Min. Without Portfolio for Slovenes Abroad .....	Bostjan ZEKS
Governor, National Bank .....	Marko KRANJEC
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sanja STIGLIC

## Solomon Islands

Governor Gen. ....	Frank Ofagioro KABUI
Prime Min. ....	Derek SIKUA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fred FONO
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Selwyn RIUMANA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Employment .....	Francis Billy HILLY
Min. of Communications & Aviation .....	Varian LONAMEI
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Seth GUKUNA
Min. of Development Planning & Aid Coordination .....	Steve William ABANA
Min. of Education & Human Resources Development .....	Job Duddley TAUSINGA
Min. of Environment, Conservation, & Meteorology .....	Gordon Darcy LILO
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Snyder RINI
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Nollen Cornelius LENI
Min. of Foreign Affairs, External Trade, & Immigration .....	William Ni'i HAOMAE
Min. of Forestry .....	Allan KEMAKEZA, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Health & Medical Services .....	Martin MAGGA
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Peter TOM
Min. of Infrastructure & Development .....	Stanley Festus SOFU
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Laurie CHAN
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Survey .....	Samuel MANETOALI
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Rural Electrification .....	David Day PACHA
Min. of National Unity, Reconciliation & Peace .....	Shemuel Sam IDURI
Min. of Police, National Security & Correctional Services .....	James TORA
Min. of Provincial Govt. & Institutional Strengthening .....	Manasseh MAELANGA
Min. of Public Service .....	Milner TOZAKA
Min. of Rural Development & Indigenous Affairs .....	Fred FONO
Min. of Women, Youths, & Children's Affairs .....	Johnson KOLI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Denton RARAWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Collin David BECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Collin David BECK

## Somalia

*Somalia has lacked any internationally recognized central government since the fall of the Siad Barre regime in 1991. The current Transitional Federal Government is the seventeenth attempt to create a formal state, the most recent of which brought the opposition Alliance for the Reliberation of Somalia into the government in February 2009. The country is currently controlled by various political and regional factions as well as local warlords in the south and in two "republics" in the north. The former British colony of Somaliland—consisting of five districts in the northwest—declared independence in 1991, and the northeastern region—known as Puntland—declared autonomy in 1998.*

Pres. ....	Sheikh SHARIF Sheikh Ahmed
Prime Min. ....	Umar Abdirashid Ali SHARMARKE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdiwahid Eilmi GONJEEH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sharif HASSAN Sheikh Adan
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdirahman Aden Ibrahim IBBI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Mohamed Ibrahim HABSADE
Min. of Civil Servant Affairs .....	Mohamed Abdi HAYIR
Min. of Defense .....	Abdallah BOOS Ahmed
Min. for Diaspora Affairs .....	Abdullahi Ahmed Abdulle AZHARI
Min. of Education .....	Ahmed Abdullahi WAYEL
Min. for Environmental Protection .....	Burei M. HAMZA
Min. of Federal & Constitutional Affairs .....	Madobe Nunow MOHAMED
Min. of Finance .....	Sharif HASSAN Sheikh Adan
Min. of Fishery & Sea Resources .....	Abdirahman Aden Ibrahim IBBI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ali JANGELI Ahmad
Min. for General Auditor & Custodian of National Property .....	Mohamed MURSAL
Min. of Health .....	Qamar Aden ALI
Min. for Higher Education .....	Ibrahim Hassan ADOW
Min. for Humanitarian Affairs .....	Mohammed Abdi IBRAHIM
Min. for Industries .....	Abdurrahman Jama ABDALLA
Min. of Information .....	Farhan Ali MOHAMUD

### Somalia (continued)

Min. for Interior Affairs .....	Sheikh Abdiqadir Ali OMAR
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Abdurrahman Mohamud Farah JANAQOW
Min. for Land & Air Transport .....	Ali Jama ABDALLA
Min. of Livestock .....	Abokar Abdi OSMAN
Min. of National Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Abdirahman Abdi Shakur WARSAME
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Abdiwahid Eilmi GONJEEH
Min. for Ports & Sea Transportation .....	Abdiazziz Hasan MUHAMMAD
Min. for Post & Telecommunication .....	Abdirizak Osman JURILE
Min. of Reconstruction .....	Hussein Eelabe FAHIYE
Min. of Rehabilitation of War Veterans .....	Mohamed Ali IBRAHIM
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Sheikh Nur Ali ADAN
Min. of Research & Technology .....	Mohamed Ali HAGA
Min. for Rural Development .....	Shadija Mohamed DIRIYE
Min. of Security Affairs .....	Abdullahi Muhammad ALI
Min. for Tourism & Wildlife .....	Mohamed Huseen SAID
Min. for Trade .....	Abdirashid INRO
Min. for Treasury .....	Abdirahman Umar Osman YARISOW
Min. for Water & Minerals .....	Muhammad Abdullahi OMAR
Min. of Women & Family Affairs .....	Fowisya Mohamed SHEIKH
Min. for Works & Urban Development .....	Mohamed Abdi YUSUF
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Saleban Olad ROBLE
Governor, Central Bank .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elmi Ahmed DUALE

### South Africa

Pres. ....	Jacob ZUMA
Dep. Pres. ....	Kgalema MOTLANTHE
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Tina JOEMAT-PETTERSSON
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Lulu XINGWANA
Min. of Basic Education .....	Angie MOTSHEKGA
Min. of Communications .....	Siphiwe NYANDA
Min. of Cooperative Governance & Traditional Affairs .....	Sicelo SHICEKA
Min. of Correctional Services .....	Nosiviwe MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Defense & Military Veterans .....	Lindiwe SISULU
Min. of Economic Development .....	Ebrahim PATEL
Min. of Energy .....	Dipuo PETERS
Min. of Finance .....	Pravin GORDHAN
Min. of Health .....	Pakishe Aaron MOTSOALEDI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Training .....	Bonginkosi "Blade" NZIMANDE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Nkosazana DLAMINI-ZUMA
Min. of Human Settlements .....	Gabriel Mosima "Tokyo" SEXWALE
Min. of International Relations & Cooperation .....	Maite NKOANA-MASHABANE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Development .....	Jeff RADEBE
Min. of Labor .....	Membathisi MDLADLANA
Min. of Mining .....	Susan SHABANGU
Min. of Police .....	Nathi MTHETHWA
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Barbara HOGAN
Min. of Public Service & Admin. ....	Richard BALOYI
Min. of Public Works .....	Geoff DOIDGE
Min. of Rural Development & Land Reform .....	Gugile NKWINTI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Naledi PANDOR
Min. of Social Development .....	Edna MOLEWA
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Makhenkesi STOFILE
Min. of State Security .....	Siyabonga CWELE
Min. of Tourism .....	Marthinus VAN SCHALKWYK
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Rob DAVIES
Min. of Transport .....	Sbusiso Joel NDEBELE
Min. of Water & Environmental Affairs .....	Buyelwa Patience SONJICA
Min. of Women, Youth, Children, & People With Disabilities .....	Noluthando MAYENDE-SIBIYA



### South Africa (continued)

Min. in the Presidency - National Planning Commission .....	Trevor MANUEL
Min. in the Presidency - Performance Monitoring & Evaluation .....	Collins CHABANE
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Gill MARCUS
Ambassador to the US .....	Welile Augustine NHLAPO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Baso SANGQU

### Spain

Chief of State .....	JUAN CARLOS de Borbon y Borbon, <i>King</i>
Pres. of the Govt. ....	Jose Luis Rodriguez ZAPATERO
First Vice Pres. ....	Maria Teresa FERNANDEZ DE LA VEGA Sanz
Second Vice Pres. ....	Elena SALGADO Mendez
Third Vice Pres. ....	Manuel CHAVES Gonzalez
Min. of Autonomous Community Affairs .....	Manuel CHAVES Gonzalez
Min. of Culture .....	Angeles GONZALEZ-SINDE
Min. of Defense .....	Carne CHACON Piqueras
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Elena SALGADO Mendez
Min. of Education .....	Angel GABILONDO Pujol
Min. of Environment & Rural & Marine Environment .....	Elena ESPINOSA Mangana
Min. of Equality .....	Bibiana AIDO Almagro
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Miguel Angel MORATINOS Cuyaube
Min. of Health & Social Policy .....	Trinidad JIMENEZ Garcia-Herrera
Min. of Housing .....	Beatriz CORREDOR Sierra
Min. of Industry, Tourism, & Commerce .....	Miguel SEBASTIAN Gascon
Min. of Interior .....	Alfredo Perez RUBALCABA
Min. of Justice .....	Francisco CAAMANO Dominguez
Min. of Labor & Immigration .....	Celestino CORBACHO Chaves
Min. of the Presidency .....	Maria Teresa FERNANDEZ DE LA VEGA Sanz
Min. of Science & Innovation .....	Cristina GARMENDIA Mendizabal
Min. of Transport & Development .....	Jose BLANCO Lopez
Governor, Bank of Spain .....	Miguel Angel FERNANDEZ ORDONEZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Jorge DEZCALLAR de Mazarredo
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juan Antonio YANEZ-BARNUEVO Garcia

### Sri Lanka

Pres. ....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Prime Min. ....	Ratnasiri WICKREMANAYAKE
Min. of Agricultural Development & Agrarian Services Development .....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Child Development & Women's Empowerment .....	Sumedha JAYASENA
Min. of Community Development & Social Inequity Eradication .....	P. CHANDRASEKARAN
Min. of Constitutional Affairs & National Integration .....	D. E. W. GUNASEKARA
Min. of Construction & Engineering Services .....	Rajitha SENARATNE
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Mahinda Yapa ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Defense .....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Disaster Management & Human Rights .....	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Education .....	Susil PREMAJAYANTHA
Min. of Enterprise Development & Investment Promotion .....	Sarath AMUNUGAMA
Min. of Environment .....	Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of Export Development & International Trade .....	G. L. PEIRIS
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquatic Resources .....	Felix PERERA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rohitha BOGOLLAGAMA
Min. of Foreign Employment Promotion & Welfare .....	Khelilya RAMBUKWELLA
Min. of Health Care & Nutrition .....	Nimal Siripala DE SILVA
Min. of Higher Education .....	Wisva WARNAPALA
Min. of Highways & Road Development .....	Jeyaraj FERNANDOPULLE
Min. of Housing & Common Amenities .....	Ferial ASHRAFF
Min. of Indigenous Medicine .....	Tissa KARALLIYADDE
Min. of Industrial Development .....	Kumara WELGAMA

## Sri Lanka (continued)

Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Ratnasiri WICKREMANAYAKE
Min. of Irrigation & Water Management .....	Chamal RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Justice .....	Milinda MORAGODA
Min. of Labor Relations & Manpower .....	Athauda SENAVIRATNE
Min. of Land & Land Development .....	Jeewan KUMARATUNGE
Min. of Livestock Development .....	R. M. C. B. RATNAYAKE
Min. of Local Govt. & Provincial Councils .....	Janaka Bandara TENNEKOON
Min. of Mass Media & Information .....	Anura Priyadharshana YAPA
Min. of Nation-Building & Estate Infrastructure Development .....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Min. of National Heritage .....	Anura BANDARANAIKE
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	M. H. MOHAMED
Min. of Petroleum & Petroleum Resources Development .....	A. H. M. FOWZIE
Min. of Plan & Implementation .....	P. DAYARATNE
Min. of Plantation Industries .....	D. M. JAYARATNE
Min. of Ports & Aviation .....	Chamal RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Rauff HAKEEM
Min. of Power & Energy .....	John SENAVIRATNE
Min. of Public Admin. & Home Affairs .....	Karu JAYASURIYA
Min. of Public Estate Management & Development .....	Milroy FERNANDO
Min. of Religious Affairs & Moral Upliftment .....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Resettlement & Disaster Relief Service .....	Abdul Risath BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Rural Industries & Self-Employment Promotion .....	R. M. S. B. NAVINNA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Tissa WITARANA
Min. of Social Services & Social Welfare .....	Douglas DEVANANDA
Min. of Special Projects .....	Mahinda WIJESEKERA
Min. of Sports & Public Relations .....	Gamini LOKUGE
Min. of Supplementary Crops Development .....	Dharmadasa BANDA
Min. of Tourism .....	Nanadana GUNATILAKE
Min. of Trade, Marketing Development, Cooperatives, & Consumer Affairs .....	Bandula GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Transport .....	Dullas ALAHAPPERUMA
Min. of Urban Development & Sacred Area Development .....	Dinesh GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Vocational & Technical Training .....	Piyasena GAMAGE
Min. of Water Supply & Drainage .....	A. L. M. ATHAULLAH
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Pavithra WANNIARACHCHI
Min. of Youth Empowerment & Socioeconomic Development .....	Arumugam THONDAMAN
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ajith Nivard CABRAAL
Ambassador to the US .....	Jaliya Chitran WICKRAMASURIYA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Palitha KOHONA

## Sudan

Pres. ....	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Field Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	Salva KIIR Mayardit
Vice Pres. ....	Ali Osman TAHA
Senior Asst. to the Pres. ....	Minni Arkou MINNAWI
Asst. to the Pres. ....	Nafie Ali NAFIE
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Zubeir Beshir TAHA
Min. of Animal & Resources .....	Mohamed Ahmed al-Tahir Abu KALABISH
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Kosti MANIBE
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sport .....	Mohammed Yusuf ABDALLAH
Min. of Defense .....	Abdel Rahim Muhammed HUSSEIN
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Al-Zubayr Ahmad al-HASAN
Min. of Environment & Urban Development .....	Ahmed Babkir NAHAR
Min. of Federal Govt. ....	Abdallahman SAID, <i>Lt. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Finance & National Economy .....	Awad Ahmed al-JAZ
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Zubeir Mohammed HASSAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	DENG Alor Kuol
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	James KOK Rew
Min. of Gen. Education .....	Hamid Muhammad IBRAHIM

## Sudan (continued)

Min. of Health .....	THABISA Shokaya
Min. of Higher Education .....	George BORENG Niyami
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs .....	Harun Ron LUAL
Min. of Industry .....	Jalal AL-DUGAIR
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Zahawi Ibrahim MALEK
Min. of Interior .....	Ibrahim Mahmoud HAMID
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	AL-TIJANI Saleh Hudeib
Min. of Investment .....	George BORENG Nyombe
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen. ....	Abdel Basit Saleh SABDARAT
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Alison MANANI Magaya
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Michael MAKUEI Lueth
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Josheph OKELO
Min. of the Presidency .....	BAKRI Hassan Salih
Min. of Religious Affairs & Waqf .....	Azhari Al-Tigani Awad AL-SID
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Ibrahim Ahmed OMER
Min. of Tourism .....	Josef MALWAL
Min. of Transportation .....	Philip Thon LIK
Min. of Water Resources .....	Kamal Ali MOHAMMED
Attorney Gen. ....	Ali Mohamed Osman YASSIN
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan .....	Muhammad al-Hasan SABIR
Charge d' Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	Akec Khoc ACIEW Khoc
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdalmahmood ABDALHALEEM Mohamad

## Suriname

Pres. ....	Ronald VENETIAAN
Vice Pres. ....	Ramdien SARDJOE
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries .....	Kermehend RAGHOEBARSINGH
Min. of Defense .....	Ivan FERNALD
Min. of Education & Human Development .....	Edwin WOLF
Min. of Finance .....	Humphrey HILDENBERG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lygia KRAAG-KETELDIJK
Min. of Health .....	Celcius WATERBERG
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Urmila JOELLA-SEWNUNDUN
Min. of Interior .....	Maurits HASSANKHAN
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Chandrikapersad SANTOKHI
Min. of Labor .....	Joyce AMARELLO-WILLIAMS
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Gregory RUSLAND
Min. of Planning & Development Cooperation .....	Rick Van RAVENSWAAY
Min. of Public Works .....	Ganeshkoemar KANHAI
Min. of Regional Development .....	Michel FELISIE
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Clifford MARICA
Min. of Transportation, Communication, & Tourism .....	Guno CASTELEN
Min. of Zoning .....	Michael JONG TJIEN FA
Pres., Central Bank .....	Andre TELTING
Ambassador to the US .....	Jaques R. KROSS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Henry Leonard MAC-DONALD

## Swaziland

King .....	MSWATI III
Prime Minister .....	Barnabus Sibusiso DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Themba MASUKU
Min. of Agriculture .....	Clement DLAMINI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trade .....	Jabulile MASHWAMA
Min. of Economic Planning & Development .....	HLANGUSEMPHI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Education & Training .....	Wilson NTJANGASE
Min. of Finance .....	Majozi SITHOLE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Lutfo DLAMINI

### Swaziland (continued)

Min. of Health .....	Benedict XABA
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Mgwagwa GAMEDZE
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Nel' siwe SHONGWE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Ndumiso MAMBA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Patrick Magwebetane MAMBA
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing .....	Lindiwe GWEBU, <i>Pastor</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Energy .....	TSANDZILE, <i>Princess</i>
Min. of Public Service .....	Mtiti FAKUDZE
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Ntuthuko DLAMINI
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Youth Affairs .....	Hlobisile NDLOVU
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Affairs .....	Macford SIBANDZE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Martin DLAMINI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mary Madzandza KANYA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joel Musa NHLEKO

### Sweden

King .....	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min. ....	Fredrik REINFELDT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Fisheries .....	Eskil ERLANDSSON
Min. of Communications .....	Asa TORSTENSSON
Min. of Culture .....	Lena Adelsohn LILJEROTH
Min. of Defense .....	Sten TOLGFORS
Min. for Education .....	Jan BJORKLUND
Min. for Employment .....	Sven Otto LITTORIN
Min. of Enterprise & Energy .....	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Environment .....	Andreas CARLGREN
Min. of European Affairs .....	Birgitta OHLSSON
Min. of Finance .....	Anders BORG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Carl BILDT
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Ewa BJORLING
Min. of Health & Elderly Care .....	Maria LARSSON
Min. for Higher Education & Research .....	Tobias KRANTZ
Min. of Integration & Gender Equality Affairs .....	Nyamko SABUNI
Min. for International Development Cooperation .....	Gunilla CARLSSON
Min. of Justice .....	Beatrice ASK
Min. of Local Government & Financial Markets .....	Mats ODELL
Min. of Migration .....	Tobias Lennart BILLSTROM
Min. of Schools .....	Jan BJORKLUND
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Goran HAGGLUND
Min. of Social Benefits .....	Cristina Husmark PEHRSSON
Governor, Swedish Central Bank .....	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US .....	Jonas HAFSTROM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anders LIDEN

### Switzerland

Pres. ....	Doris LEUTHARD
Vice Pres. ....	Moritz LEUENBERGER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports .....	Ueli MAURER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs .....	Doris LEUTHARD
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance .....	Hans-Rudolf MERZ
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs .....	Micheline CALMY-REY
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs .....	Didier BURKHALTER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police .....	Eveline WIDMER-SCHLUMPF
Chief, Federal Dept. of Transportation, Communications, & Energy .....	Moritz LEUENBERGER
Federal Chancellor .....	Corina CASANOVA
Chmn., Swiss National Bank .....	Jean-Pierre ROTH
Ambassador to the US .....	Urs ZISWILER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Peter MAURER

## Syria

Pres. ....	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice Pres. ....	Farouk al-SHARA
Vice Pres. ....	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Min. ....	Muhammad Naji al-UTRI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Abdallah al-DARDARI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Adil SAFIR
Min. of Construction & Housing .....	Umar Ibrahim GHALAWANJI
Min. of Culture .....	Riyad Nasan AGHA
Min. of Defense .....	Ali HABIB, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Amir Husni LUTFI
Min. of Education .....	Ali SAD
Min. of Electricity .....	Ahmad Qusay KAYALI
Min. of Expatriates .....	Yusuf SUWAYD
Min. of Finance .....	Muhammad al-HUSAYN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Walid MUALEM
Min. of Health .....	Rida Adnan SAID, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education .....	Ghiath BARAKAT
Min. of Industry .....	Fuad Isa JUNI
Min. of Information .....	Muhsin BILAL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Interior .....	Said Muhammad SAMMUR, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Irrigation .....	Nadir al-BUNI
Min. of Justice .....	Ahmad Humud YUNUS
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Dayala al-Haj ARIF
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Tamir Fuad al-HIJAH
Min. of Oil .....	Sufiyan al-AW
Min. of Presidency Affairs .....	Mansur Fadlallah AZZAM
Min. of Religious Endowments .....	Muhammad Abd al-Satar al-SAYID
Min. of Telecommunications & Technology .....	Imad Abd al-Ghani SABUNI
Min. of Tourism .....	Sadallah Agha al-QALA
Min. of Transport .....	Yarub Sulayman BADR
Min. of State .....	Yusuf Sulayman AHMAD
Min. of State .....	Husayn Mahmud FARZAT
Min. of State .....	Ghayth JARATLI
Min. of State .....	Muhammad Yahya KHARAT
Min. of State .....	Hasan al-SARI
Min. of State .....	Bashar SHAR
Min. of State for Environmental Affairs .....	Kawkab DAYEH
Governor, Central Bank .....	Adib MAYALA
Ambassador to the US .....	Imad MOUSTAPHA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Bashar al-JAFARI

## Taiwan—NDE

Pres. ....	MA Ying-jeou
Vice Pres. ....	Vincent SIEW
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier) .....	LIU Chao-shiuan
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier) .....	Paul CHIU
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	Steve HSIEH
Pres., Control Yuan .....	
Pres., Examination Yuan .....	
Pres., Judicial Yuan .....	
Pres., Legislative Yuan .....	WANG Jin-pyng
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	YIIN Chii-ming
Min. of Education .....	CHENG Jui-cheng
Min. of Finance .....	LI Sush-der
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Francisco OU
Min. of Health .....	LIN Fang-yue
Min. of Interior .....	LIAO Liao-i
Min. of Justice .....	WANG Ching-feng
Min. of National Defense .....	KAO Hua-chu

## Taiwan—NDE (continued)

Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	MAO Chih-kuo
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHANG Chin-fu
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHU Yun-peng
Min. Without Portfolio .....	TSAI Hsun-hsiung
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Ovid TSENG
Min. Without Portfolio .....	
Min. Without Portfolio .....	
Chmn., Agricultural Council .....	CHEN Wu-hsiung
Chmn., Atomic Energy Council .....	TSAI Chun-hung
Chmn., Central Election Commission .....	
Chmn., Consumer Protection Commission .....	Paul CHIU
Chmn., Cultural Affairs Council .....	HUANG Pi-tuan
Chmn., Economic Planning & Development Council .....	CHEN Tien-chih
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	
Chmn., Labor Affairs Council .....	Jennifer WANG
Chmn., Mainland Affairs Council .....	LAI Shin-yuan
Chmn., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission .....	KAO Su-po
Chmn., National Palace Museum .....	CHOU Kung-hsin
Chmn., National Science Council .....	LEE Lo-chuan
Chmn., National Youth Commission .....	WANG Yu-ting
Chmn., Overseas Compatriot Affairs Commission .....	WU Ying-yi
Chmn., Public Construction Commission .....	FAN Liang-hsiu
Chmn., Research, Development, & Evaluation Commission .....	CHIANG Yi-hua
Chmn., Sports Affairs Council .....	TAI Shia-ling
Minister, Veterans Affairs Commission .....	
Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan) .....	
Representative to the US .....	Jason YUAN

## Tajikistan

Pres. ....	Emomali RAHMON
Prime Min. ....	Oqil OQILOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Murodali ALIMARDON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Asadullo GHULOMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ruqiya QURBANOVA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Qosim QOSIMOV
Min. of Culture .....	Mirzoshohruxh ASRORI
Min. of Defense .....	Sherali KHAYRULLOYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economic Development & Trade .....	Farrukh HAMRALIEV
Min. of Education .....	Abdujabbor RAHMONOV
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Sherali GUL
Min. of Finance .....	Safarali NAJMUDDINOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Hamrokhon ZARIFI
Min. of Health .....	Nusratullo SALIMOV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Abdurahim QAHOROV
Min. of Justice .....	Bakhtiyor KHUDOYOROV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Shukhurjon ZUHOROV
Min. of Land Improvement & Water Economy .....	Saidi YOQUBZOD
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Olimjon BOBOEV
Chmn., State Committee on National Security .....	Khayridin ABDURAHIMOV
Chmn., State Committee on State Property .....	Davlatali SAIDOV
Chmn., State Committee on Statistics .....	Mirgand SHABOZOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Sherhon SALIMZODA
Dir., Drug Control Agency .....	Rustam NAZAROV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank .....	Sharif RAHIMZODA
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdujabbor SHIRINOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sirojiddin ASLOV

## Tanzania

Pres. ....	Jakaya Mrisho KIKWETE
Vice Pres. ....	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Peter Mizengo PINDA
Pres. of Zanzibar .....	Amani Abeid KARUME
Min. of Agriculture, Food Security, & Cooperatives .....	Peter MSOLA
Min. of Communication, Science, & Technology .....	Shukuru Jumanne KAWAMBWA
Min. of Community Development, Gender, & Children .....	Margaret SITTA
Min. of Defense & National Service .....	Hussein MWINYI
Min. of East Africa Cooperation Affairs .....	Diodorus KAMALA
Min. of Education & Vocational Training .....	Jumanne MAGHEMBE
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	William NGELEJA
Min. of Finance, Planning, Economy, & Empowerment .....	Mustapha MKULO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Bernard Kamillius MEMBE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	David Homeli MWAKYUSA
Min. of Home Affairs, Public Safety, & Security .....	Lawrence MASHA
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Marketing .....	Mary NAGU
Min. of Information, Culture, & Sports .....	George Huruma MKUCHIKA, <i>Capt.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure Development .....	Andrew John CHENGE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Mathias CHIKAWA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Youth Development .....	Athumani Juma KAPUYA
Min. of Lands & Human Settlement Development .....	John CHILIGATI
Min. of Livestock Development & Fisheries .....	John MAGUFULI
Min. of Natural Resources & Tourism .....	Shamsa MWANGUNGA
Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Mark MWANDOSYA
Min. of State for Good Governance, Pres.'s Office .....	Sophia SIMBA
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Pres.'s Office .....	Stephen WASSIRA
Min. of State for Environment, Vice Pres.'s Office .....	Batilda BURIANI
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice Pres.'s Office .....	Mohamed Khatib SEIF
Min. of State for Policy, Coordination, & Parliamentary Affairs, Prime Min.'s Office .....	Philip MARMO
Attorney Gen. ....	Johnson MWANYIKA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Benno NDULU
Ambassador to the US .....	Ombeni Y. SEFUE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Augustine Philip MAHIGA

## Thailand

*Thai officials are addressed by the first element in their names.*

King .....	PHUMIPHON Adunyadet
Prime Min. ....	ABHISIT Wechachiwa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SANAN Kachornprasat
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SUTHEP Thueaksuban
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TRAIRONG Suwannakhiri
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SATHIT Wongnongtoei
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	WIRACHAI Wiramenthikun
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	THIRA Wongsamut
Min. of Commerce .....	PHONTIWA Nakhasai
Min. of Culture .....	THIRA Salakphet
Min. of Defense .....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan
Min. of Education .....	CHINNAWON Boonyakiat
Min. of Energy .....	WANNARAT Charnnukun
Min. of Finance .....	KON Chatikawanit
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KASIT Phirom
Min. of Industry .....	CHANCHAI Chairungrueang
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	RANONGRAK Suwanchawi
Min. of Interior .....	CHAWARAT Chanwirakun
Min. of Justice .....	PHRAPHAN Saliratwiphak
Min. of Labor .....	PHAITHUN Kaeothong
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	SUWIT Khunkitti

### Thailand (continued)

Min. of Public Health .....	CHURIN Laksanawisit
Min. of Science & Technology .....	KANLAYA Sophonphanit
Min. of Social Development & Human Security .....	ISSARA Somchai
Min. of Tourism & Sports .....	CHUMPHON Sinlapa-acha
Min. of Transport .....	SOPHON Saram
Governor, Bank of Thailand .....	TARISA Watanagase
Ambassador to the US .....	DON Pramudwinai
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	NORACHIT Sinhaseni

### Timor-Leste

Pres. ....	Jose RAMOS-HORTA
Prime Min. ....	Kay Rala Xanana GUSMAO
Vice Prime Min. ....	Mario Viegas CARRASCALAO
Vice Prime Min. ....	Jose Luis GUTERRES
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Mariano SABINO
Min. of Defense & Security .....	Kay Rala Xanana GUSMAO
Min. of Development .....	Joao GONCALVES
Min. of Education .....	Joao CANCIO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Zacarias Albano DA COSTA
Min. of Health .....	Nelson MARTINS
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Pedro LAY
Min. of Justice .....	Lucia LOBATO
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	Emilia PIRES
Min. of Social Solidarity .....	Maria Domingas Fernandes ALVES
Min. of State Admin. ....	Arcangelo LEITE
Min. of Tourism, Commerce, & Industry .....	Gil da Costa ALVES
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nelson SANTOS

### Togo

Pres. ....	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min. ....	Gilbert HOUNGBO
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Breeding, & Fisheries .....	Kossi Messan EWOVOR
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trades .....	
Min. of Communications & Culture .....	Oulegoh KEYEWA
Min. of Cooperation, Development, & Land Settlement .....	Gilbert BAWARA
Min. of Economic Affairs & Privatization .....	Adji Otheth AYASSOR
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources .....	Kossivi AYIKOE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration .....	Kofi ESAW
Min. of Health .....	Komlan MALLY
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	
Min. of Human Rights, Democracy, & Reconciliation .....	Ykoubou Koumadjo HAMADOU
Min. of Justice & Relations With Institutions of the Republic .....	Biossey TOZOUN
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Civil Service .....	Octave Nicoue BROOHM
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water .....	Noupokou DAMIPI
Min. of Population, Social Affairs, & Advancement of Women .....	Kangi DIALLO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Posts & Telecommunication .....	Kokouvi DOGBE
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Sambiani Sankardja LARE
Min. of Relations With Institutions of the Republic .....	Ninsao GNAFAME
Min. of Security .....	Atcha TITIKPINA, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Social Promotion, Women's Promotion, & Child Protection .....	Memounatou IBRAHIMA
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Henriette Kuevi AMEDJOGBE
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Pascal Akoussoulelou BODJANA
Min. of Tourism & Leisure .....	Batienne KPABRE-SYLLI
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Issifou OKUOUNLU-KANTACHI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Oulegah KEYEWA



## Togo (continued)

Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Private Sector & the Development of the Free Trade Zone .....	Guy MADJE
Sec. of State to the Prime Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Manzinewe BITHO
Dir., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Kadangha Imbiya BARIKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kodjo MENAN

## Tonga

King .....	George TUPOU V
Prime Minister .....	Feleti SEVELE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Viliani TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	TU' IPELEHAKE, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Civil Aviation, Marine, & Ports .....	
Min. of Communication .....	Eseta FUSITU' A
Min. of Defense (Acting) .....	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Education, Women's Affairs, & Culture .....	Tevita Hala PALEFAU
Min. of Finance .....	Afu'alo MATOTO
Min. of Foreign Affairs (Acting) .....	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Health .....	Vailami TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information .....	Eseta FUSITU' A
Min. of Justice .....	Malia Viviana 'Alisi Numia Afeaki TAUMOEPEAU
Min. of Labor, Commerce, & Industries .....	Lisiate 'AKOLO
Min. of Lands, Survey, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Siosaia Ma'Ulupekotofa TUITA
Min. of Police, Fire Services, & Prisons (Acting) .....	Vailami TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Afu'alo MATOTO
Min. of Tourism .....	Fineasi FUNAKI
Min. of Training, Employment, Youth, & Sports .....	TU'IVAKANO
Min. of Works .....	NUKU
Attorney General .....	Malia Viviana 'Alisi Numia Afeaki TAUMOEPEAU
Governor, National Reserve Bank .....	Siosi Cocker MAFI
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU

## Trinidad and Tobago

Pres. ....	George Maxwell RICHARDS
Prime Min. ....	Patrick MANNING
Min. of Agriculture, Land, & Marine Resources .....	Arnold PIGGOTT
Min. of Community Development, Culture, & Gender Affairs .....	Marlene MCDONALD
Min. of Education .....	Esther LE GENDRE
Min. of Energy & Energy Industries .....	Conrad ENILL
Min. of Finance .....	Karen NUNEZ-TESSHEIRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Paula GOPEE-SCOON
Min. of Health .....	Jerry NARACE
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development .....	Rennie DUMAS
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Peter TAYLOR
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Hazel MANNING
Min. of National Security .....	Martin JOSEPH
Min. of Planning, Housing, & the Environment .....	Emily GAYNOR DICK-FORDE
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Kennedy SWARTSINGH
Min. of Public Information .....	Neil PARSANLAL
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Mustapha ABDUL-HAMID
Min. of Science, Technology, & Tertiary Education .....	Christine KANGALOO
Min. of Social Development .....	Amery BROWNE
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Gary HUNT
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Mariano BROWNE
Min. of Tourism .....	Joseph ROSS

## Trinidad and Tobago (continued)

Min. of Works & Transport .....	Colm IMBERT
Min. in the Ministry of Finance .....	Mariano BROWNE
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Lenny SAITH
Attorney Gen. ....	John JEREMIE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ewart WILIAMS
Ambassador to the US .....	Glenda MOREAN-PHILLIP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marina Annette VALERE

## Tunisia

Pres. ....	Zine el Abidine BEN ALI
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed GHANNOUCHI
Special Adviser to the Pres. & Spokesman of the Republic .....	Abdelaziz BEN DHIA
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Abdessalem MANSOUR
Min. of Communication Technologies .....	Mohamed Naceur AMMAR
Min. of Communications .....	Oussama ROMDHANI
Min. of Culture & Protection of National Heritage .....	Abderraouf EL BASTI
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mohamed Nouri JOUINI
Min. of Education .....	Hatem BEN SALEM
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Mohamed AGREBI
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Nadhir HAMADA
Min. of Equipment, Housing, & Land Development .....	Slaheddine MALOUCHE
Min. of Finance .....	Mohamed Ridha CHALGHOUM
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Kamel MORJANE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Bechir TEKKARI
Min. of Industry & Technology .....	Afif CHELBI
Min. of the Interior & Local Development .....	Rafiq BELHAJ KACEM
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Lazhar BOUOUNI
Min. of National Defense .....	Ridha GRIRA
Min. of Public Health .....	Mondher ZENAIIDI
Min. of Public Property & Real Estate Affairs .....	Zouheir M'DHAFFAR
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Boubaker EL-AKHZOURI
Min. of Scientific Research, Technology, & Expertise Development .....	Taieb HADHRI
Min. of Social Affairs, Solidarity, & Tunisians Living Abroad .....	Naceur EL GHARBI
Min. of Tourism .....	Slim TLETI
Min. of Trade & Handicrafts .....	Ridha Ben MOSBA
Min. of Transport .....	Abderrahim ZOUARI
Min. of Women, Family, Children, & Senior Citizens .....	Bibya CHIHI
Min. of Youth, Sport, & Physical Education .....	Samir LABIDI
Min.-Dir. of the Presidential Cabinet .....	Ahmed Eyadh OUEDERNI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Mounir JAIDANE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Taoufik BACCAR
Ambassador to the US .....	Habib MANSOUR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ghazi JOMAA

## Turkey

Pres. ....	Abdullah GUL
Prime Min. ....	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bulent ARINC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali BABACAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Cemil CICEK
Min. of State .....	Bulent ARINC
Min. of State .....	Mehmet AYDIN
Min. of State .....	Ali BABACAN
Min. of State .....	Egemen BAGIS
Min. of State .....	Mehmet Zafer CAGLAYAN
Min. of State .....	Faruk CELIK
Min. of State .....	Cemil CICEK
Min. of State .....	Selma Aliye KAVAF

## Turkey (continued)

Min. of State .....	Faruk Nafiz OZAK
Min. of State .....	Hayati YAZICI
Min. of State .....	Cevdet YILMAZ
Min. of Agriculture & Village Affairs .....	Mehmet Mehdi EKER
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Ertugrul GUNAY
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Taner YILDIZ
Min. of Environment & Forestry .....	Veysel EROGLU
Min. of Finance .....	Mehmet SIMSEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmet DAVUTOGLU
Min. of Health .....	Recep AKDAG
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Nihat ERGUN
Min. of Interior .....	Besir ATALAY
Min. of Justice .....	Sadullah ERGIN
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Omer DINCER
Min. of National Defense .....	Mehmet Vecdi GONUL
Min. of National Education .....	Nimet CUBUKCU
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Mustafa DEMIR
Min. of Transportation .....	Binali YILDIRIM
Governor, Central Bank .....	Durmus YILMAZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Nabi SENSOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ertugrul APAKAN

## Turkmenistan

*According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.*

Pres. ....	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Myratgeldi AKMAMMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Construction .....	Deryageldi ORAZOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Economy & Finance .....	Tuwakmammet JAPAROW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Education, Health, Science, Religious Affairs, & Tourism .....	Hydyr SAPARLYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Energy & Industry .....	Nazarguly SAGULYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Intl. Relations .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Media & Culture .....	Maysa YAZMUHAMMEDOWA
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Oil & Gas .....	Baymyrat HOJAMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Trade, Commerce, Textiles, & Customs .....	Hojamuhamet MUHAMMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Transport & Communication (Acting) .....	Nazarguly SAGULYYEW
Min. of Agriculture .....	Esenmyrat ORAZGELDIYEW
Min. of Communication .....	Owilyaguly JUMAGULYYEW
Min. of Construction .....	Jumageldi BAYRAMOW
Min. of Construction Materials .....	Yazmirat HOMMADOW
Min. of Culture & TV & Radio of Turkmenistan .....	Gulmyrat MYRADOW
Min. of Defense .....	Yaylym BERDIYEW
Min. of Economics & Development .....	Basimmyrat HOJAMAMMEDOW
Min. of Education .....	Gulsat MAMMEDOWA
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Yazmuhammet ORAZGULYYEW
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Magtymguly AKMYRADOW
Min. of Finance .....	Annamuhamet GOCYYEW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry .....	Ata SERDAROW
Min. of Industry & Construction Materials .....	Jumadurdy KAKALYYEW
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Isgender MULIKOW
Min. of Justice .....	Myrat GARRYYEW
Min. of National Security .....	Carymyrat AMANOW
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry & Mineral Resources .....	Bayramgeldi NEDIROW
Min. of Railways .....	Rosmyrat SEYITGULYYEW

## Turkmenistan (continued)

Min. of Textile Industry .....	Aynabat BABAYEWA
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations .....	Batyr ABAYEW
Min. of Transport .....	Gurbanmyrat HANGULYYEW
Min. of Water Resources .....	Annageldi YAZMYRADOW
Min. of Welfare & Social Protection .....	Bekmyrat SAMYRADOW
Dir., State Agency for the Management & Use of Hydrocarbon Resources .....	Yagsygeldi KAKAYEW
Head, State Concern for Turkmen Roads .....	Asyr SARYBAYEW
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Cary HOJAMYRADOW
Chmn., Central Bank .....	Guwancmyrat GEKLENOW
Ambassador to the US .....	Meret ORAZOW
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aksoltan ATAYEWA

## Tuvalu

Governor Gen. ....	Filomea TELITO, <i>Honorable Rev.</i>
Prime Minister .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Min. for Communications & Transport .....	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Min. for Education & Sports .....	Alesana K. SELUKA, Dr.
Min. for Finance, Economic Planning, & Industries .....	Lotoala METIA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Health .....	Alesana K. SELUKA, Dr.
Min. for Home Affairs, Rural & Urban Development .....	Leti PELESALA
Min. for Labor .....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Natural Resources .....	Samuelu P. TEO
Min. for Works & Energy .....	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Enele Sosene SOPOAGA

## Uganda

Pres. ....	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres. ....	Gilbert Balibaseka BUKENYA, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Apolo NSIBAMBI
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Eriya KATEGAYA
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Henry KAJURA
Third Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries .....	Hope MWESIGYE
Min. for Communication & Information Communication Technology .....	Sam KUTEESA
Min. for Defense .....	Crispus KIYONGA
Min. for Disaster Preparedness & Refugees .....	Tarsis KABWEGYERE
Min. in Charge of East African Affairs .....	Eriya KATEGAYA
Min. for Education & Sports .....	Namirembe BITAMAZIRE
Min. for Energy & Minerals .....	Hillary ONEK
Min. for Finance, Planning, & Economic Development .....	Syda BUMBA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Sam KUTESA
Min. for Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Gabriel OPIO
Min. for General Duties, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Janat MUKWAYA
Min. for Health .....	Stephen MALLINGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Information & National Guidance .....	Matsiko KABAKUMBA
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Min. for Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Omara ATUBO
Min. for Local Govt. ....	Adolf MWESIGYE
Min. for the Presidency .....	Beatrice WABUDEYA
Min. for Public Service .....	Henry KAJURA
Min. for Security .....	Amama MBABAZI
Min. for Trade & Industry .....	Kahinda OTAFIIRE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for Water & Environment .....	Maria MUTAGAMBA
Min. for Works .....	John NASASIRA

## Uganda (continued)

Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Henry BAGIRE
Min. of State for Animal Industry .....	Bright RWAMIRAMA, <i>Maj.</i>
Min. of State for Communication .....	Alintuma NSAMBU
Min. of State for Defense .....	Jeje ODONGO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Economic Monitoring, Office of the Pres. ....	Mbeiza KISIRA
Min. of State for Elderly & Disabilities .....	Sulaiman MADADA
Min. of State for Energy .....	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment .....	Jessica ERIYO
Min. of State for Ethics, Office of the Pres. ....	Nsabo BUTURO
Min. of State for Finance (General Duties) .....	Fred OMACH
Min. of State for Fisheries .....	Fred MUKISA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs (Intl. Affairs) .....	Okello ORYEM
Min. of State for Gender (Women) .....	Rukia ISANGA
Min. of State for Health (General) .....	Richard NDUHURA
Min. of State for Higher Education .....	Rukutana MWESIGWA
Min. of State for Housing .....	Werikhe KAFABUSA
Min. of State for Industry .....	Simon LOKODO, <i>Reverend</i>
Min. of State for Information Communication Technology .....	Nsambu BALINTUMA
Min. of State for Internal Affairs .....	Matia KASAJA
Min. of State for International Affairs .....	Oryem OKELLO
Min. of State for Investment .....	Aston KAJARA
Min. of State for Justice .....	Fred RUHINDI
Min. of State for Karamoja, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Janet MUSEVENI
Min. of State for Labor .....	Emmanuel OTALA
Min. of State for Lands .....	Asuman KIYNGI
Min. of State for Local Govt. ....	Perez AHABWE
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Nyombi THEMBO
Min. of State for Microfinance .....	Ruth NANKABIRWA
Min. of State for Minerals .....	Peter KOKERIS
Min. of State for Northern Uganda, Office of the Prime Min. ....	David WAKIKONA
Min. of State for Planning .....	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. of State for Primary Education .....	Kamanda BATARINGAYA
Min. of State for Primary Health Care .....	James KAKOOZA
Min. of State for Privatization .....	Chekamondo RUKIA
Min. of State for Public Service .....	Sezi MBAGUTA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs .....	Isaac MUSUMBA
Min. of State for Relief & Disaster Preparedness, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Musa ECWERU
Min. of State for Sports .....	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Tourism .....	Serapio RUKUNDO
Min. of State for Trade .....	Nelson Gagawala WAMBUZI
Min. of State for Transport .....	Simon EJUA
Min. of State for Urban Development .....	Urbane TIBAMANYA
Min. of State for Water .....	Jenipher NAMUYANGU
Min. of State for Works .....	John BYABAGAMBI
Min. of State for Youth .....	Jessica ALUPO
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. ....	James BABA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Dorothy HYUHA
Chief Whip .....	David MIGEREKO
Attorney Gen. ....	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Governor, Bank of Uganda .....	Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE
Ambassador to the US .....	Perezi Karukubiro KAMUNANWIRE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ruhakana RUGUNDA

## Ukraine

Pres. ....	Viktor YUSHCHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Yuliya TYMOSHENKO
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Oleksandr TURCHYNOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hryhoriy NEMYRYA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan VASYUNYK
Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers ....	Petro KRUPKO
Min. of Agriculture ....	Yuriy MELNYK
Min. of the Coal Industry ....	Viktor POLTAVETS
Min. of Communal Services ....	Oleksiy KUCHERENKO
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Vasyl VOVKUN
Min. of Defense (Acting) ....	Valeriy IVASHCHENKO
Min. of Economics ....	Bohdan DANYLYSHYN
Min. of Emergencies ....	Volodymyr SHANDRA
Min. of Environmental Protection ....	Heorhiy FYLYPCHUK
Min. of Family, Children, & Sports ....	Yuriy PAVLENKO
Min. of Finance (Acting) ....	Ihor UMANSKY
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Petro POROSHENKO
Min. of Fuel & Energy ....	Yuriy PRODAN
Min. of Health ....	Vasyl KNYAZEYCH
Min. of Industrial Policy ....	Volodymyr NOVYTSKY
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Yuriy LUTSENKO
Min. of Justice ....	Mykola ONISHCHUK
Min. of Labor & Social Policy ....	Lyudmyla DENYSOVA
Min. of Regional Development & Construction ....	Vasyl KUYBIDA
Min. of Science & Education ....	Ivan VAKARCHUK
Min. of Transport & Communications (Acting) ....	Vasyl SHEVCHENKO
Sec. of the Presidential Secretariat ....	Vira ULYANCHENKO
Sec., National Security & Defense Council ....	Rayisa BOHATYROVA
Chmn., State Security Service of Ukraine ....	Valentyn NALYVA YCHENKO
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Oleksandr MEDVEDKO
Chmn., State Property Fund (Acting) ....	Dmytro PARFENENKO
Chmn., National Bank of Ukraine ....	Volodymyr STELMAKH
Ambassador to the US ....	Oleh SHAMSHUR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Yuriy SERHEYEV

## United Arab Emirates

Pres. ....	KHALIFA bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Vice Pres. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID al-Maktum
Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID al-Maktum
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MANSUR bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAIF bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	Muhammad Abdallah al-GERGAWI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Community Development ....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAI
Min. of Defense ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID al-Maktum
Min. of Economy ....	Sultan bin Saeed al-MANSURI
Min. of Education ....	Humaid Muhammad Ubayd al-QATAMI
Min. of Energy ....	Muhammad bin Dhaen al-HAMILI
Min. of Environment & Water ....	Rashid Ahmed bin FAHD
Min. of Finance ....	HAMDAN bin Rashid al-Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	ABDALLAH bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Foreign Trade ....	LUBNA al-Qasimi
Min. of Health ....	Hanif bin Hassan ALI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Interior ....	SAIF bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice ....	Hadeef bin Juaan al-DHAHERI
Min. of Labor ....	Saqr Ghobash Saeed GHOBASH
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	MANSUR bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works ....	HAMDAN bin Mubarak al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Mariam bint Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI

## United Arab Emirates (continued)

Min. of State for Financial Affairs .....	Obaid Humaid al-TAYER
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Reem Ibrahim al-HASHEMI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Maitha Salem al-SHAMSI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Sultan bin Nasir al-SUWAYDI
Ambassador to the US .....	Yousef bin Mani Saeed al-OTAIBA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmad Abd al-Rahman al-JARMAN

## United Kingdom

Queen .....	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Minister for the Civil Service .....	James Gordon BROWN
Chancellor of the Exchequer .....	Alistair Maclean DARLING
Sec. of State for Business, Innovation, & Skills & Lord Pres. of the Council .....	Peter MANDELSON
Sec. of State for Children, Schools, & Families .....	Edward Michael BALLS
Sec. of State for Communities & Local Govt. .....	John DENHAM
Sec. of State for Culture, Media, & Sport .....	Ben BRADSHAW
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Robert William AINSWORTH
Sec. of State for Energy & Climate Change .....	Edward Samuel MILIBAND
Sec. of State for the Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	Hilary James Wedgewood BENN
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs .....	David Wright MILIBAND
Sec. of State for Health .....	Andy BURNHAM
Sec. of State for the Home Dept. .....	Alan Arthur JOHNSON
Sec. of State for Intl. Development .....	Douglas Garven ALEXANDER
Sec. of State for Justice .....	John Whitaker STRAW
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland .....	Shaun Anthony WOODWARD
Sec. of State for Scotland .....	James MURPHY
Sec. of State for Transport .....	ADONIS, <i>Lord</i>
Sec. of State for Wales .....	Peter HAIN
Sec. of State for Women & Equality .....	Harriet HARMAN
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions .....	Yvette COOPER
Lord Chancellor .....	John Whitaker STRAW
Leader of the House of Lords & Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster .....	ROYALL of Blaisdon, <i>Baroness</i>
Leader of the House of Commons, Lord Privy Seal, & Chmn. of the Labor Party .....	Harriet HARMAN
Min. for the Cabinet Office & for the Olympics & Paymaster Gen. .....	Tessa JOWELL
Chief Sec. to the Treasury .....	Liam BYRNE
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury .....	Nick BROWN
Governor, Bank of England .....	Mervyn Allister KING
Ambassador to the US .....	Nigel Elton SHEINWALD, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Robert John SAWERS, <i>Sir</i>

## Uruguay

Pres. ....	Tabare Ramon VAZQUEZ Rosas
Vice Pres. ....	Rodolfo NIN NOVOA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing .....	Ernesto AGAZZI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Alvaro GARCIA
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth .....	Maria SIMON
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Pedro VAZ Ramela
Min. of Health .....	Maria Julia MUNOZ
Min. of Housing .....	Carlos COLACCE
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines .....	Raul SENDIC
Min. of Interior .....	Jorge BRUNI
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of National Defense .....	Gonzalo Daniel FERNANDEZ Dominguez
Min. of Tourism .....	Hector LESCANO

## Uruguay (continued)

Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Victor ROSSI
Pres., Central Bank .....	Mario BERGARA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos GIANELLI Derois
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jose Luis CANCELA

## Uzbekistan

Pres. ....	Islom KARIMOV
Chmn., Supreme Assembly (Oliy Majlis) .....	Dilorom TOSHMUHAMEDOVA
Prime Min. ....	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rustam AZIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Farida AKBAROVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdulla ARIPOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elyor GANIYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ulugbek ROZIQULOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ergash SHOISMATOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Botir XOJAYEV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Zafar RUZIEV
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Anvar JABBOROV
Min. of Defense .....	Qobul BERDIYEV
Min. of Economics .....	Sunatilla BEKENOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Qosimali AHMADOV
Min. of Finance .....	Rustam AZIMOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Vladimir NOROV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade .....	Elyor GANIYEV
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education .....	Azimjon PARPIEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Bahodir MATLYUBOV
Min. of Justice .....	Ravshan MUXITDINOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Aktam XAITOV
Min. of Public Education .....	Gayrat SHOUMAROV
Min. of Public Health .....	Adham IKROMOV
Sec., National Security Council .....	Murod ATAYEV
Chmn., National Security Service .....	Rustam INOYATOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Bank .....	Fayzulla MULLAJANOV
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Murod ASQAROV

## Vanuatu

President .....	Kalkot Matas KELEKELE
Prime Minister .....	Edward Nipake NATAPEI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sato KILMAN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Barak SOPE Ma'au Tamate
Min. of the Comprehensive Reform Program .....	Isabelle DONALD
Min. of Education .....	Joseph NATUMAN
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Moana CARCASSES
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Joe NATUMAN
Min. of Health .....	Morkin Iatika STEVENS
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Georges Andre WELLS
Min. of Lands, Geology, & Mines .....	Willie Jimmy TAPANGARARUA
Min. of Ni-Vanuatu Business Development .....	Joshua KALSAKAU
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Edward NATAPEI
Min. of Trade, Commerce, & Industries .....	James BULE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Arnold PRASAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	



## Venezuela

Pres. ....	Hugo CHAVEZ Frias
Executive Vice Pres. ....	Elias JAUA Milano
Min. of Agriculture & Lands ....	Elias JAUA Milano
Min. of Basic Industry & Mining ....	Rodolfo SANZ
Min. of Commerce ....	Richard CANAN
Min. of Communal Affairs ....	Erika FARIAS
Min. of Culture ....	Francisco SESTO
Min. of Defense ....	Carlos Jose MATA Figueroa
Min. of Education ....	Hector NAVARRO
Min. of Electricity ....	Ali RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Energy & Petroleum ....	Rafael Dario RAMIREZ Carreno
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources ....	Alejandro HITCHER
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Min. of Higher Education ....	Luis Augusto ACUNA Cedeno
Min. of Indigenous Peoples ....	Nicia Marina MALDONADO
Min. of Information & Communications ....	Blanca ECKHOUT
Min. of Interior & Justice ....	Tarek El AISSAMI
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Maria Cristina IGLESIAS
Min. of Nutrition ....	Felix OSORIO Guzman
Min. of Planning & Finance ....	Jorge GIORDANI
Min. of Public Health & Social Development ....	Luis REYES Reyes
Min. of Public Works & Housing ....	Diosdado CABELLO
Min. of Science, Technology, & Intermediary Industry ....	Ricardo MENENDEZ
Min. of the Secretariat of the Presidency ....	Luis REYES Reyes
Min. of Sports ....	Victoria MATA
Min. of Tourism ....	Alejandro FLEMING
Min. of Women's Affairs ....	Maria LEON
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Luisa ORTEGA Diaz
Pres., Central Bank ....	Nelson MERENTES
Ambassador to the US ....	Bernardo ALVAREZ Herrera
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Jorge Hidalgo VALERO Briceno

## Vietnam

*Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names.*

Pres. ....	Nguyen Minh TRIET
Vice Pres. ....	Nguyen Thi DOAN
Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Tan DUNG
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Sinh HUNG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hoang Trung HAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pham Gia KHIEM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Truong Vinh TRONG
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Cao Duc PHAT
Min. of Construction ....	Nguyen Hong QUAN
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism ....	Hoang Tuan ANH
Min. of Education & Training ....	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Min. of Finance ....	Vu Van NINH
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Pham Gia KHIEM
Min. of Industry & Trade ....	Vu Huy HOANG
Min. of Information & Communications ....	Le Doan HOP
Min. of Interior ....	Tran Van TUAN
Min. of Justice ....	Ha Hung CUONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Welfare ....	Nguyen Thi Kim NGAN
Min. of National Defense ....	Phung Quang THANH, <i>Sr. Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	Pham Khoi NGUYEN
Min. of Planning & Investment ....	Vo Hong PHUC
Min. of Public Health ....	Nguyen Quoc TRIEU
Min. of Public Security ....	Le Hong ANH

## Vietnam (continued)

Min. of Science & Technology .....	Hoang Van PHONG
Min. of Transport .....	Ho Nghia DUNG
Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate .....	Tran Van TRUYEN
Chmn., Office of the Govt. ....	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Ctte. ....	Giang Seo PHU
Governor, State Bank .....	Nguyen Van GIAU
Ambassador to the US .....	Le Cong PHUNG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Le Luong MINH

## Yemen

Pres. ....	Ali Abdallah SALIH
Vice Pres. ....	Abd al-Rab Mansur al-HADI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ali Muhammad MUJAWWAR
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI
Dep. Prime Min. for Local Authority Affairs .....	Sadiq Amin ABU RAS
Dep. Prime Min. for Security & Defense Affairs .....	Rashad Muhammad al-ALIMI
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation .....	Mansur Ahmad al-HAWSHABI
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security .....	Yahya al-SHUIBI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Kamal Husayn al-JABRI
Min. of Culture .....	Muhammad Abu Bakr al-MAFLAHI
Min. of Defense .....	Muhammad Nasir Ahmad ALI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Abd al-Salman Muhammad Hizam al-JAWFI
Min. of Electricity .....	Awadh Said al-SOCOTRI
Min. of Expatriate Affairs .....	Ahmad Musaed HUSAYN
Min. of Finance .....	Numan Salih al-SUHAYBI
Min. of Fisheries .....	Abyan Muhammad Salih SHAMLAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abu Bakr Abdallah al-QIRBI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Salih Ali BA SURA
Min. of Human Rights .....	Huda Abd al-Latif al-BAN
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Yahya Yahya al-MUTAWAKIL
Min. of Information .....	Hasan Ahmad al-LAWZI
Min. of Interior .....	Mutahir Rashad al-MASRI
Min. of Justice .....	Ghazi Shaif al-AGHBARI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Rashad Ahmad al-RASAS
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Rashad Muhammad al-ALIMI
Min. of Oil & Minerals .....	Amir Salim al-AYDARUS
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Abd al-Karim RASI
Min. of Public Works & Roads .....	Umar Abdallah al-KURSHAMI
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Hamud Abd al-Hamid al-HITAR
Min. of Social & Labor Affairs .....	Amat al-Razaq Ali HAMAD
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Ibrahim Umar HAJRI
Min. of Tourism .....	Nabil Hasan al-FAQIH
Min. of Transport .....	Khalid Ibrahim al-WAZIR
Min. of Water & Environment .....	Abd al-Rahman Fadhl al-IRIYANI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Mahmud Muhammad UBAD
Min. of State & Dir. of Prime Min.'s Office .....	Abdulrahman Muhammad TARMOUM
Min. of State & Mayor of Sanaa .....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad AL-AKWA
Min. of State for Parliamentary & Shura Council Affairs .....	Khalid Abd al-Wahhab al-SHARIF
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ahmad Abd al-Rahman al-SAMAWI
Ambassador to the US .....	Abd al-Wahab Abdallah al-HAJRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah Muhammad al-SAIDI

## Zambia

Pres. ....	Rupiah BANDA
Vice Pres. ....	George KUNDA
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	Brian CHITUWO
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry .....	Felix MUTATI

### Zambia (continued)

Min. of Communications & Transport .....	George LUNGWANGA
Min. of Community Development & Social Services .....	Michael KAINGU
Min. of Defense .....	George MPOMBO
Min. of Education .....	Dora SILIYA
Min. of Energy & Water Development .....	Kenneth KONGA
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, & Tourism .....	Catherine NAMUGULA
Min. of Finance & National Planning .....	Situmbeko MUSOKOTWANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Kabinga PANDE
Min. of Gender & Women's Development .....	Sarah SAYIFWANDA
Min. of Health .....	Kapembwa SIMBAO
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Kalombo MWANSA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Ronnie SHIKAPWASHA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Austin LIATO
Min. of Lands .....	Ronald MUKUMA
Min. of Justice .....	George KUNDA
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing .....	Ben TETAMASHIMBA
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources .....	Maxwell MWALE
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Gabriel NAMULAMBE
Min. of Science, Technology, & Vocational Training .....	Peter DAKA
Min. of Sports, Youth, & Child Development .....	Kenneth CHIPUNGU
Min. of Works & Supply .....	Mike MULONGOTI
Permanent Sec., Office of the Pres. ....	Gibson ZIMBA
Attorney Gen. ....	George KUNDA
Solicitor Gen. ....	Sunday NKONDE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Caleb FUNDANGA
Ambassador to the US .....	Inonge MBIKUSITA-LEWANIKA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lazarous KAPAMBWE

### Zimbabwe

Pres. ....	Robert MUGABE
Vice Pres. ....	Joyce MUJURU
Vice Pres. ....	John NKOMO
Prime Min. ....	Morgan TSVANGIRAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Thokozani KHUPE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Arthur MUTAMBARA
Min. of Agriculture, Mechanization, & Irrigation Development .....	Joseph MADE
Min. of Constitutional & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Eric MATINENGA
Min. of Defense .....	Emmerson MNANGAGWA
Min. of Economic Planning & Development .....	Elton MANGOMA
Min. of Education, Sport, & Culture .....	David COLTART
Min. of Energy & Power Development .....	Elias MUDZURI
Min. of Environment & Natural Resource Development .....	Francis NHEMA
Min. of Finance .....	Tendai BITI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Simbarashe MUMBENGE GWI
Min. of Health & Child Welfare .....	Henry MADZORERA
Min. of Higher & Tertiary Education .....	Stanislaus MUDENGE
Min. of Home Affairs (shared) .....	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Home Affairs (shared) .....	Giles MUTSEKWA
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Welshman NCUBE
Min. of Information Communications Technology .....	Nelson CHAMISA
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Patrick CHINAMASA
Min. of Labor .....	Paurina GWANYANYA-MPARIWA
Min. of Lands & Rural Resettlement .....	Herbert MURERWA
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Ignatius CHOMBO
Min. of Media, Information, & Publicity .....	Webster SHAMU
Min. of Mines & Mining Development .....	Obert MPOFU
Min. of National Housing .....	Fidelis MHASHU
Min. of Public Service .....	Elphas MUKONOWESHURO
Min. of Public Works .....	Theresa MAKONE

### Zimbabwe (continued)

Min. of Regional Integration & Intl. Cooperation .....	Priscila MISIHAIRABWI-MUSHONGA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Henri DZINOTYIWEI
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of State Enterprises & Parastatals .....	Joel GABBUZA
Min. of Tourism & Hospitality Industry .....	Walter MZEMBI
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure Development .....	Nicholas GOCHE
Min. of Water Resources Management & Development .....	Samuel Sipepa NKOMO
Min. of Women's Affairs, Gender, & Community Development .....	Olivia MUCHENA
Min. of Youth Development, Indigenization, & Empowerment .....	Savior KASUKUWERE
Min. of State for National Security in the President,s Office .....	Sidney SEKERAMAYI
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs .....	Didymus MUTASA
Min. of State in the President's Office .....	John NKOMO
Min. of State in Vice President Msika's Office .....	Flora BHUKA
Min. of State in Vice President Mujuru's Office .....	Sylvester NGUNI
Min. of State in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Sekai HOLLAND
Min. of State in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Gordon MOYO
Min. of State in Dep. Prime Minister Mutambara's Office .....	Gibson SIBANDA
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe .....	Gideon GONO
Ambassador to the US .....	Simbi Veke MUBAKO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Boniface Guwa CHIDYAUSIKU