

Curriculum Vitae
VICTOR R. FUCHS

- Present Positions:** Henry J. Kaiser, Jr. Professor Emeritus, Stanford University, 1995-
Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1962-
Co-Director, FRESH-Thinking Project, CASBS, Stanford Univ., 2006-
- Other Current Activities:** Stanford University, Center for Health Policy, Core Faculty Member
Stanford University, Institute for International Studies, Senior Fellow
Stanford University, Center for Biomedical Ethics, Steering Committee
Stanford University, Center on Longevity, Faculty Affiliates
- Previous Positions:** Henry J. Kaiser, Jr. Professor, Stanford University, 1988-1995
Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, and Department of Health
Research and Policy, Stanford University, 1974-1995
Vice President, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1968-78
Professor of Economics, City University of New York Graduate Center, 1968-74
Professor of Community Medicine, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, 1968-74
Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford,
California, 1972-73 and 1978-79
Scholar-in-Residence, Bellagio Study and Conference Center, Rockefeller
Foundation, Lake Como, Italy, July-August 1978 and September 1987
Program Associate, Ford Foundation Program in Economic Development and
Administration, 1960-62
Associate Professor of Economics, New York University, 1959-60
Lecturer, Instructor, Assistant Professor in Economics, Columbia University, 1953-59
International fur broker, 1946-50
Private—First Lieutenant, U.S. Army Air Force, 1943-46
- Honors and Awards:** Alpha Omega Alpha Honorary Membership, 2006
RAND awards a “Victor R. Fuchs” \$10,000 annual prize for the best paper in their
health economics and policy journal, 2005
Fellow, Society of Labor Economists, 2005
John R. Commons Award, Omicron Delta Epsilon, 2002
Emily Mumford Medal for Distinguished Contributions to Social Science in
Medicine, Department of Psychiatry, Columbia University, 2000
President, American Economic Association, 1995
Baxter Foundation Health Services Research Prize, 1991
Distinguished Fellow, American Economic Association, 1990
Member, American Philosophical Society, 1990
Member, National Academy of Social Insurance, 1990
Distinguished Investigator Award, Association for Health Services Research, 1988
Madden Distinguished Alumni Award, College of Business and Public
Administration, New York University, 1982
Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1982
Member, Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, 1971
- Education:** Ph.D. (1955) and M.A. (1951), Columbia University
B.S. cum laude, New York University, 1947
- Personal:** Born in New York City, January 31, 1924
Widower: Married to Beverly Beck 1948-2007; four children; nine grandchildren

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Books

1. *Who Shall Live? Health, Economics, and Social Choice—Expanded Edition*, World Scientific Publishing Company, Singapore, 1998. Italian translation., Stefano Galli, trans., *Qui Vivrà?*, Vita e Pensiero, Milan, Italy, 2002.
2. *Individual and Social Responsibility: Child Care, Education, Medical Care, and Long-term Care in America* (editor), University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1996.
3. *The Future of Health Policy*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1993. (Japanese trans. Koichi Emi. Tuttle-Mori Agency Inc., Tokyo.)
4. *Women's Quest for Economic Equality*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1988. (Japanese trans. Koichi Emi. Tuttle-Mori Agency Inc., Tokyo, 1990.)
5. *The Health Economy*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1986. (Japanese trans. Koichi Emi. Tuttle-Mori Agency Inc., Tokyo 1990.)
6. *How We Live*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1983. (Japanese trans. by Koichi Emi. Tuttle-Mori Agency Inc., Tokyo, 1988.)
7. *Economic Aspects of Health* (editor), proceedings of a conference, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1982.
8. *The Economics of Physician and Patient Behavior* (editor, with Joseph Newhouse), special conference volume published by *The Journal of Human Resources*, Vol. XIII, Supplement, University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, 1978.
9. *Who Shall Live? Health, Economics, and Social Choice*, Basic Books, New York, 1974. (Japanese trans. by Koichi Emi. Charles E. Tuttle, Inc., Tokyo, 1977.)
10. *Essays in the Economics of Health and Medical Care* (editor), National Bureau of Economic Research, New York, 1972.
11. *Policy Issues and Research Opportunities in Industrial Organization* (editor), National Bureau of Economic Research, New York, 1972.
12. *Production and Productivity in the Service Industries* (editor), Conference on Research in Income and Wealth, Vol. 34, National Bureau of Economic Research, New York, 1969.

13. *The Service Economy* (assisted by Irving F. Leveson), National Bureau of Economic Research, New York, 1968. (Japanese trans. by Koichi Emi. Charles E. Tuttle, Inc., Tokyo, 1973.)
14. *Changes in the Location of Manufacturing in the United States Since 1929*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1962.
15. *Concepts and Cases in Economic Analysis* (with Aaron Warner), Harcourt Brace, New York, 1958.
16. *The Economics of the Fur Industry*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1957.

Papers, articles, and notes

1. "Reforming US Health Care: Key Considerations for the New Administration," Commentary *Journal of the American Medical Association*" (March 4, 2009) Vol 301, no. 9:963-64.
2. "Health Care Reform – Why So Much Talk and So Little Action," Perspective, *New England Journal of Medicine* (January 15, 2009) Vol. 360, No. 3.
3. "Three 'Inconvenient Truths' About Health Care," Perspective, *New England Journal of Medicine* (October 23, 2008) Vol. 359 No. 17, pp 1749-51.
4. "The Perfect Storm of Overutilization," with Ezekiel Emanuel, *Journal of American Medical Association*, (June 18, 2008) Vol. 299, No. 23, pp 2789-91.
5. "Public Support for National Health Insurance: The Roles of Attitudes and Beliefs," with M. Kate Bundorf, *Forum for Health Economics and Policy*, 2008.
6. "Who Really Pays for Health Care?" with Ezekiel Emanuel, *Journal of American Medical Association*, (March 5, 2008) Vol. 299, No. 9, pp. 1057-1059.
7. "What Are The Prospects For Enduring Comprehensive Health Care Reform?," *Health Affairs*, Vol. 26, No. 6, November/December 2007, pp 1542-1544.
8. "Funding Health Care For All Americans: An Economic Perspective," with John Shoven, paper presented at FRESH-Thinking Workshop, 18-19 October 2007, CASBS, Stanford, California.
Posted at
<http://www.fresh-thinking.org/docs/FundingHealthCareForAllAmericans-AnEconomicPerspective.pdf>
9. "Essential Elements of a Technology and Outcomes Assessment Initiative," with Alan Garber and Ezekiel Emanuel, *Journal of American Medical Association*, (Sept 19, 2007) Vol. 298, No. 11, pp. 1323-1325.
10. "A Comprehensive Cure: Universal Health Care Vouchers," with Ezekiel J. Emanuel, Washington DC: The Brookings Institution Hamilton Project, July 2007.

11. “Reflections on the Rise of Service Sector Employment,” in *Services and Employment: Explaining the U.S.-European Gap*, eds., Mary Gregory, Wiemer Salverda and Ronald Schettkat, Princeton Univ. Press, 2007.
12. “Employment-Based Health Insurance: Past, Present, and Future,” with Alain C. Enthoven, *Health Affairs*, vol 25, No. 6, November/December, 2006.
13. “Efficiency and Equity Through Universal Healthcare Vouchers,” in *Reforming America’s Health Care System: Messages to Major Purchasers*, Washington DC: HR Policy Association, 2006.
14. “The Rise of Income Inequality in the United States, 1979-2001,” *SIEPR Policy Brief*, February 2006, Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research, Stanford CA.
15. “Health Care Reform: Why? What? When?,” with Ezekiel J. Emanuel, *Health Affairs*, Vol. 24, No. 6, November/December 2005.
16. “Health Care Expenditures Reexamined,” Editorial, *Annals of Internal Medicine*, Vol. 143, No. 1, 5 July 2005.
17. “Healthcare Vouchers: A Proposal for Universal Coverage,” with Ezekiel J. Emanuel, *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 352:1255-1260 (March 24, 2005).
18. “U.S. Health Care Finance Needs Major Reform,” *Stanford Medical*, Winter 2005, pp.28-29.
19. “Comment on Jonathan Skinner and Weiping Zhou ‘The Measurement and Evolution of Health Inequality: Evidence from the U.S. Medicare Population,’” in conference volume honoring Eugene Smolensky, editor, John Quigley, forthcoming 2005.
20. “Health, Government, and Irving Fisher” (presented at the “Conference on Themes in Economics Suggested by the Contributions of Irving Fisher” at Yale University, May 8-9, 1998), *The American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, Vol. 64, No. 1, January 2005, NBER Working Paper 6710 (August 1998).
21. “Reflections on the Socio-Economic Correlates of Health,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 23(2004):653-661.
22. “More Variation In Use of Care, More Flat-of-the-Curve Medicine: Why does it occur? What should be done about it?,” *Health Affairs* October 2004.
23. “Area Differences in Utilization of Medical Care and Mortality Among U.S. Elderly,” (with Mark McClellan and Jonathan Skinner) in David A. Wise (ed.), *Economics of Aging*, NBER/University of Chicago Press, 2004.
24. “The Future of Managed Care,” *Acumen Journal of Science*, Volume II, Number I, January 2004.

25. "Preface," *Kenneth Arrow and the Changing Economics of Health Care*, Peter Hammer, Deborah Haas-Wilson, Mark Peterson (eds.), Durham NC: Duke University Press, 2003.
26. "The Universal Cure." Op-Ed, with Ezekial Emanuel, *New York Times*, November 18, 2003.
27. "Floridian Exceptionalism," *Health Affairs Web Exclusive*, 13 August 2003.
28. "Health and Medical Care," with Alan M. Garber, in *Agenda for the Nation*, Henry J. Aaron, James M. Lindsay, Pietro S. Nivola, editors, Washington DC: The Brookings Institution Press, 2003, pp. 145-181.
29. "Medical Innovation: Promises and Pitfalls," with Alan M. Garber, *The Brookings Review*, Vol. 21, No. 1, Winter 2003, pp. 44-48.
30. "Air Pollution and Medical Care Use By Older Americans: A Cross-Area Analysis," with Sarah Rosen Frank, *Health Affairs*, Vol. 21, No. 6, November/December 2002, pp. 207-214.
31. "The Financial Problems of the Elderly: A Holistic View," in Stuart B. Altman and David Shactman (eds.), *Policies For An Aging Society: Confronting the Economic and Political Challenges*, The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002.
32. "Eli Ginzberg: A Man of Many Parts," *Eli Ginzberg: The Economist As a Public Intellectual*, Irving Louis Horowitz (ed.), Transaction Publishers, 2002.
33. "Reflections on Economic Research and Public Policy," *The American Economist*, Spring 2002.
34. "What's Ahead for Health Insurance in America," *New England Journal of Medicine*, June 6, 2002.
35. "Comment: Health Policy" on "Health Policy and Tobacco Policy," by David Cutler and Jon Gruber, in Jeffrey Frankel and Peter Orszag (eds.), *American Economic Policy in the 1990s*, M.I.T. University Press, 2002.
36. "Physicians' Views of the Relative Importance of Thirty Medical Innovations," co-authored with Harold C. Sox Jr., *Health Affairs* 20(5):30-42, September/October 2001.
37. "The Future of Managed Care," SIEPR Policy Brief, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif., December 2000
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39. "The Future of Health Economics," *Journal of Health Economics*, (19) 2000.
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41. "Ponzi Game Needs Equitable Solution," op ed about Social Security by Victor R. Fuchs and John B. Shoven, *Los Angeles Times*, Sunday, April 11, 1999, p. M5.
42. "Health Care for the Elderly: How Much? Who Will Pay for It?" *Health Affairs*, 18:11-21, January-February 1999.
43. "Comment on 'Demographic Change and Public Medical Spending: Standard and Non-Standard Models'," by David M. Cutler and Louise Sheiner, in Alan J. Auerbach and Ronald D. Lee (eds.), *Demographic Change and Fiscal Policy*, Cambridge University Press, 2001. (Proceedings of a Conference on Demographic Change and Fiscal Policy, at Berkeley, California, December 11, 1998.)
44. "Economists' Views About Parameters, Values, and Policies: Survey Results in Labor and Public Economics" (Victor R. Fuchs, Alan B. Krueger and James M. Poterba), *Journal of Economic Literature*, 36:1387-1425, September 1998.
45. "Ethics and Economics: Antagonists or Allies in Making Health Policy?" *Western Journal of Medicine*, 168:213-216, March 1998.
46. "Physicians As Agents of Social Control: The Thoughts of Victor Fuchs," an interview with John K. Iglehart, *Health Affairs*, 17(1):90-96, January-February 1998.
47. "The Challenges to Health Policy in Modern Economies", 23 September 1997 Syarahan Perdana Lecture, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
48. "Adding Up the Evidence on Readiness to Learn" (Victor R. Fuchs and Diane M. Reklis) *Jobs & Capital*, Summer 1997, pp. 26-29.
49. "Managed Care and Merger Mania," *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 277(11):920-921, March 19, 1997.
50. "La Reforma de la Sanidad en Estados Unidos: Iniciativas Públicas y Privadas," *La Modernización de la Sanidad Pública en el Mundo* (Madrid: Arthur Andersen, 1996).
51. "Are We Asking the Right Questions? Perspective on Medicare," *Los Angeles Times*, p. B6, July 1, 1996.
52. "What Every Philosopher Should Know About Health Economics," *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, 140(2):185-194, June 1996; excerpted as "Health Economics—The Difficult Choices," *Economic Times* (The Conference Board, New York City) 7(10):4-5, November/December 1996.
53. "Economics, Values, and Health Care Reform," *The American Economic Review*, 86(1):1-24, March 1996. Reprinted in Nicholas Barr (ed.), *Economic Theory and the Welfare State*, as part of *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics* (Cheltenham, England: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., forthcoming).

54. "Turning Sweden Around: A Review," *The Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 98(1):129-133, 1996.
55. "The Tofu Triangle," *The Wall Street Journal*, editorial page, January 26, 1996.
56. "Health System Reform: A Different Approach," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 272(7):560-563, August 17, 1994. Abridged as "Health System Reform—An Alternative Approach" in *Economic Times* (The Conference Board, New York City), 5(10):8-11, Nov.-Dec., 1994.
57. "A Conversation About Health Care Reform," *The Western Journal of Medicine* 161(1):83-86, July 1994.
58. "To Be Fair, Cast the Net Broadly," *Los Angeles Times*, op ed on Commentary page, June 22, 1994.
59. "Nobel Laureate Gary S. Becker: Ideas About Facts," *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 8(2):183-92, Spring 1994. Abridged (same title) in *Economic Times* (The Conference Board, New York City) 5(8):8-9, Sept. 1994.
60. "The Clinton Plan: A Researcher Examines Reform," *Health Affairs* 13(1):102-14 (Spring(I)), 1994.
61. "Education and Its Consequences: My Philosophy of Life," *The American Economist* 37(2):17-24, 1993.
62. "It's Not Employers Who Bear the Costs," *Los Angeles Times*, Sept. 21, 1993, p. B7. Reprinted in The California Society of Anesthesiologists *CSA Bulletin* 42(6):45-47, November/December, 1993.
63. "Centralize Finance, Decentralize Delivery," *Los Angeles Times*, Aug. 19, 1993, p. B7. Reprinted in The California Society of Anesthesiologists *CSA Bulletin* 42(6):47-49, November/December, 1993
64. "Dear President Clinton," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 269(13):1678-1679, April 7, 1993. Reprinted in The California Society of Anesthesiologists *CSA Bulletin* 42(3):27-31, May-June, 1993; The Texas Society of Anesthesiologists *Bulletin*, July 1993, pp. 24-26; and as "Clinton must educate the public *before* detailing health reforms," *Providence Journal-Bulletin*, Providence, Rhode Island, April 30, 1993, p. A-15.
65. "Hospital Expenditures in the United States and Canada" (Donald A. Redelmeier and Victor R. Fuchs), *The New England Journal of Medicine* 328(11):772-778, March 18, 1993.
66. "No Pain, No Gain: Perspectives on Cost Containment," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 269(5):631-633, Feb. 3, 1993. Abridged as "Health Care Cost Containment: No Pain, No Gain," *Economic Times* (The Conference Board, New York City) 4(3):4-5, March 1993.

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68. "Poverty and Health: Asking the Right Questions," in David E. Rogers and Eli Ginzberg (eds.), *Medical Care and the Health of the Poor*, pp. 9-20, Cornell University Medical College, Eighth Conference on Health Policy. Boulder CO, Westview Press, 1993. Reprinted in *The American Economist*, 36(2):12-18, Fall 1992.
69. "America's Children: Economic Perspectives and Policy Options" (Victor R. Fuchs and Diane M. Reklis), *Science* 255:41-46, Jan. 3, 1992.
70. "National Health Insurance Revisited," *Health Affairs* 10(4):7-17, Winter 1991. Adapted as "National Health Insurance," *The Senior Economist* (Natl. Council on Economic Education) 8(1):6-8, Sept. 1993.
71. "Don't Look for Better Health From National Health Insurance," *The Wall Street Journal*, p. 14, Dec. 11, 1991.
72. "Health Services Research and Cost of Care," The Baxter Foundation Prize Address, *Journal of Health Administration Education* 9(4):517-524, Fall 1991.
73. "Employee Response to Compulsory Short-Time Work" (Victor R. Fuchs and Joyce P. Jacobsen), *Industrial Relations* 30:501-513, Fall 1991.
74. "The Expanding Role of Technology Assessment in Health Policy" (Alan M. Garber and Victor R. Fuchs), *Stanford Law & Policy Review* 3:203-209, Fall 1991.
75. Comments on two papers: Michael Grossman, Gary Becker, and Kevin Murphy, "Rational Addiction and the Effect of Price on Consumption," and Peter Reuter, "On the Consequences of Toughness." Both papers in Melvyn B. Krauss and Edward P. Lazear (eds.), *Searching for Alternatives: Drug-Control Policy in the United States* (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 1991).
76. "Small Children, Small Pay: Why Child Care Pays So Little" (Victor R. Fuchs and Mary Coleman), *The American Prospect*, Winter 1991, pp. 74-79.
77. "How Does Canada Do It? A Comparison of Expenditures for Physicians' Services in the United States and Canada" (Victor R. Fuchs and James S. Hahn), *The New England Journal of Medicine* 323(13):884-890, Sept. 27, 1990. Reprinted in Robert Chernomas and Ardeshir Sepehri (eds.), *How to Choose? A Comparison of the U.S. and Canadian Health Care Systems* (Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing Co., Inc., 1998), pp. 23-39.
78. "The New Technology Assessment" (Victor R. Fuchs and Alan M. Garber), *The New England Journal of Medicine* 323(10):673-677, Sept. 6, 1990.

79. "Comments on: Meeting the Health Care Needs of Physically Disabled Persons in the Netherlands," in Andrew I. Batavia, *Meeting the Health Care Needs of Physically Disabled Persons in the Netherlands: Implications for U.S. Health Policy*, p. 54. Oakland CA, World Institute on Disability, 1990.
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82. "The Health Sector's Share of the Gross National Product," *Science* 247:534-538, Feb. 2, 1990.
83. "Mommy Track Is Good for Both Business and Families," *The Wall Street Journal*, p. A14, March 13, 1989.
84. "Women's Quest for Economic Equality," *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 3(1):25-41, Winter 1989. Also abridged as "Why Are Women Paid So Much Less?" in *Economic Times* 1(4): 4-5, Sept. 1990 (The Conference Board, New York City).
85. "Health Economics," in John Eatwell, Murray Milgate, and Peter Newman (eds.), *The New Palgrave: Social Economics*, pp. 119-129, New York, Macmillan Reference Books, 1989.
86. "Perspectives: United States—Learning From the Canadian Experience," a discussion of Joseph P. Newhouse, Geoffrey Anderson, and Leslie L. Roos, "Hospital Spending in the United States and Canada: A Comparison," *Health Affairs* 7(5):25-30, Winter 1988.
87. "It's Easy to Promise a Caring Children's Policy, but Who Will Play Santa?" *Los Angeles Times*, Part II, p. 5, Oct. 24, 1988.
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89. "Comparable Worth in a General Equilibrium Model of the U.S. Economy" (Perry C. Beider, B. Douglas Bernheim, Victor R. Fuchs, and John B. Shoven), in Ronald C. Ehrenberg (ed.), *Research in Labor Economics* 9:1-52, JAI Press, Greenwich CT, 1988.
90. "Arrow's Contributions to Health Economics," in George R. Feiwel (ed.) *Arrow and the Foundations of the Theory of Economic Policy*, pp. 680-681, New York, New York University Press, 1987.
91. "How a Resort to Reason Could Fix Doctors' Fees," *Los Angeles Times* (Part II), p. 5, May 13, 1987.
92. "The Counterrevolution in Health Care Financing," *The New England Journal of Medicine* 316(18):1154-56, April 30, 1987.

93. "Physician-induced Demand: A Parable," *Journal of Health Economics* 5(4):367, Dec. 1986.
94. "Valuing Health—A 'Priceless' Commodity" (Victor R. Fuchs and Richard Zeckhauser), *American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings* 77(2):263-268, May 1987.
95. "What's Leaving Children Poor?" *The Wall Street Journal* editorial page, Oct. 2, 1986.
96. "Has Cost Containment Gone Too Far?" *The Milbank Quarterly* 64(3):479-488, 1986.
97. "His and Hers: Gender Differences in Work and Income, 1959-1979," *Journal of Labor Economics* 4(3, Part 2): S245-S272, July 1986.
98. "Sex Differences in Economic Well-Being," *Science* 232:459-464, April 25, 1986.
99. "Paying the Piper, Calling the Tune: Implications of Changes in Reimbursement," *Frontiers of Health Services Management* 2(3):4-27, Feb. 1986.
100. "Expenditures for Reproduction-Related Health Care" (Victor R. Fuchs and Leslie Perreault), *Journal of the American Medical Association* 255(1):76-81, Jan. 3, 1986.
101. "An Agenda for Research on the Service Sector," in Robert P. Inman (ed.), *Managing the Service Economy*, pp. 319-325, Cambridge, England, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
102. Review of Charles Murray, *Losing Ground: American Social Policy, 1950-1980*, in *Population and Development Review* 11(4):768-770, Dec. 1985.
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106. "Case Mix, Costs, and Outcomes: Differences between Faculty and Community Services in a University Hospital" (Victor R. Fuchs, Alan M. Garber and James F. Silverman), *The New England Journal of Medicine* 310(19):1231-1237, May 10, 1984.
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